

Index

- 1996 Constitution of South Africa, 102
3D Printing, 92
5G, 22, 24, 139

Aadhaar, 57, 59, 136
ActivityPub, 198
Africa, 29, 81, 150
Africa Continental Free Trade Area, 24
Africa–Europe, 84
African Continental Free Trade Agreement (AfCFTA), 96, 101
African Union, 84, 90, 238
Agreement on Cooperation in Ensuring International Information Security, The, 52
Airtel, 136
algorithmic sovereignty, 22
Alibaba, 29, 50, 121
Alibaba Cloud, 139
Alipay, 115
Alphabet, 31
AmaBhungane Centre for Investigative Journalism NPC, 99
Amazon, 31, 50, 118, 120, 135, 137–138, 140, 177, 193, 230
Amazon Insurance, 137
Amazon Pay, 137
Amazon Web Services (AWS), 135, 138, 146, 177
[Amazon.in](#), 137
América Móvil, 140
America’s Information Edge, 45
Andreesen, Marc, 232
Android, 136, 139

Anglo-Saxon, 57
Ant Financial, 29
AP, 47
Apache, 190
API, 116–117, 122–123
Apple, 50, 139, 193, 230
Arab, 15
Arab Republic of Egypt, The, 237
Arab Spring, The, 181
Argentine Republic, The, 237
ARPANET, 47
artificial intelligence (AI), 5, 22, 59, 72, 85, 146, 150, 229, 231–232
Asia, 29
Asia-Pacific, The, 14
Association of ISP (ISPA), The, 97
Astana Declaration, The, 51
AT&T, 222
ATM, 110, 121
Australia, 138, 193
autonomy, 5, 7–8, 12, 18, 20–21, 23–24, 27–28, 31–32, 34–35, 84–85, 109, 115–16, 124–127, 130–132, 134, 147, 190, 193–196, 204–205, 209, 212–213, 220–221, 223–224, 227, 237
Azure, 139

B2W, 140
Baidu, 50
Bandung Conference, 15
Barcelona, 196
Barlow, John Perry, 7, 25–26, 83, 107–108
BBC, 47, 178

- Beijing, 46, 50, 79, 121
 Belle Epoque, 138
 Belt and Road Initiative, The, 14, 68, 150, 229
 Benevolent Dictators for Life (BDFL), 192
 Bezos, Jeff, 31
 BHIM, 119, 121
 Big Tech, 120, 135, 140–141, 182, 184, 212
 Blocking Rules, The, 72–74
 Bodin, Jean, 2
 Bolivia, 196
 Bolsonaro, Jair, 18, 202, 209, 234
 Boxer Rebellion, The, 48
Brasileiros.social, 202
 Brazil, 1, 9, 17–18, 22–23, 30–31, 49,
 124–127, 129, 132, 135, 138–142,
 145–147, 152, 194, 196, 201, 205, 207,
 209–210, 219, 222, 226–227, 230, 233–234
 Brazilian Central Bank, The, 17, 226, 231
 Brazilian Civil Framework of the Internet,
 The, 145
 Brazilian Congress, The, 145
 Brazilian Institute for Consumer Protection
 (IDEC), The, 233
 Brazilian Supreme Court, The, 28
 Bretton Woods institutions, 10
 BRICS countries, 1, 7–20, 23, 25, 28–33,
 41–45, 50, 53, 56–57, 60–61, 85, 90–91,
 148–149, 152, 154–155, 201, 207,
 214, 217–218, 220–222, 225–227, 229,
 231–233, 236–237
 BRICS Roadmap of Practical Cooperation,
 The, 91
 BRICS summit, 13, 16, 25, 31, 91, 222, 237
 BRICS Working Group on Security, The, 91
 Brin, Sergey, 31
 Brussels effect, The, 24, 69, 77
 Budapest Convention, The, 91
 Bunina, Yelena, 179
 Cagliari, 148, 157
 CAIXA, 140
 Canada, 193
 Carboni, Massimo, 161
 Carrefour, 140
 Casino (grocery), 140
 Catalogue of Technologies Prohibited or
 Restricted from Export, The, 72
 Central Africa, 150
 Central Bank of Brazil, The, 140, 226
 Central Bank of Russia, The, 225
 Central Commission for Cybersecurity and
 Informatization, The, 228
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 129
 Chechnya, 55
 Chen Xueshi, 49
 China, 1, 9, 12–15, 17, 19, 23, 30–31, 41–42,
 44, 49–50, 53, 64–65, 70, 77–78, 85, 100,
 115, 132, 148, 152, 154–155, 182, 195,
 207, 219, 223, 225–226, 228, 233, 235
 China Mobile, 153
 China Telecom, 153
 China-US, 24
 Chinese Communist Party (CCP), The, 84
 Chinese Ministry of Commerce, The, 151
 Chinese Ministry of Foreign Affairs, The, 151
 Chirac, Jacques, 24
 Chrome, 186
 Clarifying Lawful Overseas Use of Data Act
 (CLOUD Act), The, 69
 Clean Network, 84
 Clinton, Hillary, 45
 cloud, 136
 CNN, 47
 Coca-Cola, 47
 Cold War, 10, 13, 19, 26, 45
 Commission on Crime Prevention and
 Criminal Justice (CCPCJ), The, 92
 commons digital sovereignty, 8, 20, 30–31,
 193, 217, 227, 236
 Community of Latin American and Caribbean
 States, 238
 Compressive and Progressive Agreement
 for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPPP),
 The, 70
 Confidence Building Measures, 90
 Confucianism, 46, 55, 61
 Consultative Group to Assist the Poor
 (CGAP), The, 113
 Contingent Reserve Arrangement, 11
 Cook, William, 113
 corporate digital sovereignty, 20, 26
 Council of the European Union, The, 84
 COVID-19, 12, 19, 27, 31, 78, 90, 98,
 100–101, 122, 138, 140, 172, 176–177
 Cuba, 44, 49, 196
 cultural sovereignty, 44–45, 60
 cyber exceptionalism, 107
 cyber Hindus, 59
 cyber sovereignty, 8, 228
 cyber geopolitics, 74, 76
Cybersecurity Law, The, 67–68
 Cyberspace Administration of China (CAC),
 The, 17, 68, 228
 Dagestan, 55
 data colonialism, 149, 153

