

# Bibliography

## Eighteenth- and Nineteenth-Century Sources

- Abernethy, John, *Surgical observations on diseases resembling syphilis; and on diseases of the urethra*, London, Longman, Hurst, Rees and Orme, 1810.
- Alibert, J. L., *Description des maladies de la peau observées à l'Hôpital Saint-Louis, et exposition des meilleures méthodes suivies pour leur traitement*, Paris, Barrois L'Ainé, 1814.
- *Clinique de l'Hôpital Saint-Louis, où traité complet des maladies de la peau, contenant la description de des maladies et leurs meilleurs modes de traitement*, Paris, B. Cormon et Blanc, 1833.
- Barbier, J. A., Bayle, A. J. L., [et al.], *Encyclopédie des sciences médicales*, 34 vols, Paris, Bureau de l'Encyclopédie, 1834–1845.
- Allen, Charles, *The operator for the teeth*, York, John White, 1685.
- Almanach général de la France et de l'étranger*, Paris, Bureau Central, 1838, 1842, and 1844.
- Almanach royal et national*, Paris, A. Guyot et Scribe, 1830, and 1831.
- Auenbrugger, Leopold, *Inventum novum ex percussione thoracis humani ut signo abstrusos interni pectoris morbos detegendi*, Vienna, J. T. Trattner, 1761.
- *Nouvelle méthode pour reconnaître les maladies internes de la poitrine par la percussion de cette cavité*, transl. J. N. Corvisart, Paris, Migneret, 1808.
- Ballingall, George, *An essay on syphilis*, Edinburgh, Balfour and Clarke, 1820.
- *Syllabus of the course of lectures on military surgery, delivered in the University of Edinburgh*, Edinburgh, A. Balfour, 1828.
- Bateman, Thomas, *A practical synopsis of cutaneous diseases according to the arrangement of Dr Willan*, London, Longman, 1813.
- *Delineations of cutaneous diseases: exhibiting the characteristic appearances of the principal genera and species comprised in the classification of the late Dr. Willan; and completing the series of engravings begun by that author*, London, H. D. Bohn, 1840.
- Beasley, Henry, *The pocket formulary and synopsis of the British and foreign pharmacopoeias; comprising standard and approved formulae for the preparations and compounds employed in medical practice*, 4th ed., London, John Churchill, 1848.
- Berdmore, Thomas, *A treatise on the disorders and deformities of the teeth and gums: containing, the medical and surgical treatment of each case*, London, The Author [etc.], 1768.
- Bichat, Xavier, *Anatomie générale, appliquée à la physiologie et à la médecine*, Paris, Brosson, Gabon, 1801.
- *General anatomy, applied to physiology and the practice of medicine*, transl. Constant Coffyn, London, S. Highley, 1824.
- *Traité d'anatomie descriptive*, Paris, Gabon, 1801–3.
- Blandin, Philippe Frédéric, *Anatomie du système dentaire, considérée dans l'homme et les animaux*, Paris, J. B. Baillièrre, 1836.

