

Index

- Abu-Lughod, Janet L., 97, 100
Acham, Karl, 32
Actor–Network theory, 176, 248
Adelman, Jeremy, 13
aesthetic, 126
agency, 131, 135, 162, 164, 165, 169, 172, 173, 175, 176, 178, 179, 236, 245, 247, 248
 agency theory, 245, 246, 248
 animal, 162, 180
 human, 161, 186, 188
 material, 179
agricultural history, 131
Akbari, Suzanne Conklin, 84
al-Idrisi, Muhammad, 126
Allen, Robert, 109
Altschul, Nadia, 83
American Revolution, 203
Amrith, Sunil, 132
anachronism, 88, 89, 242
animal history, 133, 134, 161, 162
Annales school, 3, 50, 66, 133, 165–7, 169
Anthropocene, 9, 75, 119, 135–7
anthropology, 23, 24, 84
Appadurai, Arjun, 157, 213
area studies, 48, 64, 67, 225
Arendt, Hannah, 193, 214
Aristotle, 5, 26
Arrighi, Giovanni, 68
astronomy, 121
- Baik, Youngseo, 267
Bairoch, Paul, 105
Barnes, Julian, 161–3, 180
Barth, Fredrik, 168, 172, 173, 178
Bauer, Thomas, 73
Bayly, C.A., 131, 142
Bell, David A., 36, 37, 42, 207
Bell, Duncan, 144
Belt and Road Initiative (New Silk Road), 266
Benjamin, Walter, 193, 206
Bevernage, Berber, 89
Bhattacharya, Neeladri, 131
- Bhattacharyya, Debjani, 132
Binet, Laurent, 43
biodiversity, 45
Bloch, Marc, 1, 33, 62–3, 66
Blumenberg, Hans, 139
Boltanski, Luc, 232
Bonnot de Condillac, Étienne, 52
Borgolte, Michael, 80
boundaries, 139, 141, 145, 146, 153, 154, 155, 157, 158, 159, 170
Braudel, Fernand, 96, 133, 165, 166, 172, 180, 226
Brenner, Neil, 174
Bright, Charles, 139, 145
Britain, 57, 61, 66
Broadberry, Stephen, 104, 108
Brotton, Jerry, 120
Brundtland Commission, 151
Buddha, 260
Bunge, Mario, 29
Burney, Charles, 123
Butterfield, Herbert, 187
- California School, 105
Calvino, Italo, 162
cartography, 117, 126, 128, 129
Case, Holly, 185
causation, 7, 24, 25, 39, 41, 43, 93, 167, 194
centrism, 273
 afrocentrism, 254
 anthropocentrism, 119, 122, 130, 162
 ethnocentrism, 186, 258
 eurocentrism, 4, 7, 23, 47, 50, 53, 56, 59, 66, 68, 74, 77–9, 82, 83, 85, 120, 213, 215, 254, 255, 257, 258, 259–65, 270, 271, 272
 sinocentrism, 261, 265, 269–71
 western-centrism, 254, 259, 261, 263, 266, 273
Certeau, Michel de, 91
Chakrabarti, Pratik, 135
Chakrabarty, Dipesh, 48, 53, 84, 91, 119, 179, 260

