

# Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> vi
<i>List of Maps</i>	vii
<i>List of Tables</i>	viii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
<i>Note on the Text</i>	xv
Introduction	1
1 Bordering the Western Mediterranean	31
2 How Morocco Became an ‘Immigration Nation’	53
3 Fund, Divide, and Rule	75
4 Excluding through Care	96
5 Making Migrants Work	119
6 Return, Inc.	145
7 The Left Hand of the Border	168
Conclusion	194
<i>References</i>	205
<i>Index</i>	244