## Bibliography

- *Autoplastie; ou, Restauration des parties du corps qui ont été détruites: à la faveur d'un emprunt fait à d'autres parties plus ou moins éloignées*, Paris, J. B. Baillière, 1836.
- Boyer, Alexis, *Traité des maladies chirurgicales et des opérations qui leur conviennent*, 3rd ed., 11 vols, Paris, 1822–1826.
- Burton, John, *A letter to William Smellie, M.D., containing critical and practical remarks upon his Treatise on the theory and practice of midwifery*, London, W. Owen, 1753.
- Byron, Lord, *The poetical works*, 2 vols, London, Cummings and Hilliard, 1814.
- Cazenave, P. L. Alphée, *Leçons sur les maladies de la peau professées à l'école de médecine de Paris*, Paris, 1845.
- Schedel, H. E., *Abrégé pratique des maladies de la peau: d'après les auteurs les plus estimés et surtout d'après les documens puisés dans les leçons cliniques de M. le docteur Bielt*, 3rd ed., Paris, Béchet jeune, 1838.
- Chapman, H. T., *A brief description of surgical apparatus; intended to accompany a series of delineations of the most important mechanical auxiliaries of surgery*, London, S. Highley, 1832.
- Cooper, Samuel, *A dictionary of practical surgery: exhibiting the present state of the principles and practices of surgery*, 4 ed., London, Longman, 1822.
- Corvisart, J. N., *A treatise on the diseases and organic lesions of the heart and great vessels*, transl. C. H. Hebb, London and Edinburgh, Underwood and Blacks, 1813.
- The cyclopaedia of practical medicine*, ed. John Forbes, Alexander Tweedie, John Conolly, 4 vols, London, Sherwood, Gilbert & Piper, 1833–35.
- Denonvilliers, C. P., *Rapport sur les progrès de la chirurgie par MM. Denonvilliers, Nélaton, Velpeau, Félix Guyon, Leon Abbé*, Paris, Imprimerie Impérial, 1867.
- Dupuytren, Guillaume, *Leçons orales de clinique chirurgicale, faites à l'Hôtel-Dieu de Paris, recueillies et publiées par un société de médecins*, 2 vols, Brussels, Ode et Wodon, 1832.
- Encyclopédie méthodique, médecine*, vol. 12, Paris, Mme veuve Agasse, 1827.
- Fabre, A. F. H., *Dictionnaire des dictionnaires de médecine français et étrangers ou traité complet de médecine et de chirurgie pratiques*, 8 vols, Paris, Gazette des Hôpitaux; G. Baillière, 1840–51.
- Flourens, P., *Éloge historique de G. Cuvier*, in Institut Royal de France, *Académie Royale des Sciences*, no. 4, Paris, 1831–36.
- Forbes, John, *Original cases with dissections and observations illustrating the use of the stethoscope and percussion in the diagnosis of diseases of the chest; also commentaries on the same subjects selected and translated from Auenbrugger, Corvisart, Laënnec and others*, London, T. and G. Underwood, 1824.
- Fox, Joseph, *The natural history of the human teeth, including a particular elucidation of the changes which take place during the second dentition, . . . To which is added an account of the diseases which affect children during the first dentition*, London, Thomas Cox, 1803.
- Galignani's new Paris guide*, 17th ed., Paris, A. and W. Galignani, [1830?].

## Bibliography

- Gerdy, Pierre Nicolas, *Anatomie des formes extérieures du corps humain, appliquée à la peinture, à la sculpture, et à la chirurgie*, Paris, Béchét, Jnr., 1829.
- *Traité des bandages et appareils de pansement*, Paris, Crevot, 1826.
- Gibert, C. M., *Manuel des maladies spéciales de la peau; vulgairement connues sous les noms de dartres, teigne, lèpre, etc.*, Paris, Cavellin, 1834.
- Graves, Robert, [*A pocket conspectus of the new London and Edinburgh pharmacopoeias*] *A conspectus of the London and Edinburgh pharmacopoeias*, 3rd ed., London, J Murray and S Highley, 1804.
- Hall, Charlotte *Memoirs of Marshall Hall*, London, Richard Bentley, 1861.
- Hennen, John, *Principles of military surgery, comprising observations on the arrangement, police, and practice of hospitals, and on the history, treatment, and anomalies of variola and syphilis*, 2nd ed., Edinburgh, Archibald Constable, 1820.
- *Observations on some important points in the practice of military surgery, and in the arrangement and police of hospitals*, Edinburgh, Archibald Constable, 1818.
- Higginbottom, John, *An essay on the application of the lunar caustic, in the cure of certain wounds and ulcers*, London, Longman, Rees, Orme, Brown, and Green, 1826.
- *An essay on the use of the nitrate of silver, in the cure of inflammation, wounds, and ulcers*, 2nd ed., London, R. B. Seeley and W. Burnside, 1829.
- *Additional observations on the nitrate of silver; with full directions for its use as a therapeutic agent*, London, J. Churchill, 1850.
- Hooper, Robert, *Lexicon medicum; or, medical dictionary; containing an explanation of the terms in anatomy, botany, chemistry, materia medica, midwifery, mineralogy, pharmacy, physiology, practice of physic, surgery*, 6th ed., London, Longman, Rees, Orme, Brown, and Green, 1831.
- Hume, Joseph, 'Mr Hume's method of detecting arsenic', *Philosophical Magazine*, August 1812.
- 'Additional observations on the detection of arsenic', *Philosophical Magazine*, October 1812.
- 'Observations on the similarity of silver and copper in their application for the detection of arsenic', *Philosophical Magazine*, December 1812.
- Hunter, John, *The natural history of the human teeth: explaining their structure, use, formation, growth, and diseases. Illustrated with copper-plates*, London, J. Johnson, 1771.
- *The natural history of the human teeth: . . . to which is added a practical treatise on the diseases of the teeth*, 3rd ed., London, J. Johnson, 1803.
- *A practical treatise on the diseases of the teeth; intended as a supplement to the natural history of those parts*, London, J. Johnson, 1778.
- *A treatise on the venereal disease*, London, 1786.
- *A treatise on the venereal disease, with introduction and commentary by Joseph Adams*, 2nd ed., London, printed for Sherwood, Neely, and Jones: and J. Callow, 1818.

