

MARCH 1976

Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

C. Ben Wright : *Mr. "X" and Containment*

George F. Kennan Replies

Adele Lindenmeyr : *Raskolnikov's City and the
Napoleonic Plan*

Anthony Netting : *Images and Ideas in Russian Peasant Art*

Keith Hitchins : *Rumanian Socialists and the Nationality
Problem in Hungary, 1903-18*

George M. Enteen : *Marxists versus Non-Marxists:
Soviet Historiography in the 1920s*

Victor Erlich : *On Being Fair to Viktor Shklovsky
or the Act of Hedged Surrender*

Richard Sheldon : *Reply to Victor Erlich*

EDITOR

JAMES R. MILLAR
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

ASSOCIATE EDITOR	BARBARA COLSON
ASSISTANT EDITOR	BIRUTE LANYS
STAFF ASSISTANT	PAMELA REITZ

HONORARY EDITORS

JOHN S. CURTISS • ALEXANDER GERSCHENKRON • ANATOLE G. MAZOUR
ALFRED SENN • GLEB STRUVE • MARC M. SZEFTEL • RENÉ WELLEK

EDITORIAL BOARD: John A. Armstrong, *University of Wisconsin* • Edward J. Brown, *Indiana University* • John C. Campbell, *Council on Foreign Relations* • Robert W. Campbell, *Indiana University* • Stephen F. Cohen, *Princeton University* • Vera S. Dunham, *Queens College, CUNY* • Ralph T. Fisher, Jr., *University of Illinois* • George Gibian, *Cornell University* • Charles Jelavich, *Indiana University* • George S. N. Luckyj, *University of Toronto* • Richard Pipes, *Harvard University* • Nicholas V. Riasanovsky, *University of California* • Ihor Ševčenko, *Harvard University* • Brian Silver, *Michigan State University* • Gale Stokes, *Rice University* • Judith A. Thornton, *University of Washington* • V. Stanley Vardys, *University of Oklahoma* • Reginald E. Zelnik, *University of California*

The Editors assume no responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by contributors.

The *Slavic Review* (formerly *The American Slavic and East European Review*) is published quarterly by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc., and is sent to all Association members. Members also receive the AAASS *Newsletter*. Membership applications from individuals professionally engaged in the field are accepted by the Executive Secretary, Professor Warren W. Eason, 190 West Nineteenth Avenue, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio 43210. Regular membership dues are \$20.00. Students and emeriti professors may become members for the reduced rate of \$7.50 (\$10.00 outside U.S.). Subscriptions without membership are \$25.00 a year, foreign and domestic postage included. Single current numbers are \$6.25 each, back issues are \$6.25 each.

Articles submitted and books for review, and all correspondence concerning editorial and advertising matters, should be sent to: *Slavic Review*, 911 West High St., Room 200, Urbana, Illinois 61801. (Those wishing to submit manuscripts should observe the technical requirements given on the inside back cover.) All communications regarding membership or subscriptions and all changes of address should be sent to the Membership/Subscription Secretary of the AAASS in Columbus. Items for the *Newsletter* should be sent to Mrs. Linda B. Bowers in Columbus.

Published by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc. Printed by Heffernan Press Inc., Worcester, Massachusetts. Second-class postage paid at Columbus, Ohio and additional mailing office.

Copyright © 1976 by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

EDITOR

JAMES R. MILLAR

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

VOLUME 35 • 1976

Copyright © 1976 by the American Association
for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 35

Number 1, March 1976

ARTICLES

C. Ben Wright: Mr. "X" and Containment	1
George F. Kennan Replies	32
Adele Lindenmeyr: Raskolnikov's City and the Napoleonic Plan	37
Anthony Netting: Images and Ideas in Russian Peasant Art	48
Keith Hitchins: Rumanian Socialists and the Nationality Problem in Hungary, 1903-18	69
George M. Enteen: Marxists versus Non-Marxists: Soviet Historiography in the 1920s	91

NOTES AND COMMENT

Victor Erlich: On Being Fair to Viktor Shklovsky or the Act of Hedged Surrender	111
Richard Sheldon: Reply to Victor Erlich	119

REVIEWS	122
---------	-----

SYMPOSIUM	193
-----------	-----

LETTERS	194
---------	-----

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	196
------------------------	-----

BOOKS RECEIVED	198
----------------	-----

Number 2, June 1976

ARTICLES

Sheila Fitzpatrick: Culture and Politics Under Stalin: A Reappraisal	211
James T. Flynn: Tuition and Social Class in the Russian Universities: S. S. Uvarov and "Reaction" in the Russia of Nicholas I	232
Michael Green: Kheraskov's <i>Gonimye</i> : Shakespeare's Second Appearance in Russia	249
Nicholas Rzhevsky: Leontiev's Prickly Rose	258
Eva S. Balogh: István Friedrich and the Hungarian Coup d'État of 1919: A Reevaluation	269
Jonathan Harris: The Origins of the Conflict Between Malenkov and Zhdanov: 1939-1941	287
Victor L. Mote: The Cheliabinsk Grain Tariff and the Rise of the Siberian Butter Industry	304

NOTES AND COMMENT

C. Ben Wright: A Reply to George F. Kennan	318
--	-----

REVIEW ESSAY	
John S. Reshetar, Jr.: On Resolutions: Soviet Communist Party History and Politics as Reflected in Official Documents	321
REVIEWS	326
SYMPOSIA	394
NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	396
BOOKS RECEIVED	397

Number 3, September 1976

SYMPOSIUM	
Language Policy and Language Behavior in Soviet Central Asia	405
Brian Silver: Bilingualism and Maintenance of the Mother Tongue in Soviet Central Asia	406
Jonathan Pool: Developing the Soviet Turkic Tongues: The Language of the Politics of Language	425
M. Mobin Shorish: The Pedagogical, Linguistic, and Logistical Problems of Teaching Russian to the Local Soviet Central Asians	443
ARTICLES	
Roderic H. Davison: "Russian Skill and Turkish Imbecility": The Treaty of Kuchuk Kainardji Reconsidered	463
Emily Tall: Who's Afraid of Franz Kafka?: Kafka Criticism in the Soviet Union	484
John D. Klier: The Ambiguous Legal Status of Russian Jewry in the Reign of Catherine II	504
REVIEW ESSAY	
Sidney Monas: Fourteen Years of Aleksandr Isaevich	518
REVIEWS	527
LETTERS	586
REFERENCE BOOKS OF 1974-75: A SELECTION	588
NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	594
BOOKS RECEIVED	597

Number 4, December 1976

ARTICLES	
Michael R. Dohan: The Economic Origins of Soviet Autarky 1927/28-1934	603
Steven A. Grant: <i>Obshchina</i> and <i>Mir</i>	636

Robert Eugene Johnson: Peasant Migration and the Russian Working Class: Moscow at the End of the Nineteenth Century	652
Robert Himmer: Soviet Policy Toward Germany During the Russo-Polish War, 1920	665
Jonathan Zorach: The Enigma of the Gajda Affair in Czechoslovak Politics in 1926	683
Maurice Friedberg: Soviet Russia's Bibliophiles and Their Foes: A Review Article	699
REVIEW ESSAY	
Alan Kimball: I. I. Mints and the Representation of Reality in History	715
REVIEWS	724
LETTERS	782
NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	783
DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS, 1975–1976 (Compiled by Jesse J. Dossick)	786
BOOKS RECEIVED	802
INDEX TO VOLUME 35 (1976)	817