- Chatterjee, Kumkum, 122
 Chernyshevsky, Nikolay Gavrilovich, 54
 China, 56, 57, 61, 107, 263, 266–71
 chronology, 74, 75, 79, 85, 86
 chronopolitics, 8, 72, 74, 77
 circulation, 5, 142–3, 148, 156, 170, 223, 226
 civilisation, 42, 214, 227, 228, 259, 270
 climate, 45, 131, 137, 166, 182, 193, 242, 264
 cliometrics, 28, 94
 closed-world discourses, 147, 149, 150
 closure, 139–60
 Club of Rome, 151
 Coen, Deborah, 165
 coevalness, 84–6, 88, 89
 Cold War, 55, 58–60, 66, 228
 colonialism, 88, 89, 260
 commensurability, 228
 commodity, 98–104, 238, 240
 commodity history, 235, 243, 246, 264
 communication, 153–6
 comparative history, 49, 57, 60, 65–6, 104, 229
 comparison, 5, 7, 14, 33, 40–2, 79, 82, 86, 87, 92–3, 146, 172
 complexity, 9, 25, 28, 36
 conceptualisation, 8, 17, 97
 Confucius, 260, 267
 connection, 4, 96, 98–102, 142, 143, 144, 210, 213, 216, 225, 226
 connected history, 2, 5, 48, 49, 67
 connectionism, 241
 connectivity, 5, 8, 10, 11, 12, 16, 17, 38, 86, 92, 93, 142, 218, 226, 238–40, 243, 246, 247, 248, 250, 269
 global connection, 92–113
 interconnectedness, 139, 149
 transformative, 97, 102
 Conrad, Sebastian, 3, 7, 28, 84, 86, 142, 189, 215, 216
 constructivism, 26
 consumer revolution, 102
 contact, 38, 210, 226
 contagion, 45
 contemporaneity, 85–7
 of the non-contemporaneous
 (*Gleichzeitigkeit des Ungleichzeitigen*), 87, 88
 context, 27, 28, 44, 236, 238, 239, 244, 250, 253
 contingency, 9, 41, 75, 185
 convergence, 213, 224, 230
 cosmograms, 176, 177
 cosmologies, 193
 cosmopolitanism, 3, 4, 240, 246, 248, 253
 counterfactuals, 27, 43
 Covid-19, *See* pandemic
 Coyle, Diane, 108
 credibility, 250
 Crosby, Alfred W., 130
 culture, 18, 42, 84, 228
 cultural repertoires, 225
 cultural turn, 186
 Cuvier, Georges, 162, 180, 244, 245
 D'Souza, Rohan, 132
 Danto, Arthur C., 30
 Darwin, Charles, 53, 130
 Davis, Kathleen, 83
 Davis, Natalie Zemon, 225, 226
 de Vries, Jan, 171, 172, 240
 decolonisation, 9, 59, 66, 193, 231
 intellectual, 17, 79, 81, 82, 83
 deep time, 165
 deglobalisation, 163, 214
 Deng, Kent, 108, 110, 111
 DeSantis, Ron, 212
 description, 23, 42, 45
 determinism, 25, 130, 167, 216
 dialectics, 201
 Diderot, Denis, 51, 52, 232
 difference
 temporalisation of, 78, 84, 85
 differentiation, 218, 223
 Dion, Mark, 162, 163, 179, 180
 directionality, 7, 8, 185
 Dirlik, Arif, 143
 disease, 242–3
 disintegration, 203
 distance, 164, 210–34, 250
 Dobado-González, Rafael, 104
 Du Bois, W.E.B., 144
 Du Camp, Maxine, 220
 Dudden, Alexis, 222
 Durkheim, Émile, 33, 50, 62
 Dutch East India Company (VOC), 99, 104
 economic history, 36, 42, 47, 61, 66, 69, 94, 96, 98, 99, 103, 104, 112, 131, 166, 169, 171, 189, 229, 240, 255
 Ehrlich, Paul, 150
 empire, 121, 214, 222, 272
 Engels, Friedrich, 55, 232
 Enlightenment, 50, 53, 54, 63, 66, 67, 162
 entanglement, 5, 10, 83, 213, 226
 environment, 9, 134, 179, 257
 environmental history, 123–9, 162, 235
 environmentalism, 179
 equality, 84–6
 Evans, Richard J., 43

