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CHAOURA BOUROUH – Industrialization and Class Structure in Algeria.

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Case Western Reserve University

DEBORAH POLSTER – The Need for Oil Shapes the American Diplomatic Response to the Invasion of Suez.

City University of New York

JUDITH CAROL WILCOX – The Transmission and Influence of Qusta ibn Luqa's *On the Difference between Spirit and the Soul*.

Claremont Graduate School

ABDULAZIZ MOHAMMED AL-RABGHI – British Policy towards Egypt from 1833 to 1882.

Florida State University

HANI METAWIE – Egyptianizing Theater in Egypt, 1963–1970: A Descriptive and Critical Examination of the Clash between a Quest for Authenticity and a Tendency to Assimilate Western Metatheater.

Harvard University

HASAN KAYALI – Arabs and Young Turks: Turkish-Arab Relations in the Second Constitutional Period of the Ottoman Empire, 1908–1918.

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CEMAL KAFADAR – “When Coins Turned into Drops of Dew and Bankers Became Robbers of Shadows”: The Boundaries of Ottoman Economic Imagination at the End of the Sixteenth Century.

AHMET KARAMUSTAFA – Vahidi's *Menakib-i Hvoca-i Cihan ve Netice-i Can*: Critical Edition and Historical Analysis.

IK MANSURNOOR – Ulama, Villages, and Change: Islam in Central Madura.

New York University

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APPOINTMENTS AND PROMOTIONS

- RUTIE ADLER – Visiting Lecturer, Hebrew, University of California, Berkeley.
- SALMAN FADEEL ALBDOUR (*U. of Jordan*) – Visiting, History, Harvard University, 1987–88.
- SAJIDA ALVI – Associate Prof. of Urdu Language and Culture, McGill University.
- JERE L. BACHARACH – Chair, History, University of Washington.
- GHAZI S. BAHAR (*U. of Baghdad*) – Visiting, Political Science, George Washington University, 1987–88.
- 'ABD AL-WAHAB BAKR – Visiting in History, UCLA, 1987–88.
- SHAUL BAR – Adjunct Assistant Professor, Hebrew, University of Utah, 1987–1988.
- PETER K. BECHTOLD – Professorial Lecturer, CCAS, Georgetown University.
- DAVID BIALE – Visiting Associate Prof., Modern Jewish History and Philosophy, University of California, Berkeley.
- MICHAEL OREN BORNSTEIN – Lecturer, Ben-Gurion University, Israel.
- MICHAEL G. CARTER – Visiting Associate Professor, New York University.
- ILSE CIRTAUTAS – Chair, Near East Languages and Civilization, University of Washington.
- JULIA CLANCY-SMITH – Assistant Professor of History, University of Virginia, Charlottesville.
- DAVID EDWARDS – Mellon Fellow, Anthropology, Washington University.
- HOLLY EDWARDS – Research assistant, Anthropology, Washington University.
- LEONOR FERNANDES – Adjunct Assistant Professor, New York University.
- REUVEN FIRESTONE – Adjunct Assistant Professor, Hebrew, Boston University.
- RAVAN FARHADI – Visiting Professor, Persian Literature, University of California, Berkeley.