Data Empowerment and Protection
Architecture (DEPA), The, 111
data localisation, 194
Data Processing Centre, 96
Data Security Law of the People's Republic of China, The, 66–67, 71, 74
data sovereignty, 95
Dataprev, 234
Declaration of the Heads of the SCO Member States on International Information Security, 41, 51
Declaration of the Independence of Cyberspace, 25, 83
Deep Packet Inspection (DPI), 172
Deng Xiaoping, 46
Department of Justice and Constitutional Development in South Africa, 94
Department of Telecommunications (DoT), The, 144
Development Bank of Southern Africa (DBSA), The, 94
digital authoritarianism, 62
digital decolonization, 62
digital governance, 5
Digital India, The, 17, 225, 230
Digital Markets Act, The, 24, 27, 84
Digital Partnership, 16
Digital Personal Data Protection Act (DPDP Act), 126
Digital Personal Data Protection Bill, 17
digital public goods (DPGs), 31, 106, 123
digital public infrastructures (DPI), 31, 110, 123, 135–136, 225, 230, 232
Digital Services Act, The, 24, 27, 84
digital sovereignty, 1, 4, 7–9, 16, 18–20, 22–32, 41–44, 48–53, 56, 59–65, 68, 70–71, 74–82, 85–86, 88, 92, 97, 100–102, 105–108, 110–111, 116, 118, 120, 124–128, 130, 133, 139, 147–149, 153–155, 160, 163–164, 167–168, 170, 180, 187–188, 190–191, 193, 195–197, 199, 201, 203, 207, 209–210, 214–215, 217–236
Disney, 138
domain name system (DNS), 23, 83, 174, 186
domestic digital sovereignty, 60
Draft International Code of Conduct, 52
Draft National Policy on Data and Cloud, The, 95–96, 101
Durban, 222
Durov, Pavel, 179, 181, 187
East Africa, 150
Ecuador, 196

