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Photon management for photovoltaics



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The first truly global foundry



In January 2010, the semiconductor foundry landscape changed forever with the launch of the new GLOBALFOUNDRIES. This new entrant to the market combined the leading-edge integrated device manufacturing heritage of Advanced Micro Devices (AMD) with the pure-play semiconductor foundry heritage of Chartered Semiconductor to create a company with an impressive capacity and technology footprint and a world-class customer base.

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ON THE COVER

Photon management for photovoltaics. This issue of MRS Bulletin focuses on emerging approaches for controlling light propagation in photovoltaic devices to improve optical absorption and power conversion efficiency. On the cover is a schematic rendering of a thin-film photovoltaic absorber (translucent magenta layer) integrated with nanostructured metal elements (small silver cylinders) that act to scatter incident light at selected wavelengths into guided optical modes in which light can propagate laterally, rather than vertically, within the absorber. This concept enables large increases in absorption of incident light to be achieved in thin

layers by dramatically increasing the photon path length within the device. The wave structure below the device illustrates the lateral propagation of a surface plasmon polariton that is fired off in the lateral directions inside the device upon the incidence of solar photons. The graphic was created by Jao van de Lagemaat of the U.S. National Renewable Energy Laboratory. See the technical theme that begins on p. 424.



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The Society's interdisciplinary approach differs from that of single-discipline professional societies because it promotes information exchange across the many technical fields touching materials development. MRS sponsors two major international annual meetings encompassing approximately 70 topical symposia, and also sponsors numerous single-topic scientific meetings. The Society recognizes professional and technical excellence and fosters technical interaction in local geographic regions through Sections and University Chapters.

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