- ADAM GACEK – Director, MIIS Library, McGill University.
- HARVEY GOLDBERG – Visiting Professor in Anthropology, University of California, Berkeley, Spring 1988.
- OLEG GRABAR – Short-term Visiting Fellow, Humanities Council, Princeton University.
- SUSAN GRABLER – First Malcolm H. Kerr Research Lectureship, UCLA, on the modern Sudan.
- TALAT HALMAN – Adjunct Professor of Turkish, New York University.
- SALEH K. H. HAMARNEH (*U. of Jordan*) – Research on the Caliph al-Muhtadi and the Turkish dilemma, History, University of Chicago.
- JOHN HAYES – Visiting Lecturer, Arabic/Semitic Languages, University of California, Berkeley.
- GARY HOLLAND – Associate Prof. of Linguistics, University of California, Berkeley.
- RENATA HOLOD – Chairman, History of Art, University of Pennsylvania.
- NICK HOPKINS – Anthropology, Princeton University.
- MARTIN S. JAFFEE – Jewish Studies and Comparative Religion, University of Washington.
- HASSAN JAVADI – Visiting Lecturer, Persian, University of California, Berkeley.
- SALMA JAYYUSI – Writer-in-residence, Rockefeller Fellow, University of Michigan, 1987–1988.
- IBRAHIM KARAWAN – Assistant Prof., Political Science, University of Utah.
- HANNA E. KASSIS (*UBC*) – Fellow, American Numismatic Society.
- DANIEL KAUFMANN – Visiting, Middle East Archæology, SUNY, Binghamton.
- MOHAMMED KENBIB (*Mohamed V U., Rabat*) – Research on Muslim-Jewish Relations in Morocco, Anthropology, New York University, 1987.
- A. E. KHAIRALLAH – Visiting Prof., Arabic Literature, University of California, Berkeley.
- HOUSSAM AMINE AL-KHATIB (*Damascus U.*) – Research on the influence of Anglo-American literary criticism on Arabic criticism, Dept. of Near Eastern Languages, Indiana University.
- DINA KHOURY – Lecturer, CCAS, Georgetown University, 1987–1988.
- PHILIP S. KHOURY – Associate Dean of the School of Humanities and Social Science, MIT.
- ISAAC KIKAWADA – Visiting Lecturer, Near Eastern Studies, University of California, Berkeley.
- BARUCH KIMMERLING (*Hebrew U.*) – Stroum Fellow in Jewish Studies, University of Washington.
- MERYEM KIRIMLI – Teaching Khazak and Uzbek, South Asian Studies, University of Wisconsin, Madison.
- C. MAX KORTEPETER – Full Professor, New York University.
- DICKRAN K. KOUYMIAN (*California State, Fresno*) – Fellow, American Numismatic Society.
- LINDA LAYNE – Adjunct Prof., Anthropology, New York University, 1987–1988.
- ANN M. LESCH – Associate Professor in Political Science, Villanova University, with joint appt. in its Institute for Contemporary Arab and Islamic Studies.
- MAURIA LIBSON (*Hebrew U.*) – Visiting Fellow, Princeton University.
- RUDI PAUL LINDNER (*U. of Michigan*) – Fellow, American Numismatic Society.
- JOHN LUNDQUIST – Adjunct Assistant Professor, New York University.
- ALI M. A. AL-MAK (*U. of Khartoum*) – Translation of selected American Indian mythology into Arabic, Anthropology, U. of New Mexico.

