

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> xv
<i>Acronyms</i>	xviii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Motivation	1
1.2 Physics, Not Metaphysics	3
1.3 A Brief History of Quantum Interpretation	6
1.4 Plan of This Book	9
1.5 Guidelines for Reading This Book	10
1.6 Terminology and Conventions	11
2 Questions and Answers	13
2.1 What Is Physics?	13
2.2 Physics and Time	14
2.3 Reduction versus Emergence	16
2.4 Peaceful Coexistence	17
2.5 Questions and Answer Sets	18
2.6 Answer Set Collapse	19
2.7 Incompatible Questions and Category Errors	21
2.8 Propositions	22
2.9 Negation, Context, Validation	23
2.10 Proof of Negation	24
2.11 A Heretical View of Reality	25
2.12 Generalized Propositions and Their Classification	25
3 Classical Bits	28
3.1 Binary Questions	28
3.2 Question Cardinality	28
3.3 Classical Binary Questions	29
3.4 Classical Bits	29
3.5 Signal Bits	30
3.6 Nodes	31
3.7 Dual Bits	32
3.8 The Interpretation of Bits and Their Duals	32

3.9	Matrix Representation	33
3.10	Classical Bit Operators	33
3.11	Labstates	34
3.12	Time and the Stages Concept	35
3.13	Stage Diagrams	38
3.14	Measurements and Observations	38
3.15	Transtemporal Identity	39
3.16	Typical Experiments	40
3.17	Rank-One Stochastic Evolution	42
3.18	Stochastic Bits	43
3.19	Left-Stochastic Matrices	44
3.20	Stochastic Jumps	44
3.21	Stochastic Questions	45
4	Quantum Bits	46
4.1	Quantum Bits	46
4.2	Preferred Bases	46
4.3	Qubit Properties	47
4.4	Qubit Operators	48
4.5	Signal Bit Operators	50
4.6	The Standard Born Interpretation	50
4.7	The Born Interpretation in QDN	53
4.8	Classical and Quantum Ensembles	53
4.9	Basis Transformations	54
4.10	The Preferred Basis Problem	55
4.11	Rank-One Qubit Evolution	57
4.12	Mixed Qubit States	58
4.13	Density Operators	58
5	Classical and Quantum Registers	60
5.1	Introduction	60
5.2	Labels versus Ordering	60
5.3	The Signal Basis Representation	61
5.4	Maximal Questions	62
5.5	Signality	63
5.6	The Economy of Success	64
5.7	Quantum Registers	65
5.8	The Computational Basis Representation	66
5.9	Register Operators	67
5.10	Classical Register Operators	68
5.11	The Signal Algebra	69
5.12	Signal Excitations	70
5.13	Signality Classes	71

5.14	Binary Decomposition	72
5.15	Computational Basis Representation for Signal Operators	73
6	Classical Register Mechanics	75
6.1	Introduction	75
6.2	Classical Registers	76
6.3	Architecture	76
6.4	Permutation Flows	79
6.5	Signality-Conserving Flows	81
6.6	Evolution and Measurement	82
6.7	Random Initial States	83
7	Quantum Register Dynamics	84
7.1	Introduction	84
7.2	Persistence	84
7.3	Quantized Detector Networks	85
7.4	Persistence and Ensembles	88
7.5	Observers and Time	89
7.6	The Born Probability Rule	90
7.7	Principles of QDN Dynamics	92
7.8	Born Maps and Semi-unitarity	93
7.9	Application to Dynamics	94
7.10	The Signal Theorem	97
7.11	Null Evolution	100
7.12	Path Summations	102
8	Partial Observations	105
8.1	Introduction	105
8.2	Observables	105
8.3	Maximal Questions	107
8.4	Partial Questions	109
8.5	Partial Question Eigenvalues	110
8.6	Identity Classes	111
8.7	Needles in Haystacks	112
9	Mixed States and POVMs	114
9.1	Introduction	114
9.2	Sets and Measures	115
9.3	Hilbert Spaces	116
9.4	Operators and Observables	116
9.5	Trace	117
9.6	Projection-Valued Measure	117
9.7	Mixed States	118

