



SCOTTISH JOURNAL
OF
THEOLOGY

SCOTTISH ACADEMIC PRESS

SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY

EDITORS

REV. PROF. T. F. TORRANCE, M.B.E., D.LITT., D.D., D.THÉOL., DR THEOL.
REV. PROF. J. K. S. REID, C.B.E., T.D., D.D.

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

REV. A. I. C. HERON, M.A., B.D., DR. THEOL.
REV. J. HOUSTON, M.A., B.D., D.PHIL.

CONSULTING EDITORS

REV. PROF. R. S. BARBOUR, M.C., M.A., B.D.
REV. PROF. IAN PITTS-WATSON, M.A., B.D.
REV. PROF. ROBERT DAVIDSON, M.A., B.D.
REV. BASIL HALL, M.A., PH.D., D.D., F.S.A.

DIRECTORS

The above-named together with

MR DOUGLAS GRANT, F.R.S.E., *Chairman of Directors*
REV. DUNCAN B. FORRESTER, M.A., B.D. REV. J. HERON, M.A., B.D., S.T.M.
REV. BRIAN SMITH, M.A., B.A., M.LITT. REV. D. BRIAN THOMPSON, B.A., Th.M.
REV. J. B. TORRANCE, M.A., B.D. REV. PROF. R. S. WALLACE, M.A., B.Sc., Ph.D.
REV. A. J. M. WEDDERBURN, M.A., B.D., Ph.D.
MR A. JAMES MCGREGOR, C.A., *Secretary*

EDITORIAL POLICY

A Bi-monthly Journal of Theological Inquiry and Reconstruction edited and published in Scotland, *Scottish Journal of Theology* is a broadly based international and ecumenical publication aimed at establishing modern theology on a sound scientific basis which commands wide agreement. It publishes contributions of major theological and philosophical interest from the world's leading scholars and also carries articles on biblical and applied theology intended to help the preacher and teacher. It seeks to meet the needs of university, seminary and church through constant dialogue with sciences other than theology and by engaging in current issues, both by original thinking and extensive reviewing of biblical and theological literature.

Since it was first issued as a Quarterly in 1948 to provide a forum for critical inquiry into the historic foundations of theology and fresh thinking for the future, *Scottish Journal of Theology* has come to play a considerable role in world-wide theological discussion and renewal, and has stimulated an increasing flood of important theological material of a creative kind.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Scottish Journal of Theology is published **six** times a year. The Annual Subscription, including postage, for Institutions is £12.50 (\$32.00) and for Individuals direct to the Publishers £8.50 (\$21.00). Single issues £2.25 (\$5.50) and £1.50 (\$4.00) respectively.

All correspondence relating to subscriptions should be addressed to The Journals Manager, Scottish Academic Press Ltd., 25 Perth Street, Edinburgh EH3 5DW, Scotland, U.K.

SCOTTISH JOURNAL
OF THEOLOGY

Volume Twenty-eight
1975

SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY

Volume Twenty-eight

1975

EDITORS

T. F. TORRANCE

M.B.E., D.LITT., D.D., D.THEOL., DR. THEOL.

J. K. S. REID

C.B.E., T.D., D.D.

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

A. I. C. HERON, M.A., B.D., DR. THEOL.

J. HOUSTON, M.A., B.D., D.PHIL.

EDINBURGH
SCOTTISH ACADEMIC PRESS

1975

Published by
SCOTTISH ACADEMIC PRESS LTD
25 Perth Street, Edinburgh EH3 5DW

© Scottish Academic Press 1975

**PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN FOR THE PUBLISHERS
BY R. AND R. CLARK LTD., EDINBURGH**

CONTENTS

NUMBER 1 February 1975

Three identities of one action, by ROBERT W. JENSON	1
On the necessary imperfection of creation: Irenaeus' <i>Adversus Haereses</i> IV, 38, by ROBERT F. BROWN	17
Is an Asian theology possible? by J. A. VEITCH	27
The interpretation of tongues, by ERNEST BEST	45
Article review, by H. HARTWELL	63