## Bibliography

- Laënnec, R. T. H., *De l'auscultation médiate, ou, Traité du diagnostic des maladies des poumons et du coeur*, 2 vols, Paris, J.-A. Brosson et J.-S. Chaudé, 1819;  
— *Traité de l'auscultation médiate et des maladies des poumons et du coeur*, 2nd ed., 2 vols, Paris, J.-S. Chaudé, 1826.
- Lawrence, W., *A treatise on the diseases of the eye*, London, John Churchill, 1833.  
*List of graduates in medicine in the University of Edinburgh, from MDCCV to MDCCCLXVI*, Edinburgh, Neill and Company, 1867.  
*List of members of the Royal College of Surgeons*, London, R. Carpenter, 1840.  
*London and Provincial Medical Directory*, London, John Churchill, 1848, 1849.
- Lytton, Edward Bulwer, first Baron Lytton, *A letter to a late cabinet minister on the present crisis*, London, Saunders and Otley, 1834.  
— *The Parisians*, 4 vols, London and Edinburgh, W. Blackwood and Son, [1873].  
— *England and the English*, 2 vols, London, Richard Bentley, 1833.  
— *Pelham*, London, 1828.
- Mackenzie, William, *An essay on diseases of the excreting parts of the lachrymal organs*, London, Anderson and Chase, 1819.  
— *A practical treatise on diseases of the eye*, London, Longman, Rees, Orme, Brown, and Green, 1830.
- Marcet, Jane, *Conversations on chemistry in which the elements of that science are familiarly explained and illustrated by experiments, to offer to the public, and more particularly to the female sex, an introduction to chemistry, the author herself a woman conceives that some explanation may be required*, 2 vols, London, Longman, Hurst, Reese, & Orme, 1806.
- Masson, Camille D. C., *Considérations générales sur les naissances tardives, et sur l'usage de la saignée pendant la grossesse*, Paris, 1802.
- Mayor, M. L., *Popular surgery: being plain directions offered to the public at large, but particularly to heads of families, captains of ships . . . for affording relief in all cases of accident, dangerous disease, poisoning, etc. in the absence of a regular practitioner*, London, Longman, Rees, Orme, Brown, Green, Longman, 1836.  
— *De la conduit à tenir dans les cas de fractures douteuses du col du fémur. Mémoire inséré dans la Gazette Médicale du 27 septembre 1834*, Paris, 1835.
- Milne-Edwards, H., Vavasseur, P., *Nouveau formulaire pratique des hôpitaux, ou choix de formules des hôpitaux civils et militaires de France, d'Angleterre, d'Allemagne, d'Italie, etc.*, Paris, Crochard, 1832.
- Molière (Jean Baptiste Poquelin), *Oeuvres complètes de Molière*, 6 vols, Paris, 1825.
- Mott, Valentine, *Travels in Europe and the East, embracing observations made during a tour through Great Britain in the years 1834, 1835 . . . 1841*, New York, Harper, 1842.
- Nolan, William, *An essay on humanity, or a view of abuses in hospitals*, London, John Murray, 1786.

