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By Leila Abouzeid

Foreword by Elizabeth Femea

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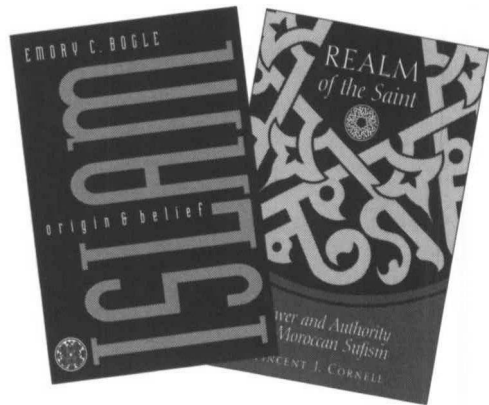
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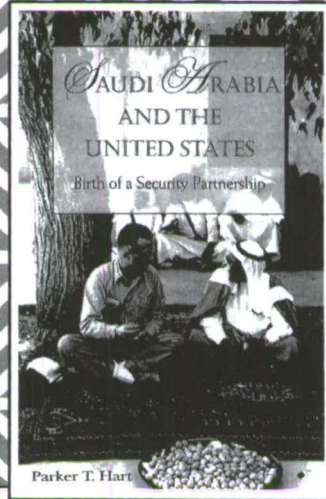
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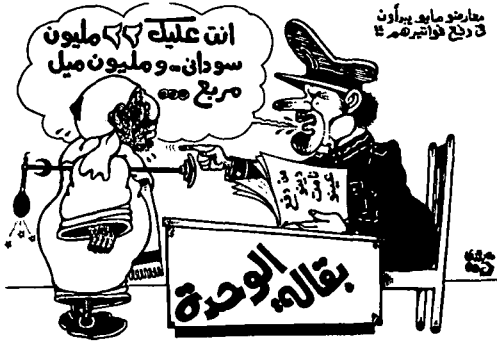
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ب	b	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ج	l	l	l
پ	—	p	p	p	ش	sh	sh	ş	م	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	t	ص	ş	ş	ş	ن	n	n	n
ث	th	s	s	s	ض	đ	ž	z	ه	h	h	h ³
ج	j	j	c	c	ط	!	!	t	و	w	v or u	v
چ	—	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ی	y	y	y
ح	h	h	h	h	ع	‘	‘	‘	ا	-a ¹		
خ	kh	kh	h	h	غ	gh	gh	g or ğ	ا			
د	d	d	d	d	ف	f	f	f				
ذ	dh	z	z	z	ق	q	q	ķ				
ر	r	r	r	r	ك	k	k or g	k or ħ				
ز	z	z	z	z				or y				
								or ğ				

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

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<i>Long</i> ا or و ā	ā	{ words of Arabic and Persian origin only }
و ū	ū	
ي ī	ī	ī
<i>Doubled</i> ع iyy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)	iy (final form i)
و uww (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
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³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-i Mi'mārīyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, *Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1* (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (August 1989): 291–306.

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FARHAD DAFTARY, ED., *Medieval Ismaʿīli History and Thought* (Sumaiya Hamdani) 117–120

MAYA SHATZMILLER, *Labour in the Medieval Islamic World* (Lawrence I. Conrad) 120–124

MICHAEL FISHBEIN, TRANS., *The History of al-Ṭabarī*, vol. 8: *The Victory of Islam*; ADRIAN BROCKETT, TRANS., *The History of al-Ṭabarī*, vol. 16: *The Community Divided* (Daniel C. Peterson) 124–126

MUHAMMAD QASIM ZAMAN, *Religion and Politics Under the Early ʿAbbasids: The Emergence of the Proto-Sunni Elite* (Saleh Said Agha) 127–128

The Arab World in Modern Times

ZEYNEP ÇELİK, *Urban Forms and Colonial Confrontations: Algiers Under French Rule* (Julia Clancy-Smith) 128–130

HALA FATTAH, *The Politics of Regional Trade in Iraq, Arabia and the Gulf 1745–1900* (Nelida Fuccaro) 130–132

ROBERT ILBERT, *Alexandrie, 1830–1930: Histoire d'une communauté citadine* (Michael J. Reimer) 132–135

NICHOLAS MICHEL, *Une Économie de subsistances: le Maroc précolonial* (Moshe Gershovich) 135–136

