

# Language Variation and Change

## NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

*Language Variation and Change* publishes original research reports that are based on data of language production, either oral or written, from contemporary or historical sources. Articles that synthesize or reanalyze a number of research findings on substantive issues will also be considered. Conforming to scientific methodology, the reported findings should be fully replicable from the information provided.

**Quantitative analysis** of language as spoken in speech communities involves uneven distribution of data across factors (categories). Sufficient information should be provided for readers to evaluate the quantitative analysis, including basic descriptive and summary statistics. Quantitative data should be easily interpretable and fully explained, including the data source, criteria for including or excluding data, and linguistic motivation for predictors. For regression analysis, authors must provide dependent variable percentages or mean values and the number of tokens for each factor (category). For any statistical analysis uncommon in the study of linguistic variation, the burden falls on the author to justify the choice of procedure in relationship to the linguistic question and to explain different model assumptions.

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Tagliamonte, Sali, & Poplack, Shana. (1980). How Black English *Past* got to the present: Evidence from Samaná. *Language in Society* 17:513–533.

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**Note.** In-text references to Tables, Figures, Endnotes, and Appendices within the text should not be linked within the Word Document.

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