

# THE JOURNAL OF HELLENIC STUDIES

VOLUME LXIV 1944

---

---

## CONTENTS

Page

1. MURRAY, G. REACTIONS TO THE PELOPONNESIAN WAR  
IN GREEK THOUGHT AND PRACTICE.
10. WALBANK, F. W. THE CAUSES OF GREEK DECLINE.
21. BELL, H. I. AN EGYPTIAN VILLAGE IN THE AGE OF  
JUSTINIAN.
37. JACOBY, F. *PATRIOS NOMOS*: STATE BURIAL IN  
ATHENS AND THE PUBLIC CEMETERY IN THE KERA-  
MEIKOS.
67. URE, A. D. RED-FIGURE CUPS WITH INCISED AND  
STAMPED DECORATION.—II. (Plates I–VII).
78. DUNBABIN, T. J. ARCHAEOLOGY IN GREECE, 1939–45.  
(Plates VIII–XI).

### NOTES—

98. Austin, R. P. Athens and the Satraps' Revolt.
100. Parke, H. W. A Note on the Topography of Syracuse.
102. Treves, P. The Problem of a History of Messenia.
107. NOTICES OF BOOKS.

### INDEXES—

- 122 General.
- 124 Greek and Latin Authors.
- 124 Greek Words.
- 125 Books Noticed.
- 
- 

THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF HELLENIC STUDIES  
50 BEDFORD SQUARE, LONDON, W.C.1  
PUBLISHED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE SOCIETY AND SOLD  
ON THEIR BEHALF BY MACMILLAN & COMPANY, LIMITED,  
ST. MARTIN'S STREET, LONDON, W.C.2

Price 2 guineas net.

Issued May 8th, 1946.

All rights reserved.

# The Loeb Classical Library

Edited by

†T. E. PAGE, C.H., LITT.D.

E. CAPPS, PH.D., LL.D.

W. H. D. ROUSE, LITT.D.

L. A. POST, M.A.

E. H. WARMINGTON, M.A.

Founded by JAMES LOEB

*Each volume Foolscap 8vo, 400-700 pages. Clear type. Cloth 10s. net;  
Leather 12s. 6d. net.*

A Series of Greek and Latin Texts, with English Translations on the opposite page. The series is to contain all that is best in Greek and Latin Literature, from the time of Homer to the end of the Western Empire.

'We shall never be independent of our Loeb.'—*Times Literary Supplement.*

## NEW VOLUMES, 1945

### LATIN

370 **PLINY. NATURAL HISTORY.** Ten volumes. Vol. IV (Books XII-XVI). Translated by H. Rackham.

### GREEK

372 **DIONYSIUS OF HALICARNASSUS. ROMAN ANTIQUITIES.** Seven volumes. Vol. V (Books VIII and IX. 1-24). Translated by E. Cary.

373 **ISOCRATES.** Three volumes. Vol. III. Translated by La Rue van Hook.  
*Machine or Mind?* (an introduction to the Loeb Classical Library). *Free together with Descriptive Prospectus, &c.*

**WILLIAM HEINEMANN, Windmill Press, Kingswood, Tadworth, Surrey**  
**HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.**

## The Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.

50, BEDFORD SQUARE, LONDON, W.C. 1

President: THE REV. M. P. CHARLESWORTH, F.B.A., F.S.A.

THE subjects to promote the study of which the Society was formed are the history, archæology and art of Rome, Italy and the Roman Empire in general down to about 700 A.D. In particular, so far as its resources permit, and so far as is possible without prejudice to the wider objects with which it is concerned, the Society endeavours to encourage the study of Britain under Roman occupation by devoting space in its Journal to articles on Romano-British history and archæology.

In connexion with the Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies the Society maintains a joint library of works on classical antiquity, and a collection of lantern-slides and photographs. Members are entitled to borrow books and slides, and these can be sent to them by post. Communications about books and slides should be addressed to the Librarian at 50 Bedford Square.

Afternoon meetings for the reading and discussion of papers are held normally at Burlington House, Piccadilly, W. 1, and one evening meeting is arranged for the discussion of a subject useful to teachers of Roman history. Numerous meetings are also held in University and other towns. Notices of all meetings are sent to members.

*The Journal of Roman Studies*, which is open to the contributions of both British and foreign scholars, is published by the Society normally in half-yearly parts, but during the war in one annual volume, and is sent post free to all members.

The Annual Subscription for membership of the Society is one guinea. The composition fee for life membership is ten guineas for persons over fifty years of age, and fifteen guineas for others. Student Associates are admitted at the reduced subscription of 10s. 6d.

Persons desirous of joining the Society are asked to communicate with the Secretary at the Haverfield Library, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford.