KHALED MOHI EL DIN, *Memories of a Revolution* (John Calvert) 137–139

The Arab–Israeli Conflict

MOSHE GAT, *The Jewish Exodus from Iraq, 1948–1951* (Mara Leichtman) 139–141

Ottoman Empire and Turkey

MICHAEL M. GUNTER, *The Kurds and the Future of Turkey* (Sabri Sayari) 141–143

HASAN KAYALI, *Arabs and Young Turks: Ottomanism, Arabism, and Islamism in the Ottoman Empire, 1908–1918* (James L. Gelvin) 143–145

AZMI ÖZCAN, *Pan-Islamism: Indian Muslims, The Ottomans and Britain (1877–1924)* (M. Şükrü Haniog̃lu) 145–147

DROR ZE'EVİ, *An Ottoman Century: The District of Jerusalem in the 1600s* (Ruba Kana'an) 147–149

Modern Iran

BAHMAN BAKTIARI, *Parliamentary Politics in Revolutionary Iran: The Institutionalization of Factional Politics* (Mehdi Noorbaksh) 149–152

ASGHAR SCHIRAZI, *Constitution of Iran: Politics and the State in the Islamic Republic* (Bahman Baktiari) 152–154

Literature and the Arts

WIJDAN ALI, *Modern Islamic Art: Development and Continuity* (Glenn D. Lowry) 154–156

J. T. P. DE BRUIJN, *Persian Sufi Poetry: An Introduction to the Mystical Use of Classical Poems* (Dick Davis) 156–157

CONTENTS

From the Editor 1–2

ARTICLES

- ALI A. BOLBOL Arab Trade and Free Trade: A Preliminary Analysis 3–17
- ALICE MOORE-HARELL The Turco-Egyptian Army in Sudan on the Eve of the Mahdiyya, 1877–80 19–37
- RAMI GINAT British Concoction or Bilateral Decision? Revisiting the Genesis of Soviet–Egyptian Diplomatic Relations 39–60
- JOEL GORDON Film, Fame, and Public Memory: Egyptian Biopics from *Mustafa Kamil* to *Nasser 56* 61–79
- ISRAEL GERSHONI AND JAMES JANKOWSKI Print Culture, Social Change, and the Process of Redefining Imagined Communities in Egypt; Response to the Review by Charles D. Smith of *Redefining the Egyptian Nation* (IJMES 29, 4 [1997]: 606–22) 81–94
- CHARLES D. SMITH “Cultural Constructs” and Other Fantasies: Imagined Narratives in *Imagined Communities*; Surrejoinder to Gershoni and Jankowski’s “Print Culture, Social Change, and the Process of Redefining Imagined Communities in Egypt” 95–102

BOOK REVIEWS

Comparative Studies

JAMES RINEHART, *Revolution and the Millennium: China, Mexico, Iran* (John Foran) 103–104

Middle East—General

ÖZDEN BILEN, *Turkey and Water Issues in the Middle East*; NURIT KLIOT, DEBORAH SHMUELI, AND URI SHAMIR, *Institutional Frameworks for the Management of Transboundary Water Resources*, vol. 1: *Institutional Frameworks as Reflected in Thirteen River Basins*; NURIT KLIOT AND DEBORAH SHMUELI, *Institutional Frameworks for the Management of Transboundary Water Resources*, vol. 2: *Building Institutional Frameworks for the Common Water Resources: Israel, Jordan and the Palestinian Authority*; GREG SHAPLAND, *Rivers of Discord—International Water Disputes in the Middle East* (John Kolars) 105–108

JOHN WALTER JANDORA, *Militarism in Arab Society. An Historiographical and Bibliographical Sourcebook* (Elizabeth Picard) 108–109

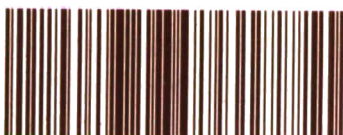
GLENN E. PERRY, *The Middle East: Fourteen Islamic Centuries*, 3rd ed. (Margaret L. Meriwether) 109–110

The Middle East in Western Policy

ANNA BALDINETTI, *Orientalismo e Colonialismo: La ricerca di consenso in Egitto per l’impresa di Libia* (Rachel Simon) 110–112

NEIL CAPLAN, *Futile Diplomacy*, vol. 3: *The United Nations, the Great Powers and Middle East Peacemaking, 1948–1954*; *Futile Diplomacy*, vol. 4: *Operation Alpha and the Failure of Anglo-American Coercive Diplomacy in the Arab–Israeli Conflict, 1954–1956* (Ann M. Lesch) 112–115

(Contents continued on inside back cover)



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