- Evans-Pritchard, Edward E., 63
 exchange, 38, 210, 213, 225
 exclusion, 219, 220
 exoticism, 82
 explanation, 7, 8, 14, 21–46, 172
 explanatory tool, 164, 174
 narrative, 31, 40, 45
 sketches, 32, 46
 extinction, 137
- Fabian, Johannes, 84, 88
 factish, 176, 177
 fake global history, 36, 43
 familiarity, familiarisation, 224–7
 Fassin, Didier, 230
 Fauvelle, François-Xavier, 74, 82
 Fazio, Hugo, 5
 Febvre, Lucien, 62
 Ferris, Kate, 171
 fetishism, 70, 73, 77, 176, 246
 finitude, 243, 244
 First World War, 63, 223
 Flechtheim, Ossip K., 150, 152
 flow, 5, 45, 142, 144, 213, 214
 fluidity, 146, 213
 Flynn, Dennis, 96, 97, 98, 103
 Foucault, Michel, 29, 50
 fragility, 147, 149, 150
 France, 52, 61–3
 Frank, Andre Gunder, 96, 98
 French Revolution, 37, 166, 192
 Freud, Sigmund, 246
 friction, 144, 145
 Fukuyama, Francis, 228
 futures past, 205
- Gandhi, Indira, 151
 Gänger, Stefanie, 142
 Gastaldi, Giacomo, 124
 Ge, Zhaoguang, 268
 Geertz, Clifford, 64
 gender, 155, 156, 256, 263
 genealogy, 29
 geography, 122, 130, 164, 166, 172–8
 Gerschenkron, Alexander, 58–9, 66
 Getachew, Adom, 144
 Geyer, Michael, 139, 145
 Ghobrial, John-Paul, 171
 Giannone, Pietro, 51
 Ginzburg, Carlo, 162, 168, 169, 232
 Giráldez, Arturo, 96, 97, 98, 103
 global bourgeoisie, 155
 global moment, 4, 86, 87
 global present, 70–2, 86, 88
 global village, 216
 globalisation, 2, 9, 11, 70–2, 79, 80, 86, 87, 92,
 93, 96–8, 102–4, 117, 186, 200, 201,
 210, 213, 216, 218, 226, 228, 230
 discourse of, 70, 80, 86
 globality, 10, 25, 37, 80, 139, 140, 144–6, 158
 globe, 119, 121, 122, 129
 glocalisation, 170, 175
 Goldstone, Jack, 41, 104
 governance, 231
 Great Divergence, 34, 40, 41, 42, 59, 60, 61, 66,
 68, 92, 96, 104–6, 198, 229
 Grendi, Edoardo, 168
 Grethlein, Jonas, 35
 Grew, Raymond, 3
 Gruzinski, Serge, 224, 225, 227
- Habermas, Jürgen, 153
 Habsburg Empire, 165
 Hanley, Susan, 105
 Hansen, Valerie, 93
 Haraway, Donna, 138
 Hartog, François, 71
 Harvey, David, 147
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 189, 260
 hegemony, 80, 255, 259, 262, 263, 265–7, 270
 Held, David, 97, 98
 Heller, Ágnes, 23
 Hempel, Carl Gustav, 21–3, 26, 27, 29, 34
 Heng, Geraldine, 81
 Herzen, Alexander, 54
 hierarchy, 11, 164–5, 168, 172–6, 214, 231
 Hinduism, 121
 Hirschman, Albert O., 233, 234
 histoire croisée, 5, 170
 histoire totale, 62
 historical materialism, 186
 historicisation, 71, 75, 77, 80
 historicism, 119, 122
 historicity, 72, 75–7, 83
 history
 laws of, 26, 57
 modern concept of, 122, 186, 187, 193
 of history, 121
 of medicine, 134
 philosophy of, 4, 186, 191, 192, 193
 regularities in, 34
 Hobbes, Thomas, 177
 Hobsbawm, Eric J., 228
 Holmes, Catherine, 79
 homogenisation, 216, 226
 humanitarianism, 229–31
 Humboldt, Alexander von, 130, 165
 Hume, David, 232
 Hunt, Lynn, 76
 Huntington, Samuel P., 228, 229