Egypt, 16
Ekho Moskvy, 179
Eksmo, 187
Electronic Communications Act, The, 97
electronic communications service providers (ECSP), 99
EllaLink, 23, 132, 139, 222
Emercoin, 186
Ericsson, 139
Europe, 1, 12–13, 15, 23–24, 46, 50, 61, 84, 90–91, 132, 139, 150, 152, 181, 187, 196, 207
European Council on Foreign Relations, The, 24
European Court of Justice (ECJ), The, 27, 221
European Parliament, The, 96
European Union, 6, 9, 12, 15, 17–18, 24–27, 49–50, 69, 71–74, 76–79, 84, 96, 100, 108–109, 138–139, 162, 191, 219, 221–222
external digital sovereignty, 60
Facebook, 1, 9, 17, 30–31, 59, 118, 120, 128, 130, 135, 137, 140, 188, 193, 205, 209–210, 222, 230, 233
Facebook–Cambridge Analytica scandal, The, 27
Falun Gong, 48
FASTER, 153
Federal Data Processing Service (Serpro), The, 145, 234
Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia, The, 237
Federal Law 139 FZ, 54
Fediverse, 191, 198, 200, 206–210
Film and Publication Board (FPB), The, 97
Films and Publications Amendment Act, The, 97, 235
first gulf war, The, 47
First Opium War, The, 78
Five Eyes, 7, 183
Flibusta, 185
Flipkart, 114, 121, 137, 143
Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (FISA), The, 221
former Soviet, The, 12–13, 44, 46, 53, 152, 183
Fortaleza, 222
Fourth Industrial Revolution, The, 85, 87, 236
France, 193, 207
free and open-source software (FOSS), The, 30–31, 190, 192–193, 196, 210
Free software, 182, 192–193, 196, 206, 210

- G7, 11
 Gaana, 138
 Gaia-X, 139
 Gaza, 10, 15, 237
 General Data Protection Law (LGPD), The, 23, 146
 General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), The, 6, 17, 24, 27, 69, 77, 96, 139, 146
 General Hayden, 129
 German Federal Constitutional Court, The, 28
 Germany, 24, 207
 Gershenson, Lev, 178
 Global Initiative on Data Security, The, 84
 Global North, 15, 43–46, 50, 149, 152, 154, 164
 Global South, 1, 6, 11, 13–16, 28–29, 85, 105, 152, 191, 193–194, 196–197, 201, 207–210, 227, 237–238
 Global Transit, 153
 global village, 37
 Globoplay, 141
 Gmail, 137
 Gong Wenxiang, 48
 Google, 31, 58, 118–120, 128, 130, 135, 139, 153, 177–178, 182–183, 193, 222, 230
 Google Calendar, 137
 Google Cloud, 135, 139–140
 Google Drive, 137
 Google News, 178
 Google Pay, 111, 114, 116, 119, 121, 137
 Google Play Store, 137
 Google Web, 177
 GPS, 130–131, 219
 Great Firewall, The, 23, 63
 GSuite, 184
 Gusev, Ilya, 180
- Hebdo, Charlie, 55
 High-Performance Computing, 96
 Hindu-ness, 57
 Holy Roman Empire, 2
 Hong Kong, 130, 150
 Hong Kong Autonomy Act, 73
 Hotstar, 138
 Huawei, 1, 19, 71, 73, 75, 148–149, 151–152, 154–164, 220
 Huawei Authorized Information and Network Academy (HAINA), 151
 Huawei OpenLab, The, 148–149, 164
- IBM, 139
 ICANN, 29
- ICT, 16, 25, 82, 86, 90, 94, 96, 100, 141–142, 148–152, 154, 160, 163–164, 169, 222, 235
 ICT White Paper, The, 87
 iFood, 141
 IMF, International Monetary Fund, 10
 Immediate Payment Service (IMPS), The, 111, 121
 India, 9, 14–15, 18–19, 22–23, 30, 41, 44, 49, 56, 106, 110, 118, 124–125, 127, 135, 137, 142, 147, 150, 195–196, 219, 225–226, 228, 230, 233
 India Stack, 136, 232
 Indian Banks' Association (IBA), 111
 Indignados, The, 181
 Information Society (WSIS), The, 49
 information sovereignty, 47
 Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS), 138
 Innovation BRICS Network, The, 16
 Instagram, 54, 188
 Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India (IRDAI), 144
 Intel, 172
 intelligent operation center (IOC), 162
 Intergovernmental Group of Experts (IGE), The, 82
 International Code of Conduct for Information Security, The, 223
 International Monetary Fund, The, 14
 International Telecommunication Union (ITU), The, 49–50, 53, 155
 Internet, 4
 Internet Censorship Bill, 97
 Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers (ICANN), The, 49–50, 58, 60
 internet freedom, 4, 45
 internet governance, 5, 80
 Internet Protection Society, The, 183
 Internet Service Provider (ISP), 97, 173, 189, 224, 235
 internet sovereignty, 5, 8, 17, 23, 26, 223
 iOS, 139
 IP protocol, 83
 IPO, 121
 Iran, 15–16, 41, 49, 182
 Islamic Republic of Iran, The, 237
 Israel, 15
 Istanbul, 157
 Italy, 139
- JAM trinity, 136
 Jammu, 59
 Jan Dhan, 136

