

Index

In the sub-headings of this index, John Hughlings Jackson's name is abbreviated to JHJ. The journals in which his publications appear are indexed only when mentioned in the editorial text.

A

amaurosis 37, 38, 40, 41, 42, 43, 49, 50, 54, 72
anaesthesia, effects of 132
Anderson, Tempest (William Charles Anderson's son) 4
Anderson, William Charles 4
antagonism, physiological 139
aphasia 22, 24–5, 50, 70, 124
 Broca's 25
 hemiplegia and 25, 53, 62, 95
 symptoms 23, 30, 72, 90
aphasic writing 72
apoplexy 39, 42, 56, 64, 69, 80
 causes 77, 79
Apothecaries Act (1815) 4
asphyxia 124, 132
ataxy, locomotor 46, 48, 49, 96, 98
 Friedreich's 122
 symptoms 96, 100
Atkinson, R 33, 84
auditory vertigo *see* Ménière's disease
automatism 69
autopsy reports 78, 87

B

Bain, Alexander 21, 30
Barnes, Robert 54, 59
Barnes, Stanley 33, 135
Bastian, H Charlton 112, 129
Beevor, Charles E 33, 117, 118
Bell, Charles 16
Bell–Magendie hypothesis 16
Bennett, A Hughes 115
blepharospasm 90
Bologna University 9
Brain 8, 22, 32, 33
the brain
 cerebellum 39, 58, 62, 65, 68, 90, 95,
 119, 132, 137
 cerebral arteries 25, 49, 87
 cerebral lobes 42
 cerebral localization 15–21

the brain (cont'd)

 cerebral veins 64
 cerebrum 58, 132
 cortex 12–13, 17, 18, 25, 27, 102; basal
 ganglia and 19
 as equipotential 13–14
 functions 13–14, 25, 27
 lateralization of 14
 medulla oblongata 52, 66
 movement centres 67, 70
 pons varolii 39, 40
 striatum 13, 14, 25, 50
 syphilis and 54, 55, 59, 67, 69, 73, 74, 89, 95
 see also cerebral . . .
brain abscesses/cysts 37, 68, 124
brain disease 42, 46, 50, 64, 80, 83, 95, 96, 97, 99,
 100, 112, 115
 recovery from 101
brain lesions 86, 89
brain/mind relationship *see* concomitance
 doctrine
brain surgery 110
brain tumours 27, 46, 50, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67, 68, 71,
 72, 73, 74, 77, 84, 87, 95, 100, 102, 118, 137
 convulsions and 102, 107
 diagnosis 70
 haemorrhage from 58
 removal of 113, 116
Bravais, François 15
breathing difficulties 124
Bright, Richard 14
Bright's disease 27
British Association for the Advancement of
 Science 16, 54, 55
British Medical Association (BMA) 29–30, 62,
 102, 117
British Medical Journal (BMJ) 7, 11, 20, 28, 32, 33
Broadbent, Sir William 136
 JHJ's obituary by 138
 his Hughlings Jackson lecture (1903) 30, 31
Broca, Paul 7
Broca's aphasia 25