- ideology, 188, 256
 idolatry, 247
 Ignatieff, Michael, 230
 impact, 98, 101, 102
 imperialism, 88, 89, 214, 266, 272
 Inazo, Nitobe, 222
 India, 122
 individuality, 161, 167, 169, 170, 173, 177
 industrialisation, 98, 104, 105, 109, 217
 integration, 10, 12, 96, 97, 142–3, 190,
 197–203, 213, 214, 216, 218, 222, 224,
 225, 228, 240, 245, 246, 248, 252
 economic, 102–4, 143, 217, 218, 229
 global, 7, 8, 96, 189, 192, 196, 197, 203, 207,
 208, 214, 223
 political, 143
 social, 143
 intellectual history, 222
 interdependence, 11, 211, 215, 226, 229, 231
 interruptions, 201
 intersubjectivity, 33
 intervisibility, 220, 226
 isolation, 10, 240
- jargon *See* vocabulary
 Jones, E. L., 41
 Jordheim, Helge, 75, 85
- Kalanitissa, 128
 Kant, Immanuel, 148, 149
 Kantorowicz, Ernst, 177, 178
 Kaukiainen, Yrjö, 218
 Klüger, Ruth, 250
 knowledge, 4, 118
 Koselleck, Reinhart, 13, 28, 34, 39, 75, 204
 Kracauer, Siegfried, 23
 Kuhn, Thomas S., 27
 Kurosawa, Akira, 169
 Kuukkanen, Jouni-Matti, 31
- labour history, 262
 Labrousse, Ernest, 166
 Landwehr, Achim, 28
 Lang, Michael, 3
 languages, 42, 144, 156
 common, 156
 Latour, Bruno, 176, 177, 180
 Lavis, Ernest, 166
 Lee, Erika, 219
 Lefebvre, Henri, 173
 Leo Africanus (Al-Hasan al-Wazzan), 225
 Levi, Giovanni, 168
 Lieberman, Victor B., 60
 List, Friedrich, 56
 literacy, 156
- longue durée*, 52, 67, 80, 166, 168
 Lorenz, Chris, 73, 74
 Loriga, Sabina, 169
 Luhmann, Niklas, 199
- macrohistory, 38, 40, 161–82
 Maddison, Angus, 105, 107
 Mandelbaum, Maurice, 32, 37
 Marston, Sally, 173, 175
 Marx, Karl, 53–5, 218, 232, 246
 Marxism, 132, 174, 198, 213
 materiality, 119, 129, 134, 235–53
 Mayntz, Renate, 39
 Mazlish, Bruce, 257
 Mbembe, Achille, 266
 McLuhan, Marshall, 216, 226, 228
 McNeill, William H., 39, 131
 meaning, 32
 measurement *See* quantification
 mechanism, 33, 34, 39, 223
 media, 221
 metaphor, 5, 8, 139–60, 247
 microhistory, 38, 161–82, 186, 198
 Middle Ages
 African, 82
 Global, 73, 77–84, 85, 86
 Mignolo, Walter, 266
 migration, 219, 223, 240, 245
 Mill, John Stuart, 26, 218
 Mink, Louis O., 30
 Mitchell, Timothy, 179
 mobility, 5, 11, 45, 170, 213, 222–3, 239,
 241
 movement, 238–40
 model, 35, 39, 74, 117, 162
 modernisation, 53, 55, 59, 224, 232
 theory, 80, 186, 189, 190, 198
 modernity, 76, 77, 80, 81, 87, 120, 222,
 259
- Montesquieu, Baron de, 51, 60
 Moore, Barrington, 60
 Moyn, Samuel, 231
 Mughal Empire, 120
 Muhammed, 260
 Mukharji, Projit, 134
 Mukerjee, Radhakamal, 150, 152
 Mulsow, Martin, 6
 Münster, Sebastian, 124
- narrative, 8, 73, 74, 80, 88, 139, 143, 162, 168,
 188, 192, 210, 211, 216, 218, 226,
 256, 259
 master narrative, 198
 narrativism, 8, 21–3
 narratology, 30, 31