- Japan, 14, 17, 207
Ji Zhaojun, 49
Johannesburg, 149, 156
Joint Innovation Center (JIC), The, 149, 157, 160
- Kashmir, 59
Kazakhstan, 50
KDDI, 153
Kenya, 117, 151
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, The, 237
Krasner, Stephen, 2
Kremlin, 23, 54, 181
Kyrgyzstan, 50
- Larin, Ilya, 185
Latin America, 23, 29
Law 90 FZ, The, 171
Law 242 FZ, The, 171
League Against Imperialism, The, 13
least developed countries (LDCs), The, 86, 92
Librusec, 185
Librusec.ucoz, 186
LinkedIn, 50
Loggi, 141
London, 156
low-to-middle-income country (LMIC), 154
Lula da Silva, Luiz Inacio, 196, 238
Lyft, 135
- MacBride Commission, The, 29
Made in China 2025, The, 229
Magalu, 134
Magazine Luiza, 140
Mail.ru group, 181
Malanczuk, Peter, 3
Marco Civil da Internet, 17, 23, 145, 222
Marxism, 55
Marxist, 75
MasterCard, 105, 111, 115, 120, 225–226
Mastodon, 190, 198–199, 207–208, 210
Mencius, 48
MercadoLibre, 134
Merchant Discount Rates (MDR), 121
Meta, 191, 226
Microsoft, 17, 50, 139, 145, 172, 193, 222, 230
Middle East, The, 181, 237
Ministry of Commerce in China, The, 64, 72
Ministry of Communications in South Africa, The, 87
Ministry of Consumer Affairs (MCA), 144
- Ministry of Science and Technology in China, The, 72
MIR, 105, 111, 224
mobile, 136
Modderfontein, 159
Modi, Narendra, 18, 28, 57
Mohammed, 55
MojaLoop, 123
Moratorium on Customs Duties on Electronic Transmissions, The, 82
Moscow, 53–56, 157, 180
Mozilla Firefox, 190
M-Pesa, 118
MTN, 87
Mueller, Milton, 6
Mumbai, 156
Musk, Elon, 31, 190, 207, 209
- National Automated Clearing House (NACH), 110, 121
National Communications Centre, The, 99
National Development Plan (NDP), 86
National Integrated ICT Policy White Paper, The, 87
National Payments Corporation of India (NPCI), The, 105, 109–110, 123, 225
National Security Agency, 1, 5, 7, 16, 23, 26–27, 145, 220, 222, 225, 233
National Security Law of China, The, 70
National University of Defense Technology, The, 49
Navalny, Alexei, 182
Ndabeni-Abrahams, Stella, 160
Net Neutrality, The, 232
Netflix, 58, 138
Nets Union Clearing Corporation (NUCC), 115, 117, 121
network colonialism, 48
network digital sovereignty, 20
network sovereignty, 48
new Cold War, 18
New Delhi, 157
New Delhi Declaration, The, 106, 123, 237
New Development Bank, The, 11–12
New Industrial Revolution, 16
New International Economic Order (NIEO), The, 45
New Maritime Silk Road, The, 150
New Umbrella Entities (NUE), 120
New World Information and Communication Order (NWICO), The, 29, 42, 44, 53, 194
New Zealand, 14, 138
Nginx, 190

