THE

CAMBRIDGE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME XII

1956

NUMBER 1

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

PROFESSOR J. R. M. BUTLER, M.A., Trinity College
PROFESSOR H. BUTTERFIELD, M.A, Master of Peterhouse
SIR GEORGE CLARK, M.A., F.B.A., Provost of Oriel College, Oxford
C. W. CRAWLEY, M.A., Trinity Hall
PROFESSOR M. C. KNOWLES, LITT.D., F.B.A., Peterhouse
PROFESSOR ERIC WALKER, M.A., St John's College
C. H. WILSON, M.A., Jesus College, (Hon. Treasurer)
J. P. T. BURY, M.A., Corpus Christi College (Editor)



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

LONDON: BENTLEY HOUSE, N.W. I NEW YORK: 32 EAST 57TH STREET, 22

Price: Fifteen shillings net (U.S.A. \$2.50)

Subscription price per volume of two parts: 25s. net (U.S.A. \$4.25) Subscriptions may be sent to any bookseller or to the Cambridge University Press, Bentley House, Euston Road, London, N.W. I

Reformers in India, 1793-1833

KENNETH INGHAM

An account of the work of the missionaries in India during a period of great Christian activity, based largely on the archives of missionary societies.

18s. net

The Failure of the Roman Republic

R. E. SMITH

This book explains the failure of the Roman Republic as a form of government in spiritual rather than political terms.

25s. net

Foundations of the Conciliar Theory

BRIAN TIERNEY

The first adequate account of the origins of the conciliar doctrine that the Universal Church was superior to the Church of Rome. CAMBRIDGE STUDIES IN MEDIEVAL LIFE AND THOUGHT. 27s. 6d. net

The English Church in the Fourteenth Century

W. A. PANTIN

An expansion of the Birkbeck Lectures, 1948, on three aspects of the Church of England in the fourteenth century: relations of Church and State, intellectual problems, and religious literature.

25s. net

The Medieval Manichee

STEVEN RUNCIMAN

Dr Runciman's study of the Christian Dualist Heresy was first published in 1947 and quickly sold out. It is now reprinted to meet an insistent demand.

18s. net

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORICAL JOURNAL



EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

PROFESSOR J. R. M. BUTLER, M.A., Trinity College
PROFESSOR H. BUTTERFIELD, M.A., Master of Peterhouse
SIR GEORGE CLARK, M.A., F.B.A., Provost of Oriel College, Oxford
C. W. CRAWLEY, M.A., Trinity Hall
PROFESSOR M. C. KNOWLES, Litt.D., F.B.A., Peterhouse
PROFESSOR ERIC WALKER, M.A., St John's College
C. H. WILSON, M.A., Jesus College (Hon. Treasurer)
J. P. T. BURY, M.A., Corpus Christi College (Editor)

VOLUME XII. No. 1

CAMBRIDGE
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS
1956

Printed in Great Britain at the University Press, Cambridge
(Brooke Crutchley, University Printer)
and published by the Cambridge University Press
London: Bentley House, N.W.I
American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York 22
Agents for Canada, India, and Pakistan: Macmillan

EDITORIAL NOTE

The Cambridge Historical Journal will henceforward appear twice yearly, in March and September. The Editorial Committee have been able to make this change with the assistance of a grant generously provided by the Nuffield Foundation and allocated by the British Academy. At the same time they have determined upon some important changes in policy:

- 1. While maintaining the connexion with Cambridge they hope to give the *Journal* a wider, national character and have resolved to issue a general invitation for contributions from historians anywhere.
- 2. Believing that there is a special need for a national journal of modern history they have decided that the *Cambridge Historical Journal* should in future be predominantly, though not exclusively, a journal of modern history.
- 3. They have agreed that each number of the Journal should henceforward include a certain number of reviews of important books on modern history.

Historians who wish to submit articles for consideration or to suggest books for review are invited to communicate with the Editor, Corpus Christi College, Cambridge.

CONTENTS

Articles:	PAG	E
I. Gregorian Reform in Action: Clerical Marriage 1050–1200. By C. N. L. Brooke, Fellow of Gonvi College, Cambridge	lle and Caius	I
II. The Pardon of the Clergy, 1531. By J. Scarisbr Lecturer in History at Queen Mary College, U London		2
III. The English Revolution and Locke's Two Treatist ment. By Peter Laslett, Fellow of Trinity College,	•	0
IV. The Establishment of the Sierra Leone Protector Insurrection of 1898. By J. D. Hargreaves, Lecture University of Aberdeen		6
Note:		
The Principle of Utility: the Contribution of Ferdin By F. C. Spooner, Fellow of Christ's College, Car		I
Review Article:		
Jean Bodin. Six Books of the Commonwealth. (A translated by M. J. Tooley.) By R. W. K. Hinto Peterhouse, Cambridge		3
Other Reviews:		
1. Herbert Butterfield. Man on his Past; the Study of Historical Scholarship. By Pieter Geyl .	8	9
2. G. R. Elton. England under the Tudors. By M. D.	-	2
 A. L. Rowse. The Expansion of Elizabethan England. Samuel E. Bring. Itineraria svecana. Bibliografisk for 	örteckning över	4
resor i Sverige fram till 1950. By Michael Roberts		
 J. H. Plumb (ed.). Studies in Social History. By Merrill Jensen (ed.). English Historical Docume 	ents. Vol. IX.	8
American Colonial Documents to 1776. By W. R. 7. Gordon A. Craig. <i>The Politics of the Prussian Arm</i>		0
By F. H. Hinsley	10	2
Rooks Received	τo	_