## Bibliography

- Nysten, P.-H., *Dictionnaire de médecine, de chirurgie, de pharmacie, des sciences accessoires*, 9th ed., Paris, J.-B. Baillière, 1845; 11th ed., Paris, 1858.
- O'Halloran, Sylvester, *A complete treatise on gangrene and sphacelus; with a new method of amputation*, London, Paul Vaillant, 1765.
- Orfila, M. P., *Traité des poisons: tirés des règnes minéral, végétal et animal, ou toxicologie générale, considérée sous les rapports de la physiologie, de la pathologie et la médecine légale*, 2 vols, Paris, Chez Crochard, 1814.
- Peisse, Louis, *La médecine et les médecins: philosophie, doctrines, institutions, critiques, moeurs et biographies médicales*, 2 vols, Paris and London, J. B. Baillière, H. Baillière, 1857.
- Plumbe, Samuel, *A practical treatise on diseases of the skin*, London, T. and G. Underwood, 1824.
- Ratier, F. S., *Medical guide to Paris: a description of the principal hospitals of Paris*, transl. J. Rutherford Alcock, London, 1828.
- J Ribail, *Des causes, des signes, et du traitement de fracture du tibia*, Paris, Imprimerie et Fonderie de Rignoux, 1839.
- Ricord, Philippe, *Traité pratique des maladies vénériennes*, Paris, J. Rouvier and E. Le Bouvier, 1838.
- St. George's Hospital Report, 1879*, ed. Thomas Tillyer Whippan and Thomas Pickering Pick, vol. 10, London, J. and A. Churchill, 1880.
- Scudamore, Charles, *Observations on M. Laënnec's method of forming a diagnosis of the diseases of the chest by means of the stethoscope, and of percussion; and upon some points of the French practice of medicine*, London, Longman, Rees, Orme, Brown, and Green, 1826.
- Scultetus, Johannes, *The chyrurgeon's store-house: furnished with forty three tables . . . in which are all sorts of instruments, both antient and modern; useful to the performance of all manual operations*, London, for John Starkey, 1674.
- Sharp, Samuel, *A critical enquiry into the present state of surgery*, London, J. and R. Tonson and S. Draper, 1750.
- Smellie, William, *A sett [sic] of anatomical tables, with explanations, and an abridgment, of the practice of midwifery, with a view to illustrate a treatise on that subject, and collection of cases*, London, [Mr Grignion], 1754.
- Stafford, R. A., *A series of observations on strictures of the urethra; with an account of a new method of treatment, successfully adopted in cases of the most obstinate and aggravated form of that disease*, London, Longman, Rees, Orme, Brown, and Green, 1828.
- *Further observations on the use of the lancetted stilettes*, Longman, Rees, Orme, Brown, and Green, 1829.
- *The perforation and division of permanent strictures of the urethra*, Longman, Rees, Orme, Brown, and Green, 1834.
- Surrage, James, 'Ligature of common carotid', *London Medical Gazette*, 1841, ns., 2: 392–4.

## Bibliography

- Sutton, Thomas, *Tracts on delirium tremens, on peritonitis, and on some other inflammatory affections, and on the gout*, London, printed by J. Moyes for T. Underwood, 1813.
- Tenon, Jacques, *Mémoires sur les hôpitaux de Paris*, Paris, Ph.-D. Pierres, 1788.
- Verneuil, Arthur, *Éloge de C. A. Robert*, Paris, Adrien Delahaye, 1864.
- Voltaire (François Marie Arouet), *Histoire de l'empire de Russie sous Pierre le Grand*, 2 vols, [Geneva], 1759–1763.
- *The history of the Russian empire under Peter the Great*, 2 vols, London, J. Nourse and P. Vaillant, 1763.
- Wardrop, James, *The life of Matthew Baillie, M.D.*, London, [Longman, Hurst, Rees, Orme, Brown, and Green], [1825].
- Warren, Jonathan Mason, *The Parisian education of an American surgeon: letters of Jonathan Mason Warren, 1832–1835*, ed. Russell M. Jones, *Memoirs of the American Philosophical Society*, vol. 128, Philadelphia, American Philosophical Society, 1978.
- Watts, Giles, *Reflections on slow and painful labours, and other subjects in midwifery. . . Interspersed with remarks on Dr. Burton's letter to Dr. Smellie, in which the merits of the cause between these two authors are . . . considered*, London, G. Keith, 1755.
- Wells, William Charles, *An essay upon single vision with two eyes*, London, T. Cadell, 1792.
- *Two essays: one upon single vision with two eyes; the other on dew*, Edinburgh, Longman, Hurst, Rees, Orme, and Brown; London, Archibald Constable, 1818.
- Wiblin, John, *The student's guide to the hospitals and medical institutions of Paris: to which is added, an outline of the Edinburgh and German universities*, London, Henry Renshaw, 1839.
- Willan, Robert, *On cutaneous diseases*, London, J. Johnson, 1808.
- *Vaccine inoculation*, London, Richard Phillips, 1806.

