

# EUROPEAN PSYCHIATRY

VOL 11/No 5

1996

ISSN 0924-9338  
SCSPED II (5) 217-276  
PSYPEK (11) (5)

THE JOURNAL OF THE ASSOCIATION OF EUROPEAN PSYCHIATRISTS

## REVIEW

- The reduction of alcohol consumption with novel pharmacological intervention**  
*W Sperling, OM Lesch (Erlangen, Germany; Vienna, Austria)* ..... 217

## ORIGINAL ARTICLES

- Fragile X syndrome. I. An overview on its genetic mechanism**  
*B Barbe, P Franke, W Maier, M Leboyer (Paris, France; Bonn, Germany)* ..... 227
- Fragile X syndrome. II. Cognitive and behavioral correlates of mutations of the FMR-1 gene**  
*P Franke, B Barbe, M Leboyer, W Maier (Bonn, Germany; Paris, France)* ..... 233
- Effects of dysthymia on personality assessment**  
*D Lecic-Tosevski, D Divac-Jovanovic (Belgrade, Yugoslavia)* ..... 244
- Attenuation of learned helplessness in rats after transplant of adrenal medulla into the spinal cord**  
*P Tejedor-Real, JA Micó, JP Corbalan, I Ruz-Franzi, JM González-Darder, J Gibert-Rahola (Cadiz, Spain)* ..... 249
- A double-blind comparison of tianeptine, imipramine and placebo in the treatment of major depressive episodes**  
*CB Cassano, G Heinze, H Lôo, J Mendlewicz, M Paes de Sousa on behalf of the Study Group (Pisa, Italy; Mexico City, Mexico; Paris, France; Brussels, Belgium; Lisbon, Portugal)* ..... 254

## SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

- Family history and deficit form in schizophrenia**  
*S Dollfus, JM Ribeyre, M Petit (Caen, Sotteville-lès-Rouen, France)* ..... 260
- Antinuclear antibodies in schizophrenia and major depressive disorder - a lasting puzzle**  
*K Schott, A Uhl, A Batra, M Bartels, B Eusterschulte, G Buchkremer (Tübingen, Rottweil, Germany)* ..... 263

## CASE REPORTS

- A case of panic disorder induced by complete isolation experiment**  
*F Okada, S Kinoshita, K Ichikawa (Sapporo, Japan)* ..... 268
- The Charles Bonnet syndrome: a description of two cases**  
*V Conde López, M Franco Martín, JM Segovia López (Valladolid, Spain)* ..... 270

## LETTER TO THE EDITOR

- Severe extrapyramidal symptoms with fluvoxamine despite neuroleptics withdrawal**  
*P Thomas, J Roche, M Maron, O Cotencin, G Vaiva, M Goudemand (Lille, France)* ..... 273
- AEP news** ..... 274
- Instructions to authors** ..... 276

Cited/abstracted in: Biological Abstracts/Biosis, CNRS/Pascal, Current Contents/Clinical Medicine and Social and Behavioral Sciences, Excerpta Medica/EMbase, Psychological Abstracts, Research Alert, SciSearch



ELSEVIER

# EUROPEAN PSYCHIATRY

THE JOURNAL OF THE ASSOCIATION OF EUROPEAN PSYCHIATRISTS

**Editors:** C Ballus (Barcelona), JD Guelfi (Paris/Villejuif), H Heimann (Tübingen), R Murray (London)

**Co-Editors:** M Maj (Naples), CB Pull (Luxembourg), M Ackenheil (Munich), P Bech (Copenhagen)

**Deputy editors:** P Boyer, Y Lecrubier (Paris). *Secretariat:* Hôpital de la Salpêtrière, Pavillon Clérambault, 47, bd de l'Hôpital, 75651 Paris Cedex 13, France. Tel: 33 (1) 42 16 16 56. Fax: 33 (1) 45 85 28 00

## Advisory board

J Adès, *Colombes, France*  
HS Akiskal, *Rockville, MD, USA*  
NC Andreasen, *Iowa City, IA, USA*  
J Angst, *Zurich, Switzerland*  
M Ansseau, *Liège, Belgium*  
P Baumann, *Lausanne, Switzerland*  
H Beckmann, *Würzburg, Germany*  
P Berner, *Vienna, Austria*  
A Bertelsen, *Risskov, Denmark*  
J Bibert, *Cádiz, Spain*  
J Birley, *London, UK*  
JC Bisperbe, *Meudon, France*  
B Bondy, *Munich, Germany*  
JP Boulenger, *Sherbrooke, Canada*  
M Bourgeois, *Bordeaux, France*  
F Brambilla, *Milan, Italy*  
I Brockington, *Birmingham, UK*  
A Clare, *Dublin, Ireland*  
F Clerget-Darpoux, *Paris, France*  
V Conde Lopez, *Valladolid, Spain*  
S Consoli, *Paris, France*  
P Cosyns, *Antwerp, Belgium*  
J Cottraux, *Lyon, France*  
M von Cranach, *Kaufbeuren, Germany*  
A Dahl, *Oslo, Norway*  
JM Danion, *Strasbourg, France*  
JFW Deakin, *Manchester, UK*  
M de Bonis, *Le Kremlin Bicêtre, Paris, France*  
H Dufour, *Lausanne, Switzerland*  
R Engel, *Munich, Germany*  
T Fahy, *Galway, Ireland*  
L Farde, *Stockholm, Sweden*  
A Féline, *Le Kremlin Bicêtre, Paris, France*  
A Fernandes da Fonseca, *Porto, Portugal*  
F Ferrero, *Geneva, Switzerland*

