ABBREVIATIONS

AAVE	African American Vernacular English
ADR	alternative dispute resolution
ADS	automated driving system
AI	artificial intelligence
AIG	American International Group
AOT	Advanced Osteotomy Tools
API	First Additional Protocol to the Geneva Conventions
A*STAR	Agency for Science, Technology and Research
ATR	autonomous or automatic target recognition
AV	autonomous vehicle
AW	autonomous weapon
BCG	Boston Consulting Group
CARLO	Cold Ablation Robot-guided Laser Osteotome
CARTS	Committee on Autonomous Road Transport for Singapore
CCR	corporate criminal responsibility/criminal responsibility of
	corporations
CCTV	closed-circuit television
CEN	Comité Européen de Normalisation (European Committee for
	Standardization)
CENELEC	European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
COMPAS	Correctional Offender Management Profiling for Alternative
	Sanctions
CCP	Code of Criminal Procedure
CrimPC	Criminal Procedure Code
CSLI	cell site location information
DNA	deoxyribonucleic acid
DSSAD	Data Storage System for Automated Driving
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECLI	European Case Law Identifier
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights

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xxxviii	LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xxxviii
EDR	Event Data Recorder	
ENFSI	European Network of Forensic Science Institutes	
ESI	electronically stored information	
ETSI	European Telecommunications Standards Institute	
EU	European Union	
FISA	Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act	
FMH	Code of Conduct of the Swiss Medical Association	
GAO	Government Accountability Office	
GDPR	General Data Protection Regulation	
GPS	Global Positioning System	
HCDR	historical call data records	
HMI	human-machine interface	
HRI	human-robot interactions	
ICC	International Criminal Court	
ICL	international criminal law	
IEEE	Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers	
IHL	international humanitarian law	
IoT	Internet of Things	
IP	internet protocol	
IRS	Internal Revenue Service	
ISO	International Organization for Standardization	
IT	information technology	
LAPD	Los Angeles Police Department	
LED	Law Enforcement Directive	
LTA	Land Transport Authority	
MedBG	Medical Professions Act	
MHC	meaningful human control	
ML	machine learning	
MoT	Ministry of Transport (Singapore)	
MPC	Model Penal Code	
MRT	Mass Rapid Transit	
NFI	Netherlands Forensic Institute	
NHTSA	National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (US)	
NTSB	National Transportation Safety Board	
NTU	Nanyang Technological University	
NTUC	National Trades Union Congress	
NUS	National University of Singapore	
NYPD	New York Police Department	
OBD	On-Board Diagnostics	
OEDR	Object and Event Detection and Response	
RFID	radio frequency identification	
RISC	Recidive inschattings schalen	

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robo-witness	robot witness
Rome Statute	Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court
SAVI	Singapore Autonomous Vehicle Initiative
SCC	Swiss Criminal Code
SDV	self-driving vehicle
SMRT	Singapore Mass Rapid Transport
STAR	Smart Tissue Autonomous Robot
StGB	Strafgesetzbuch (German Criminal Code)
TPA	Therapeutic Products Act
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNECE	UN Economic Commission for Europe
UNIDIR	UN Institute for Disarmament Research
US	United States
USA	United States of America
VIN	vehicle identification number
VIPER	Video Interactive Patrol Enhancement Response
VPN	virtual private network
Wjsg	Justice and Prosecution Data Act (Wet justitiële en strafvorderlijke
	gegevens)
Wpg	The Police Data Act (Wet politiegegevens)

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