## Secondary Sources

- Ackerknecht, Erwin H., *Medicine at the Paris hospital, 1794–1848*, Baltimore, Johns Hopkins Press, 1967.
- Beik, Paul H., *Louis Philippe and the July Monarchy*, Princeton, Van Nostrand, 1965.
- Les biographies médicales*, ed. P. Busquet, 5 vols, Paris, J.-B. Baillière, 1929.
- Brockliss, L. W. B., 'Medical reform, the Enlightenment and physician-power in late eighteenth-century France', in Roy Porter (ed.), *Medicine in the Enlightenment*, Amsterdam and Atlanta, Rodopi, 1995.
- Bynum, W. F., 'Cullen and the study of fevers in Britain, 1760–1820', in W. F. Bynum and V. Nutton (eds), *Theories of fever from antiquity to the Enlightenment, Medical History*, Supplement No. 1, London, Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, 1981.

## Bibliography

- and Nutton, V. (eds), *Theories of fever from antiquity to the Enlightenment, Medical History*, Supplement No. 1, London, Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, 1981.
- and Porter, Roy (eds), *Medicine and the five senses*, Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- Campbell, J. Menzies, *From a trade to a profession*, [Edinburgh], printed for private circulation by Robert Cunningham and Sons, 1958.
- ‘An exhibition of early dentistry’, *British Dental Journal*, 1955, **99** (7): 1–4.
- ‘An outline of dental history’, *British Dental Journal*, 1970, **129** (11): 523–5.
- ‘Some pathfinders in British dentistry’, *Souvenir Programme, International Dental Congress*, London, 1952.
- Cobban, A., *The social interpretation of the French revolution*, 2nd ed., Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- Cooter, Roger (ed.), *Studies in the history of alternative medicine*, Basingstoke, Macmillan in association with St Antony’s College Oxford, 1988.
- Crissey, John Thorne, and Parish, Lawrence Charles, *The dermatology and syphilology of the nineteenth century*, New York, Praeger, 1981.
- Crosland, Maurice, ‘The *officiers de santé* of the French revolution: a case study in the changing language of medicine’, *Medical History*, 2004, **48**: 229–44.
- Dictionary of National Biography* (DNB), London, Smith, Elder, 1897.
- Du Plessis, Rev. Prof. J., ‘Origin and meaning of the name “Hottentot”’, *South African Journal of Science*, November, 1917.
- Evans, Eric J., *The forging of the modern state: early industrial Britain 1783–1870*, 3rd ed., Harlow, Longman, 2001.
- The Faber medical dictionary*, ed. Cecil Wakeley, London, Faber and Faber, 1953.
- Foucault, Michel, *The birth of the clinic: an archaeology of medical perception*, transl A. M. Sheridan, London, Tavistock, 1973.
- Gelfand, Toby, ‘A clinical ideal: Paris 1789’, *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 1977, **51**: 397–411.
- Gibson, Walter Brown, *Hoyle’s modern encyclopedia of card games: rules of all the basic games and popular variations*, London, Robert Hale and Co., 1974.
- Hannaway, Caroline, La Berge, Ann, *Constructing Paris medicine*, Amsterdam and Atlanta, Rodopi, 1998.
- Hargreaves, Anne, ‘Dentistry in the British Isles’, in Christine Hillam (ed.), *Dental practice in Europe at the end of the 18th century*, Amsterdam and New York, Rodopi, 2003, pp. 171–282.
- Heller, Robert, ‘*Officiers de santé*: the second-class doctors of nineteenth-century France’, *Medical History*, 1978, **22**: 25–43.
- Hillairet, Jacques [pseudonym] (Colonel A. Coussillan), *Dictionnaire historique des rues de Paris*, 3rd ed., 2 vols., Paris, Les Editions de Minuit, 1957–1961.
- Hillam, Christine (ed.), *Dental practice in Europe at the end of the 18th century*, Amsterdam and New York, Rodopi, 2003.