9.8	Partial Trace	119
9.9	Purification	120
9.10	Purity and Entropy	121
9.11	POVMs	122
9.12	Naimark's Theorem	123
9.13	QDN and POVM Theory	124
10	Double-Slit Experiments	131
10.1	Introduction	131
10.2	Run Protocol	132
10.3	Baseball in the Dark	133
10.4	Observed Phenomena	134
10.5	A Wave-Mechanics Description	136
10.6	The QDN Account of the Double-Slit Experiment	138
10.7	Contextual Subspaces	141
10.8	The Sillitto–Wykes Variant	142
10.9	The Monitored Double-Slit Experiment	143
11	Modules	148
11.1	Modules	148
11.2	The Vacuum	149
11.3	The Wollaston Prism	150
11.4	The Newtonian Prism	152
11.5	Nonpolarizing Beam Splitters	157
11.6	Mirrors	160
11.7	Phase Changers	160
11.8	Polarization Rotators	160
11.9	Null Modules	161
12	Computerization and Computer Algebra	162
12.1	Introduction	162
12.2	Program MAIN	163
12.3	The Wollaston Interferometer	165
12.4	Going to the Large Scale	169
12.5	Prospects	171
13	Interferometers	172
13.1	Introduction	172
13.2	The Mach–Zehnder Interferometer	172
13.3	Brandt's Network	174
13.4	The Two-Photon Interferometer	176

14 Quantum Eraser Experiments	179
14.1 Introduction	179
14.2 Delayed-Choice Quantum Eraser	181
14.3 Which-Path Measure	185
14.4 Wheeler’s Double-Slit Delayed Choice Experiment	186
14.5 The Delayed Choice Interferometer	189
14.6 The Double-Slit Quantum Eraser	190
14.7 Concluding Remarks	197
15 Particle Decays	198
15.1 Introduction	198
15.2 One Species Decays	200
15.3 The Quantum Zeno Effect	205
15.4 Matrix Analysis	207
15.5 The Ammonium System	209
15.6 Kaon-type Decays	212
16 Nonlocality	217
16.1 Introduction	217
16.2 Active and Passive Transformations	221
16.3 Local Operations	225
16.4 Primary and Secondary Observers	226
16.5 Subregister Bases	228
16.6 Local and Remote Evolution	229
16.7 The No-Communication Theorem	229
17 Bell Inequalities	232
17.1 Introduction	232
17.2 The Stern–Gerlach Experiment	235
17.3 Circumventing the Simultaneity Problem	241
17.4 The Standard Quantum Calculation	244
17.5 The QDN Calculation	247
18 Change and Persistence	250
18.1 Introduction	250
18.2 Comparisons	255
18.3 Signal Correlation Measure of Change	259
19 Temporal Correlations	263
19.1 Introduction	263
19.2 Classical Bit Temporal Correlations	264

19.3	The Classical Leggett–Garg Inequality	265
19.4	Qubit Temporal Correlations	266
19.5	QDN Spin Correlation	267
19.6	The Leggett–Garg Correlation	268
19.7	Understanding the Leggett–Garg Prediction	268
20	The Franson Experiment	271
20.1	Introduction	271
20.2	The Franson Experiment	271
20.3	FRANSON-1: $\Delta T \ll \tau_2$	273
20.4	FRANSON-2: $\tau_1 \ll \Delta T$	274
20.5	FRANSON-3: $\tau_2 \ll \Delta T \ll \tau_1$	277
20.6	Conclusions	278
21	Self-intervening Networks	279
21.1	Introduction	279
21.2	Experiment SI-1: Basic Self-intervention	284
21.3	Experiment SI-2: Double Self-intervention	285
21.4	Experiment SI-3: Interfering Single Self-intervention	286
21.5	Schrödinger’s Cat	287
22	Separability and Entanglement	291
22.1	Introduction	291
22.2	Quantum Registers	291
22.3	Splits	293
22.4	Partitions	294
22.5	Quantum Zipping	298
23	Causal Sets	299
23.1	Introduction	299
23.2	Causal Sets	302
23.3	QDN and Causal Sets	303
23.4	Quantum Causal Set Rules	304
23.5	Case Study 1: The Double-Slit Experiment	305
23.6	Case Study 2: The Monitored Double-Slit Experiment	306
23.7	Case Study 3: Module Causal Set Structure	307
24	Oscillators	309
24.1	Introduction	309
24.2	The Classical Oscillator Register	310
24.3	Quantization	314
24.4	Bosonic Operators	315
24.5	Quantum Register Oscillator Operators	317

24.6	Comparison with Quantum Field Theory	319
24.7	Fermionic Oscillators	320
25	Dynamical Theory of Observation	322
25.1	Introduction	322
25.2	Power Bits	323
25.3	Power Bit Operators	325
25.4	Matrix Representation	325
25.5	Special Operators	326
25.6	The Laboratory	328
25.7	The Universal Register	329
25.8	Contextual Vacua	330
25.9	Experiments	332
25.10	Quantization	335
25.11	The Elitzur–Vaidman Bomb-Tester Experiment	335
25.12	The Hardy Paradox Experiment	339
25.13	Implications and Comments	342
26	Conclusions	343
	Appendix	345
A.1	QDN Notation	345
A.2	Lab Time and Frame Fields	346
A.3	Lab Time and Stages	346
A.4	Ensembles	348
A.5	Vector Spaces	350
	<i>References</i>	357
	<i>Index</i>	365