- ZEINA MATAR – Research Associate, Orientalisches Seminar, Johann Wolfgang Goethe Institut.
- IAN R. MANNERS – Director, Center for Middle Eastern Studies, University of Texas at Austin.
- BARBARA MICHAEL – Visiting, Anthropology, University of Utah, Spring 1988.
- MEHDI MOHAGHEGH – Visiting Prof. of Shi'i Thought, MIIS, McGill University.
- CLEMENT HENRY MOORE – Professor, Government, University of Texas at Austin.
- VERA BASCH MOREEN – Visiting Asst. Professor, Muhlenberg College.
- KHOSROW MOSTOFI – Retired, University of Utah, Spring 1987.
- ROY P. MOTTAHEDEH – Director, Center for Middle Eastern Studies, Harvard U.
- MASOUMAH AL-MUBARAK – Visiting, CCAS, Georgetown University.
- AHMET MUMCU – Visiting, CCAS, Georgetown University.
- SHARIF S. ELMUSA – Visiting, CCAS, Georgetown University.
- EDEN NABY – Associate Professor, South Asian Studies, University of Wisconsin, Madison.
- ANDREW NEWMAN – Postdoctoral fellowship, Wellcome Unit for the History of Medicine, Oxford, for research on topics in the history of Islamic medicine and science and Twelver Shi'i law.
- THOMAS S. NOONAN (*U. of Minnesota*) – Fellow, American Numismatic Society.
- ANDRE NOUSCHI – Visiting, North African History, SUNY, Binghamton.
- ERIC ORMSBY – Associate Prof. of Islamic Thought, MIIS, and Director of Libraries, McGill University.
- DINA SHEIKH EL DIN OSMAN – Visiting, CCAS, Georgetown University.
- FATHALLAH OUALALOU – Visiting, CCAS, Georgetown University.
- JALEH PIRNAZAR – Visiting Lecturer, Persian, University of California, Berkeley.
- DAVID S. POWERS – Associate Professor of Arabic and Islamic Studies, Cornell University.
- DONALD QUATAERT – Visiting, Middle East History, SUNY, Binghamton.
- GIDEON RAFAEL – Visiting Professor, Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton U.
- OTHMAN Y. AL-RAWAF (*King Saud U.*) – Visiting, Political Science, University of Washington.
- MOHAMED REFASS (*Mohamed V U.*) – Research on comparative evolution of regional urban systems in developing countries, Geography, University of Arizona, Tucson, 1987.
- JAMES REILLY – Assistant Professor, modern Arab history, University of Toronto.
- WILFRID J. ROLLMAN – Visiting Lecturer, History, Harvard University.
- SUHA SABBAGH – Visiting, CCAS, Georgetown University.
- PAUL SALEM – Assistant Professor, Political Science, AUB.
- MAURICE SALIB – Visiting Lecturer, Arabic, University of California, Berkeley.
- MOHAMMED SAWAIE – Associate Prof. of Arabic, University of Virginia.
- DENISE SCHMANDT-BESSER – Visiting Associate Prof., Near Eastern Art History, University of California, Berkeley.
- DANIEL SCHROETER – Visiting Assistant Prof., George Washington University.
- ANTON SHAMMAS – Writer-in-residence, Rockefeller Fellow, U. of Michigan.
- KHOSROW SHAKERI – Visiting Associate Professor, UCLA.
- MUHAMMAD SIDDIQ – Associate Professor, University of Washington.
- MAHMOUD SIENY – Visiting, University of Michigan.
- EMMANUEL SIVAN – Visiting Fellow, Center of International Studies, Princeton University, 1987–1988; Director General of the Israeli Foreign Ministry.

- CHARLES D. SMITH – Visiting Professor of Middle East History, Virginia Military Institute.
- GRACE SMITH – Visiting Lecturer, Turkish, University of California, Berkeley.
- JOHN MASSON SMITH (*UC, Berkeley*) – Fellow, American Numismatic Society.
- M. S. SUDAIS – Visiting Scholar, University of Washington.
- ROBERT SPRINGBORG – Visiting Professor, Middle Eastern Politics, University of California, Berkeley.
- HAYIM TADMOR – Visiting Taubman Professor, Jewish Studies, University of California, Berkeley, Spring 1988.
- MIRIAM TADMOR – Regents Lecturer, Senior Curator Israel Museum, University of California, Berkeley.
- SALIM TAMARI – Visiting Assistant Prof. of Sociology, University of Michigan.
- BASSAM TIBI – Fall 1987, Visiting Professor, University of Khartoum/Institute for Asian and African Studies; Spring 1988, Rockefeller Fellow, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
- JACOB TRAUB – Visiting Lecturer, Hebrew Literature, University of California, Berkeley, Spring 1988.
- ROBERT VITALIS – Assistant Professor, Government, University of Texas at Austin.
- PAUL WALKER – Associate Professor of Ismaili Studies, MIIS, McGill University.
- TERRY WALZ – U.S. Director, ARCE.