Index

- Brown-Séguard, Charles Edouard 6, 9, 25
 his cases 39, 40
 JHJ and 6, 9
 working methods 9
- Bucknill, John Charles 8
- Buzzard, Thomas 90, 96, 97, 98, 99, 102
- C
- cancer 112
- Cartesian philosophy 13–14
- cataracts 118
- cerebral apoplexy 69
- cerebral haemorrhage 50, 56, 62, 78
- cerebral paresis/paralysis 90, 137
 see also brain . . .
- cerebral pathology 65, 66, 67, 68, 71, 73, 74, 77
- Chambers, Robert: *Vestiges of the natural history of creation* 29
- Charcot, Jean-Martin 15, 27, 72
- chemistry, JHJ's interest in 13
- chloroform, effects of 132
- cholera epidemic, London (1866) 7
- chorea 42, 45, 46, 51, 52, 70, 76, 81
 causes 108
 in a dog 64
 embolic theory of 86
 hemi-chorea 55
 in pregnancy 54, 55, 59
- Clarke, J Lockhart 31, 46, 52, 66
- clinical neurophysiology 3
 evolutionary 3, 8, 19–20, 30, 106, 112, 113
- Clinical Society of London 60, 62, 112
 Transactions 32
- cocaine use 124
- cold, sensation of 139
- Collier, James S 33, 132
- Colman, Walter S 33, 131
- compensation principle, of the nervous system 26–7
- concomitance doctrine 7, 15, 20–23, 24, 30
- convulsions 12–14, 17, 53, 56, 60, 61, 64, 70, 76, 110, 119, 135
 brain tumours and 102, 107
 epileptiform *see* epileptiform . . .
 partial 64, 69, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 97, 102
 syphilis and 89
 tongue-biting in 60
 unilateral 12, 14, 54, 55
- cramp, treadler's 121
- Crichton-Browne, James 8
- D
- Dade, Elizabeth *see* Jackson, Elizabeth Dade
- Darwin, Charles: *On the origin of species* 19, 28
- deafness *see* hearing loss
- Descartes, René *see* Cartesian philosophy
- diphtheria 27
- Donders, [Frans Cornelis] 103
- drunkenness 62, 73
- Du Bois-Reymond, Emil 30
- Dunsmure, [James] 127
- E
- the ear, diseases of 68, 69, 75, 87, 104, 124
 see also hearing loss
- Edinburgh Medical Journal* 32
- Edinburgh University 9
- education, JHJ on physiological aspects of 64
- embolism 25, 108
- Epidemiological Society 102
- epilepsy 12–13, 45, 58, 68, 70, 74, 75, 77, 78, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 115, 118, 125, 126
 actions performed during/after 84, 87, 88
 causes 12, 13, 19, 41
 diagnosis 8, 92, 93
 effects of *see* post-epileptic states *below*
 focal 3, 8; *see also* Jacksonian *below*
 in guinea-pigs 110, 114
 hearing loss and 84, 125
 inverted compensation concept in 26–7
 Jacksonian 8, 13–15, 17, 18, 27
 mental disease and 82, 83, 116, 117
 migraine and 80
 partial 8
 post-epileptic states 22, 23, 98, 99, 116, 117
 symptoms 12, 14, 40, 41, 72, 84, 96, 117, 125, 131, 132, 133
 syphilis and 37
- epileptic aphemia 43
- epileptic discharge concept 12–13
- epileptic mania 72, 79
- epileptiform amaurosis 56, 72
- epileptiform convulsions/seizures 40, 41, 43, 51, 52, 58, 63, 69, 70, 90, 97, 99, 100
 effects of 96, 97
 symptoms 44, 48

Index

- epileptiform convulsions/seizures (cont'd)
 unilateral 44
- ether, effects of 132
- evolutionary neurophysiology 3, 8, 19–20, 30, 106,
 112, 113, 114
 of the unconscious 21–4
- the eye 104, 124, 139
 hemiplegia, effects of 58, 125, 132
 lateral deviation of 48, 58, 125
 locomotor ataxy and 96, 100
 optic thalamus 50
 rotation of 99, 103
 see also ophthalmology; optic neuritis; vision
- eye examinations 27, 42
- eyelid, innervation of 124
- F
- facial monoplegia 112
- facial palsy 12
- Faraday, Michael 12
- Ferrier, David 8, 30, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 89
- fits 127, 135
 see also epilepsy
- Flourens, Pierre 13–14
- focal epilepsy/lesion 3, 8, 17
 see also Jacksonian epilepsy
- Friedreich's ataxy 122
- fright, effects of 46
- G
- Gall, Franz Josef 9
- Galloway, James 33, 122
- gastric problems 98
- Glasgow University 9
- Gowers, [William R] 33, 104, 108
- Graves's disease 111
- Greenblatt, Samuel H 31
- Gunn, Marcus 33
- H
- haemorrhagic infarction *see* pulmonary apoplexy
- Hall, Marshall 16
- Hamilton, William 30
- Harveian Society 49, 92, 97, 110,
 JHJ as president 8
- head injuries, epilepsy caused by 41
- hearing loss 30, 48, 65, 75, 80
 see also the ear
- heart disease 11, 69
 valvular 24–5, 43, 45
- heat, sensation of 139
- hemianaesthesia 78
- hemianopsia 112
- hemikinesis 79
- hemiplegia 7, 11, 12, 17, 25, 43, 45, 46, 69, 73, 74,
 78, 84, 87, 125
 aphasia and 25, 53, 62, 95
 double 122
 eyes, effects on 58, 125, 132
 recovery from 73, 76, 121
 speech loss and 43, 46, 49, 73
 symptoms 122, 132
 syphilis and 63
 temporary 40, 90, 97
- Hitzig, Eduard 8, 13, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83
- Holmes, Gordon 31
- Horsley, Victor 110
- Hughlings, John (JHJ's maternal grandfather) 3
- Hughlings, Sarah *see* Jackson, Sarah
- Hughlings Jackson, John *see* Jackson, John
 Hughlings
- Hunterian Society 64, 121, 122
- Hutchinson, Jonathan 5, 6
 JHJ and 5–6, 7, 28, 34
 on JHJ's crisis of intention 28
 as a medical reporter 6, 33
- Huxley, Thomas Henry 21, 30
- I
- ideas, as imperative 128
- Illustrated London News* 32
- inhibition(s) 20, 115
- insanity *see* mental disease
- International Medical Congress, 1881,
 Transactions 32
- J
- Jackson, Elizabeth Dade (Mrs John Hughlings
 Jackson) (JHJ's wife) 7, 8
- Jackson, James (JHJ's great-uncle) 4
- Jackson, John Hughlings (JHJ)
 as an agnostic 17
 bust of, at London Hospital 138
 career 5, 6–7; his crisis of intention 28
 character 24, 28, 34
 his collaborators 31–2

