

# American Political Science Review

AUGUST 2017

VOLUME 111

NUMBER 3



439 Days of Action or Restraint? How the Islamic Calendar Impacts Violence

*Michael J. Reese, Keven G. Ruby, and Robert A. Pape*

460 Montesquieu's Teaching on the Dangers of Extreme Corrections: Japan, the Catholic Inquisition, and Moderation in *The Spirit of the Laws*

*Nathaniel Gilmore and Vickie B. Sullivan*

471 Foreigners as Liberators: Education and Cultural Diversity in Plato's *Menexenus*

*Rebecca LeMoine*

484 How the Chinese Government Fabricates Social Media Posts for Strategic Distraction, Not Engaged Argument

*Gary King, Jennifer Pan, and Margaret E. Roberts*

502 Testing Social Science Network Theories with Online Network Data: An Evaluation of External Validity

*James Bisbee and Jennifer M. Larson*

522 Between Means and Ends: Reconstructing Coercion in Dewey's Democratic Theory

*Alexander Livingston*

535 Process or Candidate: The International Community and the Demand for Electoral Integrity

*Johannes Bubeck and Nikolay Marinov*

555 Electoral Accountability for State Legislative Roll Calls and Ideological Representation

*Steven Rogers*

572 Childhood Skill Development and Adult Political Participation

*John B. Holbein*

584 Voter Registration Costs and Disenfranchisement: Experimental Evidence from France

*Céline Braconnier, Jean-Yves Dormagen, and Vincent Pons*

605 Economic Development, Mobility, and Political Discontent: An Experimental Test of Tocqueville's Thesis in Pakistan

*Andrew Healy, Katrina Kosec, and Cecilia Hyunjung Mo*

622 Geography, Transparency, and Institutions

*Joram Mayshar, Omer Moav, and Zvika Neeman*

## LEAD EDITOR

Thomas König  
*University of Mannheim, Germany*

## ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Kenneth Benoit  
*London School of Economics  
and Political Science*

Thomas Bräuninger  
*University of Mannheim*

Sabine Carey  
*University of Mannheim*

Leigh Jenco  
*London School of Economics  
and Political Science*

Benjamin Lauderdale  
*London School of Economics  
and Political Science*

Ingo Rohlfing  
*University of Cologne*

## EDITORIAL BOARD

Fiona Adamson  
*SOAS, University of London, UK*

Elisabeth Anker  
*George Washington University*

Zehra F. Kabasakal Arat  
*University of Connecticut*

Amrita Basu  
*Amherst College*

Janet Box-Steffensmeier  
*The Ohio State University*

Nancy Burns  
*University of Michigan*

Andrea Louise Campbell  
*Massachusetts Institute of Technology*

Kanchan Chandra  
*New York University*

Wendy K. Tam Cho  
*University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*