M Fichter, *Prien am Chiemsee, Germany*  
H Freeman, *London, UK*  
HJ Gaertner, *Tübingen, Germany*  
D Goldberg, *Manchester, UK*  
I Hand, *Hamburg, Germany*  
H Häfner, *Mannheim, Germany*  
T Helgason, *Reykjavik, Iceland*  
H Hippus, *Munich, Germany*  
A Jablenski, *Sofia, Bulgaria*  
E Johnston, *Edinburgh, UK*  
S Kasper, *Vienna, Austria*  
M Kastrup, *Hvidovre, Denmark*  
D Kemali, *Naples, Italy*  
R Kendell, *Edinburgh, UK*  
D Klein, *New York, NY, USA*  
R Klein, *New York, NY, USA*  
S Langer, *Paris, France*  
J Lellouch, *Villejuif, France*  
P Lemoine, *Lyon, Paris*  
T Lemprière, *Colombes, France*  
JP Lépine, *Paris, France*  
OM Lesch, *Vienna, Austria*  
SW Lewis, *London, UK*  
H Lôo, *Paris, France*  
JJ Lopez-Ibor, *Madrid, Spain*  
P McGuffin, *Cardiff, UK*  
W Maier, *Mainz, Germany*  
A Mann, *London, UK*  
K Mann, *Tübingen, Germany*  
I Marks, *London, UK*  
J Marlet, *Venray, The Netherlands*  
J Massana, *Barcelona, Spain*  
J Mendlewicz, *Brussels, Belgium*  
HJ Möller, *Munich, Germany*  
N Müller, *Munich, Germany*

M Musalek, *Vienna, Austria*  
D Naber, *Munich, Germany*  
E O'Callaghan, *Dublin, Ireland*  
Y Ono, *Tokyo, Japan*  
M Patris, *Strasbourg, France*  
J Pellet, *Saint-Etienne, France*  
C Perris, *Umeå, Sweden*  
P Pichot, *Paris, France*  
T Pohlmaier, *Munich, Germany*  
H Pope, *Belmont, MA, USA*  
AJ Puech, *Paris, France*  
G Racagni, *Milan, Italy*  
N Retterstøl, *Oslo, Norway*  
M A Ron, *London, UK*  
R Rosenberg, *Risskov, Denmark*  
M Roth, *Cambridge, UK*  
F Rouillon, *Colombes, France*  
J Saiz-Ruiz, *Madrid, Spain*  
A Sanchez-Blanche, *Zaragoza, Spain*  
N Sartorius, *Geneva, Switzerland*  
F Schulsinger, *Copenhagen, Denmark*  
G Sedvall, *Stockholm, Sweden*  
L Singer, *Strasbourg, France*  
CN Stefanis, *Athens, Greece*  
E Straube, *Tübingen, Germany*  
E Taylor, *London, UK*  
P Taylor, *London, UK*  
L Träskman-Bendz, *Lund, Sweden*  
J Vallejo, *Barcelona, Spain*  
L Waintraub, *Paris, France*  
D Widlöcher, *Paris, France*  
J Wilmotte, *Charleroi, Belgium*  
J Wing, *London, UK*  
FT Zimmer, *Tübingen, Germany*  
J Zohar, *Beer-Sheva, Israel*

## Association of European Psychiatrists

*President:* R Murray (London); *Past President:* P Bech (Copenhagen); *President Elect:* J Angst (Zürich); *Secretary General:* CB Pull (Luxembourg); *Treasurer:* M Patris (Strasbourg); *Counsellors:* H Höfner (Mannheim), Y Lecrubier (Paris); *Section:* L Singer (Strasbourg).



**PUBLICATIONS  
ELSEVIER**

A division of  
ÉDITIONS SCIENTIFIQUES ET  
MÉDICALES ELSEVIER SAS  
A member of Elsevier Science  
141, rue de Javel  
75747 Paris cedex 15, France

## MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

Tel: 33 (1) 45 58 90 26 - Fax: 33 (1) 45 58 94 22  
Desk editor - Valerie-Ann Libert: 33 (1) 45 58 90 31  
Advertising - Anne Blanvillain: 33 (1) 45 58 90 24  
Consulting translator: P Rousseau-Cunningham

## SUBSCRIPTIONS - Tel: 33 (1) 45 58 90 67 - Fax: 33 (1) 45 58 94 24

1996 (Vol 11) Annual subscription; 8 issues:

• France: 1 885 FF • European Union (with VAT registration no) and rest of the world: 2 115 FF • European Union (individuals): 2 159 FF • North, Central and South America: 413 US \$ • Students (copy of the student card requested) France: 1 131 FF; rest of the world: 1 296 FF.

Including air delivery.

Address order and payment to: Éditions scientifiques et médicales Elsevier

• by check or credit card (CB, MasterCard or Visa; indicate no and expiration date)

• by transfer: CCP Paris no 30041 00001 1904540 H 020/70.

– Subscriptions begin 4 weeks after receipt of payment and start with the first issue of the calendar year.

– Back issues and volumes are available from the publisher.

No responsibility is assumed by the Publisher for any injury and/or damage to persons or property as a matter of products liability, negligence or otherwise, or from any use or operation of any methods, products, instructions or ideas contained in the material herein. Because of the rapid advances in the medical sciences, the Publisher recommends that independent verification of diagnoses and drug dosages should be made.

© 1996 Éditions scientifiques et médicales Elsevier, Paris

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be translated, reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any other means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior permission of the publisher.

Imprimé en France par Saint-Paul S.A. 55000 Bar-le-Duc  
Dépôt légal : 7-96-0985 - Septembre 1996

Président-directeur général et directeur de la publication : Catherine Luceat  
Commission paritaire n° 68321