Index

- Jackson, John Hughlings (JHJ) (cont'd)
- death 9; obituary by Sir William Broadbent 138
 - education 3, 4, 28; medical 4, 6; surgical 4–5
 - experimental work 27, 42
 - family 3–4, 5, 7, 28, 29
 - financial position 5, 28
 - honorary degrees 9
 - impact/influence 3, 7, 8
 - lectures 7, 10, 27, 29–30, 69, 80, 92, 95, 96, 122, 131, 136; Bowman 27, 108, 109; Croonian 8, 9, 20, 22, 106, 107; Goulstonian 7, 9, 12, 57; at London Hospital 6, 10; Lumleian 8–9, 13, 119
 - life 3–9, 28
 - in London 5–6, 28
 - marriage 7
 - as a medical reporter 6, 9, 33
 - philosophy, his interest in 28–30
 - as a physician 3, 6, 29, 34
 - reading habits 29
 - reputation *see* impact/influence *above*
 - reviews by 61, 108
 - testimonials to 126, 127
 - his writings 29, 30–34; reviews of 74, 75, 83
 - in York/Yorkshire 3, 4, 5, 13, 16
- Jackson, Samuel (JHJ's father) 3, 5
- financial position 5, 28
- Jackson, Sarah (née Hughlings) (JHJ's mother) 3, 4
- Jackson, Thomas (JHJ's brother) 4, 5, 28
- Jacksonian compensation *see* compensation principle
- Jacksonian epilepsy 8, 13–15, 17, 18, 27
- joking, psychology of 113, 116
- Journal of Mental Science* 32
- Journal of Psychological Medicine and Mental Pathology* 32
- K
- keratitis, interstitial 42
- knee-jerks 121, 122, 124, 125, 126, 129
- Kussmaul, [Adolf] 126
- L
- Lancet* 7, 20, 32, 33
- language 30, 48
- intellectual/emotional 25, 48
 - physiology of 54, 55
- language (cont'd)
- spoken *see* speech . . .
 - written 25, 49, 125
- language centre, in the brain 7, 25
- Laycock, Thomas 4, 21, 30
- JHJ and 4, 16
 - on reflex actions 16, 17
- Leeds University 9
- Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm 21, 30
- Lewes, G H 22
- London Hospital 54, 58, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91
- JHJ at 5, 7, 52, 53; as pathology lecturer 6
 - JHJ's lecture at 10
 - JHJ's retirement from 9; testimonial to 127
 - presents JHJ with gold watch 7
- London Hospital Gazette* 32
- London Hospital Reports* 7, 10, 24, 32
- London Medical Record* 10
- M
- Mackenzie, Frederick 52
- Mackenzie, Morell 33, 60
- Magendie, François 16
- materialism 29, 30
- Maudsley, Henry 49
- Maunder, Mr (of London Hospital) 68
- medical education/training 4–5
- Medical Examiner* 32
- Medical Mirror* 32
- Medical Press and Circular* 19, 32, 33
- Medical Record* 33
- Medical Society of London 102, 108, 110, 112, 113, 116, 117, 121
- JHJ's Annual Oration to (1877) 27
 - JHJ as president 8, 34
- Proceedings* 32
- Transactions* 33
- medical specialization, bias against 9
- Medical Times and Gazette* 6, 14, 20, 25, 32, 33
- Mendel's hypothesis 123
- Ménière's disease 65, 72, 80, 93, 96, 136
- meningitis, tubercular 78
- mental disease 19, 21, 30, 48, 125
- causes 49
 - epilepsy and 82, 83, 116, 117
 - see also* the mind