Nazli Choucri  
*Massachusetts Institute of Technology*

Lynette J. Chua  
*National University of Singapore,  
Singapore*

Romand Coles  
*Australian Catholic University, Australia*

Kathy Cramer  
*University of Wisconsin-Madison*

Brian F. Crisp  
*Washington University in St. Louis*

Justin Crowe  
*Williams College*

Kathleen Gallagher Cunningham  
*University of Maryland*

Xinyuan Dai  
*University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*

Laura Dugan  
*University of Maryland*

John Duggan  
*University of Rochester*

Tulia G. Falletti  
*University of Pennsylvania*

Songying Fang  
*Rice University*

Jennifer Gandhi  
*Emory University*

Claudine Gay  
*Harvard University*

John Gerring  
*University of Texas, Austin*

Sona N. Golder  
*Pennsylvania State University*

Ruth W. Grant  
*Duke University*

Julia Gray  
*University of Pennsylvania*

Mary Alice Haddad  
*Wesleyan University*

Peter A. Hall  
*Harvard University*

Mary Hawkesworth  
*Rutgers University*

Gretchen Helmke  
*University of Rochester*

D. Sunshine Hillygus  
*Duke University*

Bonnie Honig  
*Brown University*

Juliet Hooker  
*University of Texas, Austin*

Valerie M. Hudson  
*Texas A&M University*

Macartan Humphreys  
*Columbia University*

Ana María Ibáñez  
*Universidad de los Andes, Colombia*

Diana Kapiszewski  
*Georgetown University*

Gary King  
*Harvard University*

David Leheny  
*Princeton University*

Jack S. Levy  
*Rutgers University*

Evan S. Lieberman  
*Massachusetts Institute of Technology*

Melanie Frances Manion  
*Duke University*

Elizabeth K. Markovits  
*Mount Holyoke College*

Helen V. Milner  
*Princeton University*

Sara McLaughlin Mitchell  
*University of Iowa*

Kristen Renwick Monroe  
*University of California, Irvine*

Rebecca B. Morton  
*New York University, Abu Dhabi*

Michael A. Neblo  
*The Ohio State University*

Elizabeth Maggie Penn  
*University of Chicago*

Lynda W. Powell  
*University of Rochester*

Markus Prior  
*Princeton University*

Melvin L. Rogers  
*University of California, Los Angeles*

Andreas Schedler  
*Centro de Investigación y Docencia  
Económicas, Mexico*

Frank Schimmelfennig  
*ETH Zürich, Switzerland*

Carsten Q. Schneider  
*Central European University,  
Budapest, Hungary*

Sanjay Seth  
*Goldsmiths, University of London, UK*

Carl K. Y. Shaw  
*Academia Sinica, Taiwan*

Betsy Sinclair  
*Washington University in St. Louis*

Beth A. Simmons  
*University of Pennsylvania*

Dan Slater  
*University of Chicago*

Rune Slothuus  
*Aarhus University, Denmark*

Jeff Spinner-Halev  
*University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*

Etel Solingen  
*University of California, Irvine*

Tavneet Suri  
*Massachusetts Institute of Technology*

Margit Tavits  
*Washington University in St. Louis*

Michelle Taylor-Robinson  
*Texas A&M University*

Vera E. Troeger  
*Warwick University, UK*

James Tully  
*University of Victoria, Canada*

Karine Van der Straeten  
*Toulouse School of Economics, France*

Jennifer N. Victor  
*George Mason University*

Barbara F. Walter  
*University of California, San Diego*

Leonard Wantchekon  
*Princeton University*

S. Laurel Weldon  
*Purdue University*

Stephen K. White  
*University of Virginia*

Christina Wolbrecht  
*University of Notre Dame*

## EDITORIAL STAFF

*Managing Editor*  
Alyssa Taylor

### *Editorial Assistants*

Emmy Lindstam  
Diana Popescu  
Guido Ropers  
Paola Romero  
Tilko Swalve  
Marta Wojciechowska

### *Student Assistants*

Ashrakat Elshehawey  
Adam McDowell  
Viktoria Semenova

**Association Office Address and Membership Information:** American Political Science Association individual membership dues are: Regular members with income of \$200,000+, \$325; \$135,000–\$199,999, \$276; \$100,000–\$134,999, \$246; \$80,000–\$99,999, \$212; \$60,000–\$79,999, \$191; \$50,000–\$59,999, \$175; \$40,000–\$49,999, \$145; \$30,000–\$39,999, \$98; under \$30,000, \$78; life member, \$4,000; associate member (can select only one journal for print or online), \$75; family member, \$34; K–12 educator, \$50; student member, \$52; unemployed member, \$45; retired, \$25,000+, \$66; retired under \$25,000, \$40; targeted international member, \$45. The amount of the dues allocated for a subscription is \$8.00 for an individual membership. Institutional members: level one, \$900; level two, \$1,250; level three, \$1,750. Changes of address for members should be completed online or mailed to APSA Member Services, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20036-1206.

**Subscription, Publishing, and Advertising Office Address:** Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006; and (outside the United States, Canada, and Mexico) Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England.