REVIEWS

Farrer: <i>The End of Man</i>	73
GRIFFIN: <i>A Process Christology</i>	74
Schilson and Kasper: <i>Christologie im Präsens</i>	75
Barnes: <i>The Ontological Argument</i>	76
McPherson: <i>The Argument from Design</i>	77
Waardenburg: <i>Review of Classical Approaches to the Study of Religion</i>	78
Brockington: <i>The Hebrew Text of the Old Testament</i>	80
Kaiser (ed.) <i>Classical Evangelical Essays in Old Testament Interpretation</i>	81
Steck: <i>Friedensvorstellen im Alten Jerusalem, Psalmen, Jesaja, Deuterojesaja</i>	82
Houlden: <i>A Commentary on the Johannine Epistles</i>	83
Crouch: <i>The Origin and Intention of the Colossian Haustafel</i>	85
Neiryneck: <i>Duality in Mark</i>	86
Aland: <i>Synopsis of the Four Gospels</i>	86
Yamauchi: <i>Pre-Christian Gnosticism</i>	88
Donaldson and Morpeth: <i>Who's Who in Scottish History</i>	89
Boyd: <i>India and the Latin Captivity of the Church</i>	90
Ryan and Wright (ed.): <i>Episcopalians and Roman Catholics</i>	93
Mackinnon: <i>Index Verborum til Kierkegaard</i>	94
Gunstone: <i>Commentary on the New Lectionary</i> , vol. I	96
Gunstone: <i>Commentary on the New Lectionary</i> , vol. II	97
<i>Grove Booklets on Ministry and Worship</i>	97

NUMBER 2 April 1975

Christian faith as personal knowledge, by ROBERT T. OSBORN	101
The humanity of man in Karl Barth's thought, by STUART D. McLEAN	127
The incident of the blood and water in John 19.34, by JOHN WILKINSON	149

REVIEWS

Barth: <i>Ethik I</i> (1928)	173
Lange: <i>Konkrete Theologie? Karl Barth und Friedrich Gogarten 'Zwischen den Zeiten'</i> (1922-33)	178
Harris: <i>David Friedrich Strauss and his Theology</i>	179
Berkouwer: <i>Man, the Image of God</i>	182
Hanson: <i>The Attractiveness of God: Essays in Christian Doctrine</i>	184
Welch: <i>Protestant Thought in the Nineteenth Century</i> , vol. I	186
Hick (ed.): <i>Truth and Dialogue: The Relationship between World Religions</i>	187
Oppenheimer: <i>Incarnation and Immanence</i>	188

Harrison: <i>Jeremiah and Lamentations: an Introduction and Commentary</i>	190
Allen (Gen. ed.): <i>The Broadman Bible Commentary</i> , vol. VII	191
Kraft (ed.): <i>Septuagint and Cognate Studies</i> Vol. I: <i>Septuagintal Lexicography</i> .	
Vol. II: 1972 <i>Proceedings: Septuagint and Pseudepigrapha Seminars</i>	192
Efird: <i>The Use of the Old Testament in the New and Other Essays</i>	194
Lloyd-Jones: <i>God's Way of Reconciliation</i>	194
Drummond and Bulloch: <i>The Scottish Church 1688-1843</i>	196
Daane: <i>The Freedom of God—A Study in Election and Pulpit</i>	197
Fawcett: <i>The Liturgy of Comprehension 1689</i>	198
Knight: <i>Rediscovering the Traditions of Israel</i>	199
<i>Grove Booklets on Ministry and Worship</i>	200

NUMBER 3 June 1975

The rehabilitation of truth in theology, by ROBERT J. PALMA	201
Pre-understanding and New Testament interpretation, by GEOFFREY TURNER	227
Sacramental causality in Aquinas and Rahner: some critical thoughts, by DANIEL A. TAPPEINER	243
Eliphaz the Temanite: portrait of a Hebrew philosopher, by J. C. L. GIBSON	259

REVIEWS

Hick: <i>God and the Universe of Faiths: Essays in the Philosophy of Religion</i>	273
Wenham: <i>The Goodness of God</i>	274
Florovsky: <i>Bible, Church, Tradition: An Eastern Orthodox View</i> , vol. I	275
Feiner and Vischer (ed.): <i>Neues Glaubensbuch. Der gemeinsame christliche Glaube</i>	278
Strachan: <i>The Pentecostal Theology of Edward Irving</i>	279
<i>Legge e vangelo</i>	281
Nickelsburg: <i>Studies on the Testament of Moses</i>	282
Khoury: <i>Polémique byzantine contre l'Islam</i>	283
Hoffman, Brox and Pesch (ed.): <i>Orientierung an Jesus: zur Theologie der Synoptiker: für Josef Schmid</i>	284
Vermes: <i>Jesus the Jew: A Historian's Reading of the Gospel</i>	286
Bornkamm: <i>Jesus of Nazareth</i> . Balthasar: <i>Prayer</i>	287
Wilson: <i>The Gentiles and the Gentile Mission in Luke-Acts</i>	289
Bloesch: <i>The Evangelical Renaissance</i>	290
Ziesler: <i>Christian Asceticism</i>	291
Morgan: <i>Puritan Spirituality</i>	293
Shaughnessy (ed.): <i>The Roots of Ritual</i>	294
Braybrooke: <i>The Undiscovered Christ</i>	295
<i>Asians and Blacks—Theological Challenges</i>	296
Books received	297