- NGO, 172, 183–184
 Nokia, 188
 Non-Aligned Movement, The, 13, 15, 29, 44, 57, 152, 219
 North Africa, 150, 181
 North America, 13, 207
 Northern Virginia, 128
 Nubank, 141
 Nye, Joseph, 45
- Occupy Wall Street, The, 181
 OLA, 138
 open API, 110
 Open-ended Intergovernmental Expert Group (IEG), The, 91
 Open-Ended Working Group (OEWG), The, 82, 90, 100
 Opera, 186
 Opium War, The, 48
 Oracle, 139
 Orthodox, 55
 Over the Top (OTT), 120
 Owens, William A., 45
 OYO rooms, 138
- Page, Larry, 31
 Pakistan, 41, 49, 56–57
 Palestine, 15
 Palghar mob, 58
 Paris, 157
 Payment and Settlement Systems Act, The, 111, 114
 Paytm, 119, 143
 Peking University, 47
 People's Liberation Army, The, 49
 People's Republic of China, The, 65, 71
 personal digital sovereignty, 8, 20, 27
 Personal Information Protection Law (PIPL), The, 64, 66, 69
 Personal Information Protection Law of the People's Republic of China, The, 74, 77
 personhood, 8, 21–22, 27–28
 PhonePe, 111, 114, 116, 119, 121
 Pix, 17, 22, 140, 226
 Platform as a Service (PaaS), 138
 Plyushchev, A., 179
 policy paper on Authorisation of New Retail Payment Systems, 118
 Pompeo, Mike, 84
 Poor South, 15
 Portugal, 1, 23, 222
 postcolonial digital sovereignty, 8, 20, 23, 29–30
- Power South, 15
 Pretoria, 152
 Protection of Personal Information (POPI) Act, The, 96
 public digital infrastructures (DPI), 106, 121
 public sector banks, 122
 Putin, Vladimir, 1, 9–10, 12, 53, 55, 61
Puttaswamy v Union of India (right to privacy), 28, 144
- QR code, 117
- Raman, Anand, 113
 Real Time Gross Settlement (RTGS), 121
 Reddy, Y. V., 113
 Regional Anti-Terrorist Structure (RATS), The, 51–52
 Regional Comprehensive and Economic Partnership (RCEP), The, 69
 Regulation of Interception of Communications and Provision of Communication Related Information Act (RICA), The, 98
 Reliance Jio, 19, 120, 136, 144
 Reserve Bank of India (RBI), The, 110–111, 113, 118, 123, 144
 ResisTIC project, The, 173, 187
 Reuters, 47
 Rochko, Eugen, 190, 208
 Roman alphabet, The, 55
 Roskomnadzor, 167, 178, 186
 Rousseff, Dilma, 129, 222, 233
 RuNet, 1, 9, 17–18, 23, 30, 32, 54, 56, 167–169, 171–172, 175–177, 188, 224
 Rupay, 110, 113, 116, 120
 Russia, 9, 15, 17, 23, 41–42, 49–50, 55, 61, 90, 105, 111, 115, 152, 180, 182, 187, 195–196, 219, 223–225, 233, 235
 Russian Federal Security Service, The, 173
 Russian National Card Payment System, The, 225
 Rustenburg, 152, 159
- Samsung, 50
 Sandvine, 188
 Sardegna Ricerche, 160
 Sardinia, 149
 Savin, Leonid, 56
 Schmitt, Carl, 3, 56, 59
 Schrems, Maximilian, 27, 221
 Science Council of Canada, The, 23
 SCO (Shanghai Cooperation Organization), 33

- Securities and Exchange Bureau of India (SEBI), 144
Seixas, 222
Serpro, 234
Shanghai, 156
Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO),
 The, 41, 48–50, 53, 56, 60–61, 223, 238
Shanghai Five, 50
Silicon Valley, 4, 12, 23, 27, 29, 138–139, 194
SingTel, 153
smart city, 155, 159
Snowden, Edward, 1, 5–7, 16–17, 23–24, 43,
 53–54, 88, 129, 145, 220–221, 224, 228,
 231, 234
Software as a Service (SaaS), 138
South Africa, 1, 9, 18, 23, 30, 33, 81, 85–102,
 148, 150–152, 155, 158, 160, 164, 219,
 222, 233, 235, 237
South African Constitutional Court, The, 99
South African Police Service (SAPS), The,
 94, 99
South America, 1
Southern African Development Community (SADC), The, 90
South-South Cooperation, 13, 15, 219
Sovereign Internet Law (Russia), 1, 17, 23, 168
sovereignty, 2, 4, 107, 193–194
Spotify, 138
Stallmanism, 192
State Council of the People's Republic of China, The, 67, 229
State cybersecurity, 66
state digital sovereignty, 20, 23, 63–64, 234
state sovereignty, 20, 75
state surveillance, 22
Strangis, Vincenzo, 162
Sub-Saharan Africa, 150, 153
supranational digital sovereignty, 20
Supreme Court of India, The, 28, 144
surveillance capitalism, 26, 183
Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), The,
 31, 86
Suzhou, 156
Sweden, 139
SWIFT, 115
System for Operative Investigative Activity (SORM), The, 173, 224