## Bibliography

- Jacyna, L. S., *Philosophic Whigs: medicine, science, and citizenship in Edinburgh, 1789–1848*, London and New York, Routledge, 1994.
- ‘Pious pathology: J. L. Alibert’s iconography of disease’, in Caroline Hannaway and Ann La Berge, *Constructing Paris medicine*, Amsterdam and Atlanta, Rodopi, 1998, pp. 185–219.
- Johnstone, R. W., *William Smellie: the master of British midwifery*, Edinburgh and London, E. and S. Livingstone, 1952.
- Kaufman, Matthew H., *The regius chair of military surgery in the University of Edinburgh, 1806–55*, *Clio Medica* 69, Wellcome Series in the History of Medicine, Amsterdam and New York, Rodopi, 2003.
- Keel, Othmar, ‘Was anatomical and tissue pathology a product of the Paris clinical school or not?’, in Caroline Hannaway and Ann La Berge, *Constructing Paris medicine*, Amsterdam and Atlanta, Rodopi, 1998, pp. 117–83.
- Kelly, Ian, *Cooking for kings: the life of Antonin Carême, the first celebrity chef*, London, Short Books, 2003.
- Larousse médical illustré*, ed. Jean Galtier-Boissière, Paris, Librairie Larousse, 1912.
- Lesch, John E., *Science and medicine in France: the emergence of experimental physiology, 1790–1855*, Cambridge, MA, and London, Harvard University Press, 1984.
- Manuel, Diana E., *Marshall Hall (1790–1857): science and medicine in early Victorian society*, Amsterdam and Atlanta, Rodopi, 1996.
- Manuel, Frank, *New world of Henri Saint-Simon*, Cambridge, MA, Harvard University Press, 1956.
- Maulitz, Russell C., *Morbid appearances: the anatomy of pathology in the early nineteenth century*, Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- Miley, Ursula and Pickstone, John V., ‘Medical botany around 1850: American medicine in industrial Britain’, in Roger Cooter (ed.), *Studies in the history of alternative medicine*, Basingstoke, Macmillan in association with St Antony’s College Oxford, 1988, pp. 140–54.
- Nicolson, Malcolm, ‘The introduction of percussion and stethoscopy to early nineteenth century Edinburgh’, in W. F. Bynum and Roy Porter (eds), *Medicine and the five senses*, Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- Porter, Roy, *The greatest benefit to mankind: a medical history of humanity from antiquity to the present*, London, Fontana Press, 1999.
- ‘The rise of physical examination’, in W. F. Bynum and Roy Porter (eds), *Medicine and the five senses*, Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- (ed.), *Medicine in the Enlightenment*, Amsterdam and Atlanta, Rodopi, 1195.
- Richardson, Ruth, *Death, dissection and the destitute*, London, Penguin, 1989.
- Risse, Guenter B., *Hospital life in Enlightenment Scotland: care and teaching at the Royal Infirmary of Edinburgh*, Cambridge University Press, 1986.
- Rosner, Lisa, *Medical education in the age of improvement: Edinburgh students and apprentices 1760–1826*, Edinburgh University Press, 1991.



### *Bibliography*

- Smith, Dale C., 'Medical science, medical practice', in W. F. Bynum and V. Nutton (eds), *Theories of fever from antiquity to the Enlightenment, Medical History*, Supplement No. 1, London, Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, 1981, pp. 121–34.
- Soboul, Albert, *Précis d'histoire de la révolution française*, Paris, Editions Sociales, 1962.
- Tröhler, Ulrich, 'Quantification in British medicine and surgery, 1750–1830, with special reference to its introduction into therapeutics', PhD thesis, University of London, 1978.
- Warner, John Harley, *Against the spirit of system: the French impulse in nineteenth century American medicine*, Princeton University Press, 1998.
- Weisz, George, *The medical mandarins: the French Academy of Medicine in the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Yule, Bill, *Matrons, medics and maladies: inside Edinburgh Royal Infirmary in the 1840s*, East Lothian, Tuckwell Press, 1999.