

VOLUME 24 | NUMBER 1 | FEBRUARY 2025

WORLD TRADE REVIEW

Economics

Law

International Relations



**WORLD TRADE
ORGANIZATION**



**CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS**

WORLD TRADE REVIEW

Editors

WOLFGANG ALSCHNER
University of Ottawa
Wolfgang.Alschner@uOttawa.ca

MANFRED ELSIG
World Trade Institute, University of Bern
manfred.elsig@unibe.ch

JOSEPH FRANÇOIS
World Trade Institute, University of Bern
Joseph.Francois@wti.org

MIRIAM MANCHIN
University College London
m.manchin@ucl.ac.uk

Editorial Assistant

MILES LAMBERT
worldtraderreview@yahoo.co.uk

Editorial Board

EMILY BLANCHARD

Dartmouth on leave

PETER VAN DEN BOSSCHE

World Trade Institute, University of Bern

CHAD P. BOWN

*Peterson Institute for International Economics,
Washington, DC*

DANIELA CAMPELLO

*Brazilian Public and Business Administration
School, Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazil*

STEVE CHARNOVITZ

The George Washington University Law School

CAROLYN FISCHER

World Bank

JUDITH GOLDSTEIN

Stanford University

DOUGLAS A. IRWIN

Dartmouth College, Hanover

MERIT E. JANOW

Columbia University

SOO YEON KIM

The University of British Columbia

ROBERT KOOPMAN

American University

PATRICK LOW

Asia Global Institute

INU MANAK (Book Review Editor)

Council on Foreign Relations, USA

CHRISTIAN VOLPE MARTINCUS

Inter-American Development Bank (IDB), USA

HELEN MILNER

Princeton University

EMANUEL ORNELAS

Sao Paulo School of Economics, Brazil

RALPH OSSA

(ex officio) World Trade Organisation

MARIA PANEZI

University of New Brunswick, Canada

SHIN-YI PENG

National Tsing Hua University

MONA PINCHIS-PAULSEN

London School of Economics and Political Science

VITALY POGORETSKY

(Book Review Editor)

Advisory Centre on WTO Law

LAUGE POULSEN

University College London, UK

STEPHANIE RICKARD

London School of Economics and Political Science

ALAN SYKES

Stanford University

HYLKE VANDDENBUSSCHE

University of Leuven

TANIA VOON

The University of Melbourne

L. ALAN WINTERS

University of Sussex

ROBERT WOLFE

Queens University

MARK WU

Harvard University

WEIHUAN ZHOU

University of New South Wales, Australia

Statement of Aims

The *World Trade Review* was established at the initiative of the Secretariat of the World Trade Organization (WTO) in close cooperation with Cambridge University Press. The mission of the *World Trade Review* is to provide a platform for rigorous, high quality scholarship that addresses salient questions regarding the system of international law and organisations governing trade and foreign investment. Such questions are inherently inter-disciplinary, and the managing editors encourage articles that address trade and investment governance from economic, legal, political, historical and inter-disciplinary perspectives. The peer review process assures that articles meet the highest standards in terms of methodological rigour. The aim is to have impact not only in an academic sense, but also in the broader sense of bettering our understanding of systemic challenges through critical analysis and constructive debate. We encourage contributions from all corners of the world. While academic rigour is important, priority is placed on articles that are accessible to policy officials and the wider public.

Find out more

www.cambridge.org/wtr

Content types and submitting a manuscript

www.cambridge.org/wtr/submit

Book reviews

www.cambridge.org/wtr/bookreviews

Follow the journal

@trade_review