- nation, 212, 261
 national history, 18, 265
 nationalism, 8, 10, 265, 270, 273
 methodological, 15, 211, 213, 215, 218
 nation-building, 265, 272
 nation-state, 4, 172, 204, 223, 231, 265
 Neier, Aryeh, 231
 Netherlands, 181
 networks, network theory, 5, 45, 170, 173, 174,
 176, 178, 226
 Nkrumah, Kwame, 144
 Nyerere, Julius, 144
- O'Brien, Patrick K., 96, 108, 110, 111, 187
 O'Rourke, Kevin, 96, 99, 101, 102, 103
 oceanic history, 132, 133
 Ogle, Vanessa, 85, 199
 Olmos, Paula, 31
 Olstein, Diego, 28
 openness, 139–60
 orientalism, 121, 128, 129, 258
 orientation, 188
 Osborne, Peter, 87
 Osterhammel, Jürgen, 85, 97, 258
- Padmore, George, 145
 pandemic, 10, 117, 134, 152, 179, 182, 212,
 218, 242
 panoramic global history, 38
 Parthasarathi, Prasannan, 105
 Pearl, Raymond, 149
 Perdue, Peter C., 38
 periodisation, 7, 8, 14, 39, 73–4, 77–84, 135,
 136, 194
 perspective, 4, 7, 8, 9, 17, 79, 81, 122, 134, 157,
 161, 169, 273
 emic, 73
 etic, 73, 86
 indigenous, 129
 transregional, 259
 planet, 117, 135, 236, 241
 plausibility, 26
 pluritemporality, 87, 90
 Poivre, Pierre, 130
 Polybius, 87, 207
 Pomeranz, Kenneth, 40, 41, 47, 56, 60, 61, 104,
 106, 110, 200, 229, 263
 positionality, 215
 positivism, 53
 postcolonialism, 18, 78, 81, 83, 186, 190,
 193, 261
 postmodernism, 41, 162, 186, 193
 poststructuralism, 41
 prediction, 29, 188, 204
 presentism, 12, 71, 187
- Pridham, Charles, 128
 probabilism, 24
 process, 162, 164, 185, 211, 213
 progress, 187
 proximity, 210, 211, 213, 220, 236, 248, 250
 Ptolemy, 123, 124
 public, the, 29, 154
- quantification, 8, 14, 27, 41, 44, 92–113
 quantitative data, 93, 94, 98, 105
 Quatremère de Quincy, Antoine-Chrysost
 ôme, 239
- Radishchev, Alexander Nikolayevich, 52
 Ramaswamy, Sumathi, 120
 Rancière, Jacques, 88
 rationality, 25, 32
 Raynal, Abbé, 51
 realism, 23, 24
 reasons, 25
 Reckwitz, Andreas, 143
 regional expertise, 259, 260
 religion, 42
 repetition, 39
 representation, 120, 245, 247
 responsibility, 89, 188
 Revel, Jacques, 168, 171, 177
 rhetoric, 31
 Richthofen, Ferdinand von, 269
 Ricœur, Paul, 29
 Rieff, David, 230
 Riis, Jacob, 220
 Robertson, Roland, 143
 Rodrigues, Nina, 219
 Rönback, Klas, 103
 Rood, Tim, 35
 Rosa, Hartmut, 72, 87, 143
 Roscher, Wilhelm, 56
 Rosenthal, Jean-Laurent, 111
 Rostow, Walt W., 59
 Roth, Paul A., 27, 30
 Rothman, Natalie, 226
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 51
 Roy, Rohan Deb, 134
 Rügen, Jörn, 28, 31, 32
 Russia, 52, 53, 54, 55, 58, 61, 63
- Sachsenmaier, Dominic, 86
 Saha, Jonathan, 133
 Sahlins, Marshall, 177
 Salmon, Wesley C., 27
 Sattelzeit, 75, 76
 scale, 6, 118, 135, 136, 146, 152, 161–82,
 236–8, 241–6, 248, 251, 252, 253, 256
 jeux d'échelles, 169, 171, 177, 199