GRANTS, FELLOWSHIPS, AND AWARDS

AMERICAN RESEARCH CENTER IN CAIRO

Fellowships — 1986–1987

- RICHARD ADAMS (*Internat. Food Policy Research Inst.*): The Effect of remittances on household behavior and rural development in Egypt.
- GAMAL ADEL (*U. of Arizona*): Editing and critical study of al-Tha'lili's Exemplary Selections from the Outstanding Poems of the Arabs.
- JONATHAN BERKEY (*Princeton U.*): Madrasas and Mamluks: The social history of an Islamic institution in the late Middle Ages.
- MARILYN BOOTH (*Project Hope, Cairo*): The poetics of laughter and dissent: Colloquial verse, critic politics, and the satirical press in Egypt.
- CLARISSA BURT (*U. of Chicago*): Arabic poetics and the connection to northwest Semitic stylistics.
- BYRON CANNON (*U. of Utah*): Reflections of a nineteenth-century Egyptian statesman: The family papers of Muhammad Pasha Sharif.
- ILIYA HARIK (*Indiana U.*): A study of the private sector in the economic development of Egypt.
- FEDWA MALTI-DOUGLAS (*U. of Texas, Austin*): Cultural and æsthetic analysis of the film *al-Mummiya* by Shadi Abd al-Salam.
- MONA MIKHAIL (*NYU*): *Al-amthall al-'ammiyya* (Egyptian proverbs).
- FAROUK MUSTAFA (*U. of Chicago*): A critical edition of Mikhail Ruman's dramatic works.
- MARSHA POSUSNEY: Economic Associations and Private Sector Manufacturing under Nasir.
- MICHAEL REIMER (*Georgetown U.*): Islamic social institutions in Alexandria, 1798–1882.

Fellowships — 1987–1988

- RAGUI ASSAAD (*Cornell U.*): Craft control and segmented labor markets in Egypt: The case of the construction sector.
- DANIEL CRECELIUS (*California State U.*): Annotated translation of Ahmad Kathuda Azaban Damurdiashi's *Al-Durra al-musana fi akhbar al-kinana*.
- JAMES HARRIS (*U. of Michigan*): Study of the Nubian people relocated at Kom Ombo: The villages of Ballana and Abu Simbel.
- ENID HILL (*AUC*): Fusion of Islamic and modern concepts of justice in the life and work of Abd al-Razziq al-Sanhuri.
- ANN LESCH (*Universities Field Staff Internat.*): Egyptian government policies and programs concerning the family and female employment.
- ROY MOTTAHEDEH (*Harvard U.*): Social and political ideas in Koran commentary; and Traditional education at the Azhar.
- DONALD REID (*Georgia State U.*): Rise of modern academic disciplines in Egypt.
- PAULA SANDERS (*Harvard U.*): Ritual and economy in Mamluk society.
- WILLIAM SMYTH (*Yeshiva U.*): Late Arabic rhetorical tradition.
- CHRISTOPHER TAYLOR (*Princeton U.*): Cults of saints in medieval Egypt.

AMERICAN RESEARCH INSTITUTE IN TURKEY

Intensive Spoken Turkish Language Program, Bosphorus University, 1987

- ÖMER ALPTEKIN (*NYU*); H. DIDEM ALTOP (*Johns Hopkins U.*); PAUL CARROLL (*NYU*); TIMOTHY FIALA (*U. of Chicago*); ELIZABETH FRIERSON (*Princeton U.*); JONATHAN GRANT (*Indiana U.*); JANE HATHAWAY (*Princeton U.*); LOIS SEVIM McCUTCHEON (*Ohio State U.*); EILEEN MCKEON (*Columbia U.*); CAROLINE SAWYER (*U. of Texas, Austin*); MARK STEIN (*U. of Chicago*); RICHARD TURNBULL (*NYU*); PAULA WHITE (*U. of Chicago*).

Research Fellowships — 1987–1988

- VIRGINIA AKSAN (*U. of Toronto*): Ahmed Resmi Efendi, 1703–1783.
- CORRINE BLAKE (*Princeton U.*): An Ottomanizing institution: A study of Syrian notables at the Mülkiye, 1890–1914.
- PALMIRA BRUMMETT (*U. of Chicago*): Feridun Bey's *Münzeat üs-Selatin*.
- JAMAL ELIAS (*Yale U.*): The mystical vision of existence of 'Ala' al-Dawla al-Simnani.
- ALAS GODLAS (*UC, Berkeley*): The manuscripts of the 'Ara'is al-bayan.
- DOUGLAS HOWARD (*Indiana U.*): 'Ali Efendi's *Kavanin-i Al-i Osman*.
- RIVA KASTORYANO (*Harvard U.*): Jews of Istanbul.
- IRENE MARKOFF (*U. of Washington*): A systematic approach for determining modal character and classifying regional melody types in Turkish *uzun hava* folk melodies.
- BRUCE MASTERS (*Wesleyan U.*): The implementation of the Ottoman-English capitulatory agreement of 1675.
- JOSEPH SCHWARZER (*U. of Pennsylvania*): Conservation and analysis of iron artifacts from an eleventh-century A.D. shipwreck at Serce Limanı, Turkey.
- YVONNE SENG (*U. of Chicago*): Domestic and imported textiles consumed in the Ottoman Empire, 1550–1650.
- TADEUSZ SWIETOCHOWSKI (*Monmouth C.*): The Young Turks and the political immigrants from Transcaucasia.
- JOHN WOODS (*U. of Chicago*): Fifteenth-century Turko-Iranian history and culture as reflected in the Topkapı Saray albums.