**Subscription Information:** *American Political Science Review* (ISSN 0003-0554) is published quarterly in February, May, August, and November by Cambridge University Press for the American Political Science Association. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2017) is US\$1563 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico; £898 elsewhere. Annual institutional print-and-electronic subscription rate (2017) is US \$1812 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico; £1028 elsewhere. *American Political Science Review* is sold only as part of a joint subscription with the *Perspective on Politics* and *PS: Political Science & Politics*. Single part rate (2017) is US\$174 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico; £99 elsewhere. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. **Institutional subscription orders and address changes** should be sent to *American Political Science Review*, Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, USA.

© American Political Science Association 2017.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms and contacts are available at: <http://www.cambridge.org/rights/permissions/permission.htm>. Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center <http://www.copyright.com>, email: [info@copyright.com](mailto:info@copyright.com)

# American Political Science Review

Volume 111, Number 3, August 2017

## Table of Contents

NOTES FROM THE EDITOR .....	iii
ARTICLES	
Days of Action or Restraint? How the Islamic Calendar Impacts Violence <b>Michael J. Reese, Keven G. Ruby, and Robert A. Pape</b> .....	439
Montesquieu's Teaching on the Dangers of Extreme Corrections: Japan, the Catholic Inquisition, and Moderation in <i>The Spirit of the Laws</i> <b>Nathaniel Gilmore and Vickie B. Sullivan</b> .....	460
Foreigners as Liberators: Education and Cultural Diversity in Plato's <i>Menexenus</i> <b>Rebecca LeMoine</b> .....	471
How the Chinese Government Fabricates Social Media Posts for Strategic Distraction, Not Engaged Argument <b>Gary King, Jennifer Pan, and Margaret E. Roberts</b> .....	484
Testing Social Science Network Theories with Online Network Data: An Evaluation of External Validity <b>James Bisbee and Jennifer M. Larson</b> .....	502
Between Means and Ends: Reconstructing Coercion in Dewey's Democratic Theory <b>Alexander Livingston</b> .....	522
Process or Candidate: The International Community and the Demand for Electoral Integrity <b>Johannes Bubeck and Nikolay Marinov</b> .....	535
Electoral Accountability for State Legislative Roll Calls and Ideological Representation <b>Steven Rogers</b> .....	555
Childhood Skill Development and Adult Political Participation <b>John B. Holbein</b> .....	572
Voter Registration Costs and Disenfranchisement: Experimental Evidence from France <b>Céline Braconnier, Jean-Yves Dormagen, and Vincent Pons</b> .....	584
Economic Development, Mobility, and Political Discontent: An Experimental Test of Tocqueville's Thesis in Pakistan <b>Andrew Healy, Katrina Kosec, and Cecilia Hyunjung Mo</b> .....	605
Geography, Transparency, and Institutions <b>Joram Mayshar, Omer Moav, and Zvika Neeman</b> .....	622

# About APSA

Founded in 1903, the American Political Science Association is the leading professional organization for the study of political science and serves more than 13,000 members in over 80 countries. With a range of programs and services for individuals, departments, and institutions, APSA brings together political scientists from all fields of inquiry, regions, and occupational endeavors within and outside academe in order to deepen our understanding of politics, democracy, and citizenship throughout the world.

The direct advancement of knowledge is at the core of APSA activities. We promote scholarly communication in political science through a variety of initiatives including publishing four distinguished journals: *American Political Science Review*, *Perspectives on Politics*, *PS: Political Science & Politics*, and *Journal of Political Science Education*.