Tajikistan, 50
Tashkent Declaration, The, 52
technological sovereignty, 24
Telecommunications Regulation Authority of India (TRAI), The, 231

Telefónica, 140
Telegram, 56, 175, 187
Telekom, Deutsche, 24
Temer, Michel, 227
Temporary Suspension of Telecom Services Rules, The, 58
Tencent, 50
Teplodigital, 184
Tez, 119
Third Party App Providers (TPAP), 114, 116
Third Party Service Providers (TPSPs), 111
Third World, The, 75
TikTok, 1, 17, 20, 72
TIM, 139–140
Timchenko, Galina, 179
Tor, 177, 186
Trade War, The, 75, 78
Transnet SOC Ltd., 94
Trump, Donald, 1, 14, 72, 84, 198
Tunisia, 44
Turkmenistan, 41
Twitter, 31, 58–59, 190, 199, 207

Uber, 135
Ukraine, 9, 12, 188, 224, 237
Ukraine war, The, 15
UN Charter, 2
UN First Committee, The, 100
UN General Assembly, The, 41
UN Group of Governmental Experts (GGE),
 The, 82, 89
Unified Payment Interface (UPI), 23, 105, 118,
 123, 225
United Arab Emirates, The, 16, 237
United Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR),
 The, 44
United Kingdom, The, 128, 138
United Nations, The, 15, 25, 49, 51, 86, 91
United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), The,
 42, 44
United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA), The, 82
United Nations Security Council (UNSC),
 The, 90
United States of America, 1, 9, 12–20, 23–24,
 26–27, 29, 31, 44–46, 48–50, 53–54, 61,
 69, 71, 77, 84–85, 100, 105, 115–116,
 120, 124–125, 127–129, 132, 137–140,
 142–147, 152–153, 177–178, 184, 187,
 196, 207, 219–225, 228, 230, 233
Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), The, 42, 60, 197

- Unreliable Entity List, The, 72
 UPI, 22
 Ursal.zona, 209
 Uruguay, 196
 US Army War College, The, 6
 US Department of Commerce, The, 29
 US-China, 1, 78
 Usmanov, Alisher, 181
 USSR, 29
 Uttar Pradesh, 58
 Uyghur, 51
 Uzbekistan, 50
 Venezuela, 105, 196
 Verizon, 222
 Via, 140
 Virtual Payment Addresses, 117
 Visa, 105, 111, 115, 120, 225–226
 Vision and Principles Chapter, The, 87
 VKontakte, 54, 181, 186, 188
 Vodacom, 87
 Vodafone Idea, 136
 Volozh, A., 179
 VPN, 177, 186
- Walmart, 114, 121, 134, 137, 143
 Wang Yi, 84
 Weber, Max, 3
 WeChat, 115
 West Africa, 150
- Westphalian, 107, 195
 WhatsApp, 58–59, 114, 137, 140, 226, 233
 WordPress, 190
 World Bank, The, 10, 14
 World Internet Conference (WIC), The, 17, 49–50, 228
 World Summit on the Information Society (WSIS), The, 42, 49, 51
 World Summit, The, 49
 World Trade Organization (WTO), The, 82, 92, 101
 World Wide Web Consortium (W3C), The, 198
 WWII, 12, 44
- Xi Jinping, 17, 23, 70, 76, 79, 228
- Yandex, 178, 186, 188
 Yandex.News, 178, 180
 Yarovaya Law, 54, 175, 224
 Yarovaya Law 374 FZ, 171
 Yarovaya, Irina, 223
 Yellen, Janet, 13
 YouTube, 58, 141
 YouTube Premium, 184
- Zendai Group, The, 159
 zero-rating, 17, 30, 139–140, 226, 230–233
 Zheleznyak, Sergei, 53
 ZTE, 19, 220
 Zuckerberg, Mark, 31