LADY DAVIS DISSERTATION FELLOWSHIP, 1985–1987

- JUDITH MENDELSON ROOD: Work on *sijills* in the Islamic Court of Jerusalem.

FONDATION MAX VAN BERCHEM, GENEVA, GRANT, 1987-1988

PAUL E. CHEVEDDEN: To conduct research on the citadel of Damascus leading to a published study of the fortress.

FORD FOUNDATION FELLOWSHIP, 1987-1988

DORENE R. TULLY (*JCARDA*): Household level processes and economic change in northwestern Syrian farming communities.

FULBRIGHT-HAYES
Visiting Scholar Program

AMINA GHOSN (*AUB*): The Arabic Press in the U.S. At the University of Michigan.

Doctoral Dissertation Research Abroad Program — 1987-1988

CORINNE L. BLAKE: An Ottomanizing Institution: A Study of Syrian Notables at the Mülkiye, 1890-1914.

KRISTEN E. BRUSTAD: A Study of the Comparative Syntax of Arabic Dialects. [Morocco, Egypt, Jordan, Kuwait, Fed. Rep. of Germany]

CLARISSA C. BURT: Parallelism in Arabic: A West Semitic Stylistic Connection. [Egypt]

MICHAEL L. CHYET: A Continuation of Caferoğlu's Work.

DIXIE L. KING: An Anthropological Study of the Effects of Male Emigration on Household Organization and Female Work Roles in the Yemen Arab Republic.

JOSHUA M. LANDIS: The Emergence of Syria's Entrepreneurial Class, 1945-1958.

KAREN L. MURPHY: Motivation of the Students in Distance Education Systems: The Case of the Turkish Open Education Faculty.

MARSHA P. POSUSNEY: Labor and Industrialization in Egypt: A Case of Dependent Development in Northern Africa.

EUGENE L. ROGAN: A Socio-Economic History of Southeastern Syria (Transjordan), 1840-1921.

American Fulbright Grantees to the Middle East — 1987-1988

MARGOT A. BADRAN (*Hamilton C.*): Islam as a force in women's lives: Feminine fundamentalism in Egypt in the 1930s, 1940s, and 1950s. Cairo.

GUSTAV BAYERLE (*Indiana U.*): Ottoman Turkish history; the correspondence of the Pashas of Budin. Istanbul University.

M. ELAINE COMBS-SCHILLING (*Columbia U.*): Islam, commerce and social ties: A study of prominent first generation merchants in Casablanca.

SHERRI L. CONDON (*San Diego State U.*): The basic clause structure of Moroccan Arabic. Rabat.

JOHN DAMIS (*Portland State U.*): Lecturing in international relations, Mohammed V U., Rabat.

ALLEN R. DOUGLAS (*U. of Texas, Austin*): Political and social strategies in Arabic contemporary comic strip literature. Cairo.

NAN B. FREEMAN (*Wellesley C.*): Lecturing, art history, Marmara U.

ILIYA F. HARIK (*Indiana U.*): Transformation of development strategies: Privatization and policies in Egypt and Tunisia.

RALPH S. HATTOX (*Emory U.*): The role of the Italian mercantile states in Mamluk-Ottoman relations. Turkey and Italy.

VALERIE J. HOFFMAN-LADD (*U. of Illinois*): Saints days, voluntary associations and the religious lives of Muslim women in modern Egypt.

VICTORIA R. HOLBROOK (*Columbia U.*): Ottoman commentaries on the Indian style. Istanbul.