Index

- Mercier, Charles 24, 115
metaphysics
 Pierre Flourens on 14
 JHJ's rejection of 29
 of the nervous system 16, 17, 18, 21, 24,
 29–30
Metropolitan Free Hospital, London 6
migraine 80, 102
Mill, John Stuart 21, 30
the mind 23, 123
 concomitance doctrine of 7, 15, 20–23, 24, 30
 post-epileptic behaviour and 22, 23
 structure of 21–2
 the unconscious 21–4
 see also mental disease
Money, Dr Angel 108
monoplegia 112
 see also paralysis
Moorfields Eye Hospital, *see* Royal London
 Ophthalmic Hospital
Müller, Frederick Max 30
muscular atrophy 52
muscular sense concept 112
- N
- National Hospital for the Paralysed and Epileptic,
 London 6, 9, 34, 43, 49, 55, 58, 59, 60, 63, 65, 71,
 72, 74, 78, 80, 84, 96, 133
 JHJ at 6; his retirement from 9
 JHJ's bust in hall of 138
necrosis, focal 3
nervous dissolution concept 8, 19, 20, 22–3, 79,
 97, 98, 99, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 112,
 113, 114
nervous system 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 83, 94, 127
 compensation principle of 26–7
 concomitance doctrine of 7, 15, 20–23, 24, 30
 evolutionary theory of 3, 8, 19–24, 30, 106, 112,
 113, 114
 functions/functioning of 3, 7, 8, 9–10, 11, 16
 JHJ's neurological method 9–11
 metaphysics of 16, 17, 18, 21, 24, 29, 30
 as a sensorimotor machine 15, 16–17, 18, 20
 structure 3, 8, 9–10, 15, 18, 19–20, 26
 theories of 9–10
 tonic inhibition concept 20
 the unconscious 21–2
 see also spinal cord ...
- nervous system, diseases of 44, 51, 52, 57,
 58, 60, 63, 68, 77, 79, 84, 86, 102, 117,
 127, 136
 causes 25, 49
 cerebral localization in 15–21
 diagnosis 3, 7, 8, 9–10, 13–14; somatopic
 representation on 13, 14, 15, 17–18
 ear disease and 87
 ophthalmology and 27, 108, 110
 recovery from 25–7, 39, 41, 73, 76
 symptoms 3, 9–10, 11, 25, 48, 50, 129; negative/
 positive 3, 19, 20, 23
 see also individual conditions
neuritis, optic 53, 54, 55, 60, 62, 63, 68, 76, 91, 97,
 98, 99, 100; double optic 85
neurological fragments (JHJ's) 122, 123, 124, 125,
 126, 127, 129, 130, 132, 135, 139
Neurological Society of London 112
 JHJ as president 9
 Hughlings Jackson Lecture 9, 131
neurophysiology *see* clinical neurophysiology
- O
- Obstetrical Society of London 54
 Transactions 33
odour, as symptom of epileptiform seizures 44,
 53, 117
 see also smell, sense of
Ophthalmic Review 33
Ophthalmological Society of the United
 Kingdom 33, 96, 97, 98, 99, 104, 111, 118
 Bowman Lecture 27, 108, 109
 JHJ as president 8, 27, 117, 118, 120
 Transactions 32
ophthalmology 27, 37, 59, 72, 81, 88, 89, 108, 110,
 117, 118
 examinations during sleep 42
 see also eye ... ; vision
ophthalmoplegia 123
ophthalmoscopes 39, 42, 50, 51, 53, 54, 62,
 93, 96
opium poisoning 124
optic neuritis 53, 54, 55, 60, 62, 63, 68, 91, 97, 98,
 99, 100
 double 85
 recovery from 76
Owen, Richard 10

