

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF LEGAL INFORMATION

The Official Publication of
The International Association of Law Libraries



Volume 51
Number 3
Winter 2023

0731-1265



International Journal of Legal Information

PURPOSE AND EDITORIAL POLICY

The *International Journal of Legal Information*, the official publication of the *International Association of Law Libraries*, is issued three times a year: Spring, Summer, and Winter. It seeks to advance the exchange of legal information throughout the world. Under the direction of its international editorial board and advisors, the *IJLI* serves the global community of law librarians, legal scholars, and practitioners through the publication of original articles, conference papers, bibliographies, book reviews, documents concerning law, and law-related information. The views expressed in such contributions are the responsibility of the individual authors and do not imply the endorsement of the *International Association of Law Libraries*.

MANUSCRIPT INFORMATION

Manuscripts and any material intended for inclusion in the *IJLI* should be addressed to the Editor, Julienne Grant, who may be reached via email at jgrant27@uic.edu. **Manuscripts** are to be submitted in MS Word as an attachment.

Current **claims** should be sent to:

Julienne Grant, *IJLI* Editor
300 S. State St., S717
University of Illinois Chicago School of Law
Chicago, IL 60604
Tel.: 312 427-2737, X 643
jgrant27@uic.edu

All **bibliographies** should contain complete bibliographic information and follow *The Chicago Manual of Style*, 17th ed. (Chicago, 2017).

Book reviews and **books for view** should be sent directly to:

Caroline Osborne, Book Review Editor
George R. Farmer, Jr. Law Library
West Virginia University College of Law
101 Law School Drive, Box 6135
Morgantown, WV 26506
caroline.osborne@mail.wvu.edu

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *International Journal of Legal Information* is published three times a year. The 2023 price for an online and print subscription for institutions (excluding VAT or sales tax) is \$303.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico and £189.00 in the UK and elsewhere. The 2023 price for an online-only subscription is \$203.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico and £127.00 in the UK and elsewhere. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT-registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Prices include delivery by air when appropriate. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd., P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent, or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK, email journals@cambridge.org; or in the USA, Canada, and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, email subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org. Prices include delivery by air. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices.

MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Current information about the IALL, its members, and activities can be found at <http://www.iall.org>.

IALL membership includes a subscription to the *IJLI*. Checks should be made out to the *International Association of Law Libraries* and sent to the Association's P.O. Box at the address above.

Individual: Student membership – US\$30; Individual membership (formerly Personal Membership) – US\$95 (North America, the EU, EEA, Australia, and New Zealand; US\$60 All other countries).

Permissions: All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms, and contacts are available at <http://journals.cambridge.org/action/rightsAndPermissions>. Permission to copy (for users in the USA) is available from Copyright Clearance Center, <http://www.copyright.com>, email info@copyright.com.

The *International Journal of Legal Information* can be found online at <http://cambridge.org/jli>.

ISSN: 0731-1265

E-ISSN: 2331-4117

© *International Association of Law Libraries* 2024

This journal issue has been printed on FSC™-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Printed and bound by CPI Group (UK) Ltd, Croydon, CR0 4YY.

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL
of
LEGAL INFORMATION

VOLUME 51 · Number 3 · WINTER 2023



THE OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE
INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF LAW LIBRARIES
<http://www.iall.org>

ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON COMMUNICATIONS

Rebecca J. Five Bergstrøm (Norway), *Chair*

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF LAW LIBRARIES OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

2022–2025

Mark Engsborg, *President*

Emory University School of Law
Atlanta, Georgia, USA

Officers

Kurt Carroll, *Immediate Past President*

Library of Congress
Washington, D.C., USA

Kerem Kahvecioglu, *Vice-President*

Istanbul Bilgi University
Istanbul, Turkey

Jean M. Wenger, *Treasurer*

Chicago-Kent College of Law
Director of the Law Library/Senior Lecturer
Chicago, Illinois, USA

Trung Quach, *Secretary*

High Court of Australia
Manager, Reference and Research Services
Parkes, Australian Capital Territory
Australia

Regular Board Members

Rebecca J. Five Bergstrøm

University of Oslo, Law Library
Academic Librarian
Oslo, Norway

Vanessa Blackmore

New South Wales Department of Communities and Justice
Manager, Law Courts Library
Sydney, New South Wales, Australia

Yee Xin Chai

C J Koh Law Library
National University of Singapore
Singapore

Sonia Crenn

ICRC Library
International Committee of the Red Cross
Geneva, Switzerland

Claudia Holland

Max Planck Institute for Comparative and
International Private Law
Hamburg, Germany

Lyonette Louis-Jacques

D'Angelo Law Library, University of Chicago Law School
Foreign and International Law Librarian and Lecturer in Law
Chicago, Illinois, USA

David Wills

Squire Law Library
University of Cambridge
Squire Law Librarian
Cambridge, United Kingdom

CONTENTS

EDITORIAL COMMENT	<i>Julienne E. Grant</i> 157
ARTICLES	
“Humanitarian Corridors”: A Legal Scheme to Deter Venezuelans from Entering Ecuador?	<i>Juan-Andrés Fuentes</i> 158
International Trade Law: A Driver of Climate Action or a Roadblock?	<i>Shivani Sagar Kalra</i> 166
Discrimination Based on Genetic Information in South Asia: An Exploratory Study of Constitutions and Relevant Laws	<i>Akash and Shuvro Prosun Sarker</i> 183
Triangular Insight on Open Banking in Indonesia, Singapore, and Australia	<i>Sapto Hermawan, Zenia Aziz Khoirunisa, and Kukuh Tejomurti</i> 197
Under Siege: A Brief Glimpse of Legal Education and the Rule of Law in Ukraine	<i>Julienne E. Grant, Iryna Shopina, Larysa Brych, and Anatolii Movchan</i> 216
Duncan Alford, Setting the Bar for Collegiality and Professionalism	<i>Caroline L. Osborne</i> 226
BOOK REVIEWS	
International Investment Law:	<i>Meredith A. Capps</i> 228
Artificial Intelligence: Law and Regulation:	<i>Amber Kennedy Madole</i> 229
Research Handbook on Cartels:	<i>Taryn Marks</i> 230
INTERNATIONAL CALENDAR	232