Contributions to the JOURNAL should be sent to Sir JOHN FORSDYKE, British Museum, London, W.C.1. Books intended for review should be addressed to The Librarian, Hellenic Society, 50 Bedford Sq., London, W.C.1.

Cloth cases for binding may be obtained from the Publishers of the JOURNAL, Messrs. MACMILLAN & Co., Ltd., price 3/6, and should be ordered through a bookseller.

All applications for advertising space in the JOURNAL should be addressed to The Advertisement Manager, Hellenic Society, 50 Bedford Square, London, W.C.1.

THE JOURNAL OF  
HELLENIC STUDIES

# THE JOURNAL OF HELLENIC STUDIES

VOLUME LXIV

1944

PUBLISHED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE SOCIETY FOR THE  
PROMOTION OF HELLENIC STUDIES AND SOLD ON THEIR  
BEHALF BY MACMILLAN AND CO., LIMITED, ST. MARTIN'S  
STREET, LONDON, W.C.2

MDCCCXLIV

*The Rights of Translation and Reproduction are Reserved*

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN BY  
RICHARD CLAY AND COMPANY, LTD.,  
BUNGAY, SUFFOLK.

## CONTENTS

	PAGE
List of Officers and Council ... ..	vii
List of New Members and Student Associates ... ..	viii
Meetings of the Session 1943-44 ... ..	ix
Financial Statement ... ..	xiv
BELL (H. I.) ... .. An Egyptian Village in the Age of Justinian ...	21
DUNBABIN (T. J.) ... .. Archaeology in Greece, 1939-45 ... ..	78
JACOBY (F.) ... .. <i>Patrios Nomos</i> : State Burial in Athens and the Public Cemetery in the Kerameikos ... ..	37
MURRAY (G.) ... .. Reactions to the Peloponnesian War in Greek Thought and Practice ... ..	1
URE (A. D.) ... .. Red-Figure Cups with Incised and Stamped Decoration.—II ... ..	67
WALBANK (F. W.) ... .. The Causes of Greek Decline ... ..	10
NOTES: AUSTIN (R. P.) ... .. Athens and the Satraps' Revolt ... ..	98
PARKE (H. W.) ... .. A Note on the Topography of Syracuse ... ..	100
TREVES (P.) ... .. The Problem of a History of Messenia... ..	104
Notices of Books ... ..	107
Indexes ... ..	122

## LIST OF PLATES

- I. Attic Red-Figure Cup with Stamped Interior Decoration.
- II. Attic Red-Figure Cups with Stamped Interior Decoration.
- III. Attic Red-Figure Cup with Stamped Interior Decoration.
- IV. Attic Red-Figure Cups with Stamped Interior Decoration.
- V. Attic Red-Figure Cups with Stamped Interior Decoration.
- VI. Stamped Decoration in Attic Red-Figure Cups.
- VII. Stamped Decoration in Attic Red-Figure Cups.
- VIII. Jewellery from Vase on North Side of Door of Tholos Tomb at Knossos.
- IX. Jewellery from Vase on South Side of Door of Tholos Tomb at Knossos.
- X. Gold Objects from Dromos of Tholos Tomb at Knossos.
- XI. Carved Ivories from Delphi.

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS IN THE TEXT

## Red-Figure Cups with Incised and Stamped Decoration—II

Fig. 1.	Red-Figure Cup. Reading 39.viii.1 (no. 1) ... ..	68
” 2.	” ” British Museum F121 (no. 4) ... ..	68
” 3.	Stamped Decoration on Red-Figure Cup. The Wellcome Historical Medical Museum: London, R364. 1936 (no. 5) ... ..	69
” 4.	Red-Figure Cup. Cabinet des Médailles 1073 (no. 7) ... ..	69
” 5.	” ” Hermitage 14392 (no. 9) ... ..	69
” 6.	” ” Jena 14 (no. 11) ... ..	71
” 7.	” ” Jena 14 (no. 11) ... ..	71
” 8.	” ” Athens 1408 (no. 18) ... ..	73
” 9.	” ” Cabinet des Médailles 825 (no. 19) ... ..	73
” 10.	” ” Ruvo, Jatta 755 (no. 21) ... ..	73

	PAGE
<b>Archaeology in Greece 1939-45</b>	
Fig. 1. Minoan Stone Vases from Knossos ... ..	84
„ 2. Wall of Tholos Tomb at Knossos ... ..	85
„ 3. Dromos of Tholos Tomb at Knossos ... ..	87
„ 4. Model House from Tholos Tomb at Knossos ... ..	87
„ 5. Temple of Apollo at Delphi ... ..	90
<b>A Note on the Topography of Syracuse</b>	
Fig. 1. Sketch-Map of Syracuse ... ..	101