Index

- P
- Paget, Sir James 4, 9, 127
- palsies 51, 52, 60, 67
- paralysis 5, 38, 45, 112, 115, 116, 117, 118, 121, 139
- causes 12, 16, 97
 - cerebral 90, 137
 - hemiplegia *see* hemiplegia
 - partial 17–18, 40
 - in Pott's disease 110
 - recovery from 25–7
 - spinal cord injuries and 129, 130
 - syphilis and 37, 40, 112
 - Todd's 29
 - of the tongue 66, 90, 110, 112
- pathology 102
- cerebral 65, 66, 67, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77
- Paton, Leslie 139
- Patton, J 33
- philosophy
- metaphysics 14, 16, 17, 18, 21, 24, 29–30
 - in Victorian England 29
- phonographic recordings, of abnormal speech 121
- phrenology 9, 10
- physiological antagonism 139
- pneumonia 126
- poliomyelitis 98
- The Polyclinic* 32
- Popular Science Monthly* 33
- potassium, iodine of 42
- Pott's disease, paraplegia in 110
- pregnancy, chorea in 54, 55, 59
- psychology 114
- of joking 113, 116
- ptosis, congenital 124
- pulmonary apoplexy 69
- pyaemia 54
- R
- reading, loss of ability to 49
- recordings *see* phonographic recordings
- reflex actions 16, 17, 108
- La Revue Scientifique de la France* ... 33
- Reynolds, J R: *A system of medicine* 32, 56
- rheumatic heart disease 11
- rigidity 119, 132
- Rivers, W H R 33, 121
- Robertson, [Alexander] 86
- Rockefeller Medical Library, Institute of Neurology, University College London
- JHJ's pamphlets held by 140–45
 - JHJ's unpublished writings held by 146–50
- Ross, James 108
- Royal College of Physicians 6
- Croonian lecture 8, 9, 20, 22, 30, 106, 107
 - Goulstonian lecture 7, 9, 12, 57
 - JHJ as Censor 9; as Council member 9; as Fellow 7
 - Lumleian lecture 8–9, 13, 119
- Royal College of Surgeons 4, 5, 6
- Royal London Ophthalmic Hospital, JHJ at 5, 6, 7, 27
- Reports* 7, 32
- Royal Medical and Chirurgical Society 81, 108
- Medico-Chirurgical Transactions* 33
- Royal Society, JHJ as Fellow 8
- Russell, James S Risien 24, 33, 124, 125
- S
- St Andrews Medical Graduates' Association
- Transactions* 7–8, 12, 32
- St Andrews University MD degree 6, 7
- St Bartholomew's Hospital 4–5
- Savage, Dr [G H] 115
- scarlet fever 39
- scientific neurology *see* nervous system ...
- sensorimotor machine, nervous system as 15, 16–17, 18, 20
- sex, diseases of the nervous system and 49
- Sherrington, [Charles Scott] 129
- sight *see* eye ...; ophthalmology; vision
- Singer, H Douglas 33, 135
- smell, sense of 48, 74, 118, 132, 133
- smoking *see* tobacco smoking
- somatopic representation, in diagnostic neurology 13, 14, 15, 17–18
- the soul *see* metaphysics
- spasm 51, 52, 96, 135
- speech *see* language
- speech defects 64, 90, 93, 94, 95
- phonographic recordings of 121
- speech loss 25, 30, 48, 49, 67, 72, 125, 126
- hemiplegia and 43, 45, 46, 49, 73
 - tongue, paralysis of 66, 110
 - vocal cord palsy and 67, 110
- Spencer, Herbert 19, 21, 29, 30

Index

- spinal cord 10, 16
spinal cord disease 39, 40, 52, 99, 124
spinal cord injuries 39, 40, 129, 130
 symptoms 104
Sprengel's shoulder 134
Stewart, Purves 33, 132, 133
Suggestions for studying diseases of the nervous system . . . (privately printed pamphlet by JHJ) 10
Sunderland, H 83
super-venosity 122
surgical training 4–5
syphilis 38, 63, 67, 69, 89
 the brain, effects on 54, 55, 69, 74, 89
 congenital 77
 epilepsy and 37
 inherited 56, 58
 intercranial 59, 67, 73, 95
 paralysis and 37, 40, 112
 symptoms 27, 77, 80, 112
syringomyelus 122
- T
- taste, sense of 74
Taylor, James 93, 121, 122, 125
 JHJ and 8, 30, 33
 Selected writings of John Hughlings Jackson
 (ed.) 31–2
testes 48
tetanus 90, 91
Thompson, Tatham 118
thrombosis of syphilitic arteries 69
tobacco smoking 49
Todd, Robert Bentley 5, 9, 12, 86
 JHJ and 9, 12, 17
 working methods 9
Todd's paralysis 29
tongue, paralysis of 66, 90, 112
 see also speech . . . ; taste
tonic inhibition concept 20
treadler's cramp 121
tubercular meningitis 78
Tuke, Hack 128
Tyndall, John 30
- U
- the unconscious 22–3, 24
 definition 23
 evolutionary theory of 21–4
- V
- vertigo 27, 104
 auditory (Ménière's disease) 65, 72, 80,
 93, 96, 136
 causes 69
vision 42, 43, 47, 48, 67
 coloured 37, 41, 72
 see also eye . . . ; ophthalmology
vocal chord palsy *see* speech loss
- W
- Walshe, Francis 31
Wernicke, [Carl] 126
West Riding Lunatic Asylum Medical Reports 32
Woodman, W Bathurst 74
word-blindness 125, 126
Worshipful Society of Apothecaries
 4, 5, 6
writing 25
 inability to write 49, 125
- Y
- York County Hospital 4
York Dispensary 5
York Medical School 4, 13, 16
York Medical Society 5
 Minute Book 12
- Z
- Zoological Society 16