- DOUGLAS L. JOHNSON (*Clark U.*): Intensification in pastoral systems in Morocco. Rabat.
- FEDWA MALTI-DOUGLAS (*U. of Texas, Austin*): Political and social strategies in contemporary Arabic comic strip literature. Cairo.
- GALAL H. EL-NAHAL (*U. of Maryland, College Park*): Studies in the social, economic and legal institutions of Ottoman Egypt in the 16th and 17th centuries. Cairo.
- MOHAMMED SAWAIE: Faculty Research Abroad grant for research in Cairo, Damascus, Istanbul, and Tunis.
- HASAN M. EL-SHAMY (*Indiana U.*): The typology of the traditional narrative in the Arab Gulf States. Doha.
- RAYMOND A. SILVERMAN (*UC, Santa Cruz*): History, art and religion in West Africa: An Islamic mande presence among the Akan.
- PRISCILLA P. SOUCEK (*NYU*): The heritage of Yaqut and the development of calligraphy in Iran and Turkey.

INSTITUTE OF TURKISH STUDIES, GRANTS AND AWARDS — 1987–1988
Subventions for Publication

İLHAN BAŞGÖZ; RODERIC H. DAVISON; ERICA GILSON; TIBOR HALASI-KUN; RONALD JENNINGS; MARC PINSON; ŞINASI TEKIN; IMMANUEL WALLERSTEIN.

Library Grants

ARIT; Brandeis; UCLA; University of Chicago; Columbia University; Fletcher School, Tufts University; Hiram College; Hoover Institution, Stanford University; Indiana University; Middle East Institute; University of Texas at Austin; University of Wisconsin at Madison; University of Washington.

Undergraduate Scholarships

Brandeis University; Columbia University; University of Utah; University of Washington.

Graduate Fellowships

ARIT; University of California, Berkeley; UCLA; University of California, Santa Cruz; University of Chicago; Columbia University; Fletcher School, Tufts University; Indiana University; University of Texas at Austin.

Dissertation Writing Grants

- KAREN BARKEY (*U. of Chicago*): The State and Peasant Unrest in the Early Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Empire: The Case of Western Anatolian Banditry.
- WILLIAM BLAIR (*Princeton U.*): The Reform of the Ottoman Navy: The *Tanzimat* Applies, 1827–1878.
- DINA LE GALL (*Princeton U.*): The Spread of the *Nakşibendi* Order into the Ottoman Middle East.
- JAMES ORR (*U. of Oregon*): From Individual to Person: Identity Formation in a Small Turkish Town.
- LESLIE PEIRCE (*Princeton U.*): The Public Face of the Imperial Harem of the Ottoman Empire in the 16th and 17th Centuries.

Summer Travel/Research in Turkey

- CLIVE FOSS: Study on the historical geography of northwest Anatolia, where the Ottomans first emerged.
- THOMAS LENZ and GLENN LOWRY: Preparations for an exhibition of Timurid art to be held in the U.S.

HOWARD REED: Research on Turkish university development since 1973 and on recent manifestations of Islam in higher education.

STANFORD SHAW: Research for the *History of the Turkish War for Independence, 1918–1923*.

AYŞEGÜL TALAY: Study on the acquisition and use of the Turkish language.

Post-Doctoral Released Time from Teaching

JORGE HANKAMER (*U. of California, Santa Cruz*): Support to complete a monograph on Turkish morphology and morphological parsing.

Teaching Aids Grants

MÜGE GALIN; GAYLE GARRETT; KAREN MURPHY and WALTER ANDREWS; JAMES STEWARD-ROBINSON.

Conference, Lecture Series, Workshops

University of Chicago; Columbia University; Fordham University; Indiana University; University of Michigan; University of Minnesota; University of Pennsylvania; University of Texas at Austin; University of Utah.

Seed-Money Grants

University of Texas at Austin; Washington University.