- jumping, 172–8
 - macro, 236
 - micro, 236
 - planetary, 257
- Schaffer, Simon, 121
- self-interest, 233
- Sen, Sudipta, 132
- separation, 213–14, 218, 219, 223
- sequences, 32, 33, 35, 74
- Shcherbatov, Mikhailo Mikhailevich, 52
- Silk Road, 100, 269
- Simiand, François, 62
- Simmel, Georg, 222
- simultaneity, 84–7
- Sivasundaram, Sujit, 243
- Skocpol, Theda, 41
- Sloterdijk, Peter, 145, 152
- Smith, Adam, 232
- Smith, Neil, 174–5, 177
- sociology, 28, 33–5, 191
- Solar, Peter, 108
- solidarity, 213, 215
- Sontag, Susan, 233, 234
- South Asia, 119, 121, 122, 131, 132
- space, 6, 84, 152, 159, 165, 173, 191, 210, 213, 214, 217, 222
- sphere, sphericity, 139–60
- Sri Lanka, 123–9
- Stalin, Josef, 59, 62
 - Stalinism, 60
- Standen, Naomi, 79
- statelessness, 214
- statistics, 94, 95, 106
- Stephenson, Judy, 112
- Stone, Lawrence, 94, 167
- Struck, Bernhard, 171
- structuralism, 41
- structures, 167–71, 174, 176, 195
 - subaltern, 83, 89, 131, 170, 250, 255, 261, 266
 - subaltern studies, 48, 50
- Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, 48, 225, 226
- Sunstein, Cass, 44
- Swyngedouw, Erik, 174–5
- symbols, 121, 225
- symmetry, 232
- synchronicity, synchronisation, 72, 79, 81, 82, 84–7, 227
- Taprobane *See* Sri Lanka
- Taylor, Peter J., 173
- teleology, 7, 8, 9, 16, 17, 80, 131, 135, 137, 185
- temporality, 8, 70–91, 136, 186, 192, 200, 204
- Thatcher, Margaret, 218
- theory of history, 3, 4, 9
 - analytical, 29, 30, 32
 - formal, 28, 45
 - material, 28
- Thompson, E. P., 178
- thought experiment, 36, 43
- tianxia* ('all under Heaven'), 267
- Tilly, Charles, 25, 41, 56, 60, 168, 172
- time, 6, 8, 11, 35, 70–91, 122, 136, 137, 191, 200, 217
- timeliness, 70
- togetherness, 213, 220, 227, 232
- Toynbee, Arnold J., 39
- trade, 98–102, 240
- translation, 83, 225, 227
- transnational history, 169, 171, 216
- Tresch, John, 176
- Trivellato, Francesca, 171
- Troeltsch, Ernst, 28
- Trump, Donald, 212
- truth, 31
- Tsing, Anna Lowenhaupt, 144
- Tucker, Aviezer, 30
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR), 59, 60
- United States, 219, 254
- universal, 236, 243
- van Loon, Hendrik Willem, 260
- Varthema, Ludovico di, 125
- Verstehen* (hermeneutical understanding), 33
- Veyne, Paul, 29
- vocabulary, 5, 11, 17, 85, 118, 139–60, 213, 224, 237, 247
 - 'emic' (as distinct from 'etic'), 40, 85
 - 'local' or 'indigenous', 40
- Vries, Peer, 6, 15, 38
- wages, 102, 105, 108–12
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, 68, 96, 98, 173, 238
- Ward, Barbara, 151, 152
- Weber, Max, 5, 33, 40, 41, 50, 55–61, 141, 263
- Wellesley, Arthur (Duke of Wellington), 239
- Wells, H. G., 157
- Werner, Michael, 170
- White, Hayden, 30, 33
- Williams, Eric, 98
- Williamson, Jeffrey, 96, 101, 102, 103
- Wittfogel, Karl August, 59, 60
- Wodiczko, Krzysztof, 175, 180
- Wolff, Christian, 185
- women *See* gender
- Wong, R. Bin, 24, 47, 56, 105, 111
- Woodward, James, 27, 36, 43
- world community, 232
- world histories, general, 39

world order, 266, 267, 270

world-making, 144, 145

writing history, 7, 29, 119, 122, 141

Yangzi Delta, 47, 61

Zeeman, Abraham, 181

Zhang, Weiwei, 270

Zhao, Tingyang, 267–8

Zhou dynasty, 267, 268

Zimmermann, Bénédicte, 170