

# AJS VOL. XIV, NO. 1 SPRING 1989

# REVIEW

The Journal of the Association for Jewish Studies

# AJS REVIEW

Volume XIV, Number 1, Spring  
1989

ASSOCIATION FOR JEWISH STUDIES  
CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS

**AJS Review**

EDITOR:

Robert Chazan, New York University

ASSOCIATE EDITORS:

Seymour Feldman, Rutgers University

Robert Goldenberg, State University of New York at Stony Brook

Paula E. Hyman, Yale University

David C. Jacobson, Wesleyan University

Benjamin C. I. Ravid, Brandeis University

S. David Sperling, Hebrew Union College—  
Jewish Institute of Religion

CORRESPONDING EDITOR:

Lloyd P. Gartner, Tel-Aviv University

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR:

Michael Stanislawski, Columbia University

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT

Jonathan Hecht

The *AJS Review* (ISSN 0364-0094) is published twice annually by the Association for Jewish Studies.

Manuscripts for consideration should be sent to Prof. Robert Chazan, Skirball Dept. of Hebrew and Judaic Studies, 51 Washington Square South, New York, N. Y., 10012. Books for review should be sent to Prof. Michael Stanislawski, Dept. of History, Columbia University, N. Y., N. Y. 10027

© 1989 by the Association for Jewish Studies

MANUFACTURED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

# AJS REVIEW

THE JOURNAL OF THE ASSOCIATION FOR JEWISH STUDIES  
VOLUME XIV, NUMBER 1, SPRING, 1989

## Articles

- 1 DAVID KRAEMER  
Scripture Commentary in the Babylonian Talmud: Primary or  
Secondary Phenomenon?
- 17 ELLIOTT HOROWITZ  
Coffee, Coffeehouses, and the Nocturnal Rituals of Early Modern  
Jewry
- 47 BURTON L. VISOTZKY  
Prolegomenon to the Study of Jewish-Christianities in Rabbinic  
Literature

## 71 Book Reviews

## 95 Collected Studies

## 99 Books Received

## Hebrew Articles

- א צבי זוהר  
ומי מטהר אתכם—אביכם שבשמים. תפילת סדר העבודה של יום הכיפורים: תוכן,  
תפקיד, ומשמעות

Publication of this volume of the *AJS Review* has been made possible by grants from the National Foundation for Jewish Culture, the Lucius N. Littauer Foundation, the S. H. and Helen R. Scheuer Family Foundation, and the Dorot Foundation. The Association is grateful for their support and encouragement.