

Abbreviations

ACTO	Amazon Cooperation Treaty Organization
AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
AMH	anatomically modern humans
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASEANAPOL	ASEAN National Police Network
ASEAN- WEN	ASEAN-Wildlife Enforcement Network
AU	African Union
BCE	before the common or current era
BP	before present
CAR	Central African Republic
CBD	Convention on Biological Diversity
CCAD	Central American Commission for the Environment and Development
CECNA	Commission for Environmental Cooperation of North America
CIR	change-in-ratio
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
CJD	Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease
CMS	Convention on Migratory Species, also known as the Bonn Convention
COMIFAC	Commission on Forests of Central Africa
CoV	coronavirus
COVID-19	coronavirus disease of 2019
CPHD	catch per hunter per day
CPUE	catch per unit effort
CR	critically endangered (red list category)
DGI	Directorate-General for International Cooperation
DI	defaunation index
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo

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DRI	dietary reference intake
EBFM	ecosystem-based fisheries management
EBM	ecosystem-based management
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EN	endangered (red list category)
EU	European Union
EVD	Ebola virus disease
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FCM	fuzzy-logic cognitive mapping
GDI	index of game depletion
GENuS	global expanded nutrient supply database
GIZ	German Development Cooperation
GSF	Guiana Shield Facility
HBV	hepatitis B virus
HCV	hepatitis C virus
HEV	hepatitis E virus
HF	human footprint
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
HTLV	human T-lymphotropic virus
ICCWC	International Consortium on Combating Wildlife Crime
IEA	integrated ecosystem assessment
IF	intact forest
IUCN	International Union for Conservation of Nature
LDG	latitudinal diversity gradient
LFI	large fish indicator
LPI	living planet index
MARV	Marburg virus
MBMI	mean body mass indicator
MERS	Middle East respiratory syndrome
MEY	maximum economic yield
MHR	maximum sustainable harvest rate
MSY	maximum sustainable yield
MVT	marginal value theorem
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NCT	niche construction theory
NOAA	United States' National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

NPE	Brazil's federal monitoring agency
NPP	net primary productivity
NTFP	non-timber forest product
OFT	optimal foraging theory
OIE	World Animal Health Organization
OPI	offtake pressure indicator
PBR	potential biological removal index
PRA	Amazon Regional Program
PVA	population viability analysis
SADC	Southern African Development Community
SARS	severe acute respiratory syndrome
SAWEN	South Asian Wildlife Enforcement Network
SBSTTA	Subsidiary Body on Scientific, Technical and Technological Advice to the Convention on Biological Diversity
SFV	simian foamy virus
SIV	simian immunodeficiency virus
TB	bovine tuberculosis
TCA	Treaty for Amazonian Cooperation
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNU	United Nations University
USAN	Union of South American Nations
VU	vulnerable (red list category)
WCS	Wildlife Conservation Society
WHO	World Health Organization of the United Nations