NUMBER 4 August 1975

Discovery and theology, by RICHARD GELWICK	301
Tillich's tergiversations towards the power of being, by LEWIS S. FORD	323
Substitutionary atonement in the theology of James Denney, by B. G. WORRALL	341

CONTENTS

vii

Christians and the uniqueness of Christ, <i>by</i> J. LIPNER	359
Romans 8.26—towards a theology of glossolalia? <i>by</i> A. J. M. WEDDERBURN	369
REVIEWS	
Ramsey: <i>Canterbury Pilgrim</i>	378
Martin: <i>The Great Christian Centuries to Come</i>	378
Hill: <i>The Concept of Meaning</i>	380
Maybaum: <i>Dialogue between Jew, Christian and Muslim</i>	381
Monod: <i>Chance and Necessity</i>	383
Lee: <i>Cosmic Religion</i>	385
Robertson: <i>True Patriotism</i> . Vol. III	386
Ackrill (ed.): <i>Aristotle's Ethics</i>	388
De Ridder: <i>My Heart's Desire for Israel. Reflections on Jewish-Christian Relationships and Evangelism Today</i>	389
Malatesta: <i>The Epistles of St. John</i>	390
Bowker: <i>Jesus and the Pharisees</i>	391
Hanson: <i>Studies in Paul's Technique and Theology</i>	392
Armstrong: <i>St. Francis: Nature Mystic</i>	394
Walter: <i>Eucharistie: Bleibende Wahrheit und heutige Fragen</i>	395
Anson: <i>The Call of the Desert</i>	397
Merton: <i>The Wisdom of the Desert</i>	397
Sophrony: <i>The Monk of Mount Athos</i>	397
Oosterwal: <i>Modern Messianic Movements as a Theological and Missionary Challenge</i>	398
Browne: <i>Leprosy in the Bible</i>	400
Bird and Scorer (ed.): <i>Medicine in a Lawless Society</i>	400

NUMBER 5 October 1975

Human capacity and human incapacity: a theological exploration of personhood, <i>by</i> J. D. Zizioulas	401
The discernment of trinity, <i>by</i> CHRISTOPHER B. KAISER	449
Gore and theological synthesis, <i>by</i> P. D. L. AVIS	461

REVIEWS

Diamond: <i>Contemporary Philosophy and Religious Thought</i>	477
Ramsey: <i>Christian Empiricism</i>	479
Davie: <i>A Theology of Speech</i>	480
Lotz: <i>Ritschl and Luther</i>	482
Obermann: <i>Contra vanam curiositatem</i> ; Link: <i>Hegels Wort 'Gott selbst ist tot'</i> ; Würthwein: <i>Die Erzählung von der Thronfolge Davids</i> ; Geiger: <i>Dann werdet ihr erkennen. . .</i>	484
Wolf: <i>The Old Testament</i>	485
Hendriksen: <i>The Gospel according to Matthew</i>	486
Kyriakakis: <i>To the Romans</i>	488
Barrett: <i>The Second Epistle to the Corinthians</i>	488
Hinchliff: <i>Cyprian of Carthage and the Unity of the Christian Church</i>	489
Simon (ed.): <i>Aspects de l'anglicanisme</i>	495
Metropolitan Anthony: <i>God and Man</i>	496
Sheppard: <i>Built as a City: God and the Urban World Today</i>	498
Rowe: <i>Queen's Sermons</i>	498

Towards a contemporary theology of the Holy Spirit, by WESLEY CARR	501
Calvin on providence: the development of an insight, by P. H. REARDON	517
Pannenberg's doctrine of God, by HERBERT BURHENN	535
The New Testament as canon, by GEOFFREY WAINWRIGHT	551
Article review: Recent writing on Christian spirituality, by ROBERT YULE	588
REVIEWS	
Mackinnon: <i>The Problem of Metaphysics</i>	573
Nygren: <i>Meaning and Method; Prolegomena to a Scientific Philosophy of Religion and a Scientific Theology</i>	576
Schnackenburg: <i>The Will to Believe: Meditations on New Testament Themes</i>	578
FREI: <i>The Eclipse of Biblical Narrative: A Study of Eighteenth and Nineteenth Century Hermeneutics</i>	578
Dibelius and Conzelmann: <i>The Pastoral Epistles</i>	580
Bo Reicke: <i>Die zehn Worte in Geschichte und Gegenwart</i>	582
Brown: <i>Religion and Society in the Age of St. Augustine</i>	583
Douglas: <i>The New International Dictionary of the Christian Church</i>	584
Green and Hooper: <i>C. S. Lewis: A Biography</i>	586
Books received	598
Indexes—Authors Index	601
Book Index	608
Subject Index	611