Miscellaneous Projects

American Association of Teachers of Turkish for standardization of “ASCII” codes and keyboard mapping for Turkish and operational expenses; University of Chicago; Hoover Institution for commercially filming a collection of books in the Library of Congress; University of Michigan; WILSON J. MYERS for funding a pilot project for an “Aerial Atlas of the Archæology of Turkey”; JOE E. PIERCE to fund a project to carry out a recount of Turkish morphemes; STANFORD J. SHAW for the development of an on-line database of bibliographic and text materials on Turkey and the Ottoman Empire; University of Utah; University of Wisconsin, Madison.

MARTINUS NIJHOFF STUDY GRANT, 1987

MICHAEL W. ALBIN (*Library of Congress*): Travel to Western Europe to study the publishing patterns of refugee and exile groups from Iran, Afghanistan, and Suriname.

SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL

International Doctoral Research Fellowships — 1987–1988

JEANNE L. BERGMAN (*UC, Berkeley*): Comparative analysis of Islam and indigenous culture among two Mijikenda peoples, Kenya.

RAGUI A. ASSAAD (*Cornell U.*): Segmentation and mobility in the Egyptian labor market.

EVA R. BELLIN (*Princeton U.*): The changing nature of state-society relations in Tunisia since independence.

RUDOLPH PETER MATTHEE (*UCLA*): Research in England, France, Holland, Iran, and Italy on the social economic foundations of late Safavid Iran.

D. FAIRCHILD RUGGLES (*U. of Pennsylvania*): Research in Algeria, England, India, Iraq, Morocco, Pakistan, and Spain on the formative period of the Islamic garden.

SUMIT K. MANDAL (*Columbia U.*): Research in Singapore, Indonesia, the Netherlands, and the United Kingdom on the Al Irshad movement, 1900–1942.

Grants for Advanced International Research — 1987–1988

- VICTORIA EBIN (*NYU Medical Center*): The role of an Islamic brotherhood in Senegalese migration to New York and Paris.
- EVELYNE ACCAD (*U. of Illinois*): Sexuality, war, and literature in the Middle East.
- LEILA S. AL-IMAD (*NYU*): Social history of the Druze in the 19th and 20th centuries.
- RIFA'AT ALI ABOU-EL-HAJ (*California State U., Long Beach*): Ottoman political thought between the 16th and 18th centuries.
- TERRY A. ALLEN (*U. of Michigan*): Integration of regional styles in the architecture of the Levant between the 7th and 13th centuries.
- MARGOT BADRAN (*Inst. for Research in History, New York*): Women feminists and fundamentalists in Egypt in the 1930s, 1940s, and 1950s.
- MARTIN W. DALY (*Arkansas State U.*): Political, economic, and social history of the Sudan during the last two decades of colonial rule.
- SHAHLA HAERI (*Brown U.*): Ambivalence toward women in Islamic law and ideology.
- ILIYA F. HARIK (*Indiana U.*): Privatization development strategies in Tunisia and Egypt and their effects on economic growth and equity.
- CLEMENT M. HENRY (*Inst. d'Etudes Politique, Paris*): Economic reform and politics in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco, Tunisia, and Turkey.
- ROBERT F. HUNTER (*Tulane U.*): European influence on the precolonial state in Egypt and Tunisia between 1800 and 1882.
- PAUL A. KAY (*U. of Utah*): Agricultural productivity and water use in Israel.
- HENRY L. MUNSON (*U. of Maine*): Social and cultural history of Morocco.
- RADWAN A. SHABAN (*U. of Pennsylvania*): Distribution of economic welfare in Jordan between 1980 and 1986.
- BIROL A. YESHILADA (*U. of Missouri, Columbia*): Macroeconomic and behavioral study of Turkey's economic integration efforts with the EEC.

International Peace and Security Studies

- LAURA GUAZZONE (*Institute of International Affairs, Rome*): training in comparative politics and the political economy of the Middle East, and research on the security perceptions underlying the political behavior of the Arab states.

Comparative Study of Muslim Societies, Advanced Research Grant

- GREGORY C. KOZLOWSKI (*DePaul U.*): Muslim endowments in the social, religious, and political history of Iran, Turkey, and India.
- DRU GLADNEY (*Harvard U.*): For Ugarit language training in conjunction with research on Central Asian and Islamic antecedents of Chinese Islam.