## Officers

### **PRESIDENT**

David Lake  
University of California,  
San Diego

### **PRESIDENT-ELECT**

Kathleen Thelen  
Massachusetts Institute  
of Technology

### **VICE-PRESIDENTS**

Janet Box-Steffensmeier  
Ohio State University

Elaine Kamarck  
Brookings Institution

Ian Shapiro  
Yale University

### **SECRETARY**

Marion Orr  
Brown University

### **TREASURER**

Taeku Lee  
University of California, Berkeley

### **PROGRAM CO-CHAIRS**

Amaney Jamal  
Princeton University

Susan Stokes  
University of California, Berkeley

### **LEAD EDITOR, *APSR***

Thomas König  
University of Mannheim

### **EDITOR, *PERSPECTIVES***

Jeffrey Isaac  
Indiana University

### **EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR**

Steven Rathgeb Smith

## Council

### **2015–2017**

Roxanne Euben  
Wellesley College

Amaney Jamal  
Princeton University

Brett Ashley Leeds  
Rice University

James Mahoney  
Northwestern University

Byron D'Andrea Orey  
Jackson State University

Bo Rothstein  
University of Gothenburg

Cameron Thies  
Arizona State University

Caroline Tolbert  
University of Iowa

### **2016–2018**

Matt Barreto  
University of California,  
Los Angeles

Mark Crescenzi  
University of North Carolina,  
Chapel Hill

Omar Encarnación  
Bard College

Kristian Gleditsch  
University of Essex

Juliet Hooker  
University of Texas, Austin

Colleen Shogan  
Library of Congress

Renée Van Vechten  
University of Redlands

Christina Wolbrecht  
University of Notre Dame

## Former APSA Presidents

Frank J. Goodnow	Charles S. Hyneman
Albert Shaw	Carl J. Friedrich
Frederick N. Judson	C. Herman Pritchett
James Bryce	David B. Truman
A. Lawrence Lowell	Gabriel A. Almond
Woodrow Wilson	Robert A. Dahl
Simeon E. Baldwin	Merle Fainsod
Albert Bushnell Hart	David Easton
W. W. Willoughby	Karl W. Deutsch
John Bassett Moore	Robert E. Lane
Ernst Freund	Heinz Eulau
Jesse Macy	Robert E. Ward
Munroe Smith	Avery Leiserson
Henry Jones Ford	Austin Ranney
Paul S. Reinsch	James MacGregor Burns
Leo S. Rowe	Samuel H. Beer
William A. Dunning	John C. Wahlke
Harry A. Garfield	Leon D. Epstein
James W. Garner	Warren E. Miller
Charles E. Merriam	Charles E. Lindblom
Charles A. Beard	Seymour Martin Lipset
William Bennett Munro	William H. Riker
Jesse S. Reeves	Philip E. Converse
John A. Fairlie	Richard F. Fenno
Benjamin F. Shambaugh	Aaron B. Wildavsky
Edward S. Corwin	Samuel P. Huntington
William F. Willoughby	Kenneth N. Waltz
Isidor Loeb	Lucian W. Pye
Walter Shepard	Judith N. Shklar
Francis W. Coker	Theodore J. Lowi
Arthur N. Holcombe	James Q. Wilson
Thomas Reed Powell	Lucius J. Barker
Clarence A. Dykstra	Charles O. Jones
Charles Grove Haines	Sidney Verba
Robert C. Brooks	Arend Lijphart
Frederic A. Ogg	Elinor Ostrom
William Anderson	M. Kent Jennings
Robert E. Cushman	Matthew Holden, Jr.
Leonard D. White	Robert O. Keohane
John Gaus	Robert Jervis
Walter F. Dodd	Robert D. Putnam
Arthur W. MacMahon	Theda Skocpol
Henry R. Spencer	Susanne Hoerber Rudolph
Quincy Wright	Margaret Levi
James K. Pollock	Ira Katznelson
Peter H. Odegard	Robert Axelrod
Luther Gulick	Dianne M. Pinderhughes
Pendleton Herring	Peter Katzenstein
Ralph J. Bunche	Henry E. Brady
Charles McKinley	Carole Pateman
Harold D. Lasswell	G. Bingham Powell, Jr.
E. E. Schattschneider	Jane Mansbridge
V. O. Key, Jr.	John H. Aldrich
R. Taylor Cole	Rodney E. Hero
Carl B. Swisher	Jennifer Hochschild
Emmette S. Redford	