

# AFRICAN STUDIES REVIEW

VOLUME XV, NUMBER 1

APRIL 1972

ASHBY REVISITED: A REVIEW OF NIGERIA'S EDUCATIONAL GROWTH, 1961-1971, <i>A. I. Asiwaju</i>	1
LEGITIMACY AND AUTHORITY IN THE OAU, <i>W. Scott Thompson and Richard Bissell</i>	17
IDEOLOGICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN TANZANIA, <i>Ian C. Parker</i>	43
SLOUCHING TOWARDS SOCIALISM: OBOTE'S UGANDA, <i>Irving Gershenberg</i>	79
AFRICAN SOCIAL HISTORY, <i>Martin A. Klein</i>	97
INTERPRETING AFRICAN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY: A CRITICAL REVIEW OF THE PAST DECADE, 1960-1970, <i>Leo Spitzer</i>	113
REVIEWS by <i>Timothy M. Shaw, Eugene de Benko, Thomas H. Henriksen, Robert A. Obudho, Wyatt MacGaffey, Robert W. Hannah, Marvin P. Miracle, René S. Bravmann, Lindley J. Sutes, James A. Monsonis, D. J. M. Muffett, David Northrup, Kenneth C. Wylie, Georges Joyaux, Ben G. Blount, Brian M. du Toit, Raymond E. Dumett, Carolyn Barnes</i>	119
BRIEF COMMUNICATIONS AND LETTERS	163

*Published for the*

**AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION**  
**African Studies Center**

*Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan*

AFRICAN STUDIES REVIEW, the journal of the African Studies Association, is published three times a year (April, September, and December) by the African Studies Center, Michigan State University. The views expressed are the authors' and not necessarily those of the Association or its officers. Any author has the right to republish his article in whole or in part without requesting permission from the Association. Others desiring permission to republish material should apply to the Editor.

Editor

John P. Henderson  
Economics, African Studies Center  
Michigan State University

Associate Editors

James Hooker  
History, African Studies Center  
Michigan State University  
On Leave, American Field Staff

Maxwell Owusu  
Anthropology  
Sacramento State College

Book Review Editor

Kenneth C. Wylie  
History  
Herbert H. Lehman College  
City University of New York

Advisory Editorial Board

S. A. Aluko	University of Ife
Leslie C. Duly	University of Nebraska
Taye Gulilat	Haile Sellassie I University
John R. Nellis	Carleton University
Paul Saenz	Agency for International Development
Donald Wilhelm, Jr.	Kent State University

Assistant Editor: Marjorie K. Winters  
Production Assistant: Jean Gorman

Officers of the African Studies Association

President: Carl Rosberg, University of California  
Vice-President: Immanuel Wallerstein, McGill University

Board of Directors: Philip D. Curtin (University of Wisconsin), Marshall H. Segall (Syracuse University), Absolom Vilakazi (American University), M. Crawford Young (University of Wisconsin), Victor C. Uchendu (University of Illinois at Urbana), Joseph Okpaku (The Third Press, New York), Laura Bohannon (University of Illinois at Chicago), Boniface Obichere (University of California at Los Angeles), Barbara Callaway (California State College, Los Angeles), and Peter Gutkind (McGill University).

Copyright 1972 by the Board of Trustees of Michigan State University. All rights reserved. Printed by Hatton Printing, Inc., Gardner, Massachusetts.

## AFRICAN STUDIES REVIEW

---

VOLUME XV	NUMBER 1	April 1972
-----------	----------	------------

---

Ashby Revisited: A Review of Nigeria's Educational Growth, 1961-1971 . . . . .	A. I. ASIWAJU	1
Legitimacy and Authority in the OAU . . . . .	W. SCOTT THOMPSON and RICHARD BISSELL	17
Ideological and Economic Development in Tanzania	IAN C. PARKER	43
Slouching Towards Socialism: Obote's Uganda	IRVING GERSHENBERG	79
African Social History . . . . .	MARTIN A. KLEIN	97
Interpreting African Intellectual History: A Critical Review of the Past Decade, 1960-1970 . . . . .	LEO SPITZER	113

### BOOK REVIEWS

Heribert Adam, ed.: South Africa (TIMOTHY M. SHAW) . . . . .		119
Janet Robertson: Liberalism in South Africa, 1948-1963 (TIMOTHY M. SHAW) . . . . .		119
Denis Worrall, ed.: South Africa (TIMOTHY M. SHAW) . . . . .		119
James D. Pearson and Ruth Jones, eds.: The Bibliography of Africa (EUGENE DE BENKO) . . . . .		121
Alfredo Héctor Wilensky: Trends in Portuguese Overseas Legislation for Africa (THOMAS H. HENRIKSEN) . . . . .		124
Peter P. Waller: Grundzuge de Raumplanung in der Region Kisumu Kenia (ROBERT A. OBUDHO) . . . . .		126
P. H. Gulliver: Neighbours and Networks (WYATT MacGAFFEY) . . . . .		129
Bruce D. Larkin: China and Africa 1949-1971 (ROBERT W. HANNAH)		130
Douglass L. Wheeler and René Pélissier: Angola (MARVIN P. MIRACLE) . . . . .		131
Addison Gayle, Jr., ed.: The Black Aesthetic (RENE A. BRAVMANN) . . . . .		132
Nduka Okafor: The Development of Universities in Nigeria (LINDLEY J. STILES) . . . . .		134
Georges Balandier: The Sociology of Black Africa (JAMES A. MONSONIS) . . . . .		135
Robin Luckham: The Nigerian Military (D. J. M. MUFFETT) . . . . .		137
J. C. Anene: The International Boundaries of Nigeria 1885-1960 (DAVID NORTHRUP) . . . . .		139
Obaro Ikime: Niger River Rivalry (DAVID NORTHRUP) . . . . .		139
Harry A. Gailey: The Road to Aba (DAVID NORTHRUP) . . . . .		139
Christopher Fyfe: Africanus Horton 1835-1883 (KENNETH C. WYLIE) . . . . .		145

Isaac Yetiv: Le thème de l'aliénation dans le roman maghrébin d'expression française, 1952-1956 (GEORGES JOYAU) . . .	147
Arwar S. Dil, ed.: Language, Culture, and Communication (BEN G. BLOUNT) . . . . .	151
Richard M. Westebbe: The Economy of Mauritania (MARVIN P. MIRACLE) . . . . .	152
Sheila T. van der Horst: Native Labour in South Africa (BRIAN M. DU TOIT) . . . . .	154
George Brooks, Jr.: Yankee Traders, Old Coasters and African Middlemen (RAYMOND E. DUMETT) . . . . .	156
Robert I. Rotberg: Joseph Thomson and the Exploration of Africa (CAROLYN BARNES) . . . . .	160

BRIEF COMMUNICATIONS AND LETTERS

On Censorship in Rhodesia--Rebuttals	163
--------------------------------------	-----

NOTE: Articles appearing in this journal are abstracted and indexed in HISTORICAL ABSTRACTS and/or AMERICA: HISTORY AND LIFE.

The official name of the journal of the African Studies Association has been changed from the African Studies Bulletin to the African Studies Review. For the convenience of librarians and others, the periodical will continue to be numbered consecutively from the last issue of the African Studies Bulletin.