

International Phonetic Association

General information

For general information on the International Phonetic Association contact:

Secretariat, International Phonetic Association
Department of Theoretical and Applied Linguistics
School of English
Aristotle University of Thessaloniki
Thessaloniki 54124
Greece
Tel: (+30) 2310 997429 Fax: (+30) 2310 997432 E-mail: knicol@enl.auth.gr

IPA on the Web

The IPA also maintains a site on the World Wide Web which provides information on the International Phonetic Alphabet, on available phonetic fonts and sound recordings, on subscription to the Association, and on examinations in phonetics. It also has links to other sources of information on phonetics. The address is:

<http://www.langsci.ucl.ac.uk/IPA/ipa>

Audio files of the recorded material accompanying the language Illustrations in the *Handbook of the International Phonetic Association*, published by Cambridge University Press in 1999, may be downloaded from the following web site:

<http://web.uvic.ca/ling/resources/ipa/handbook.htm>

Audio files of the recorded material accompanying language Illustrations published in the *Journal of the International Phonetic Association* since 1998 (after the publication of the *Handbook of the International Phonetic Association*) may be downloaded from the following privileged-access website available to registered members of the IPA:

<http://web.uvic.ca/ling/resources/ipa/members>

Members can contact the Secretary to obtain a username and a password.

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The annual dues of the Association for 2010 are 45 euros for full membership and 22.50 euros for student membership. They should be paid to the Treasurer, International Phonetic Association, Department of Applied Linguistics, School of Languages and European Studies, University of Reading, Whiteknights, Reading RG6 6AA, UK. Life membership is obtainable by paying the equivalent of twenty years' annual dues, 900 euros. A membership application form is printed overleaf. Membership includes a subscription to the *Journal*. Payment can be made by credit card using the on-line facility at:

<http://www.langsci.ucl.ac.uk/ipa/subs.html>

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International Phonetic Association

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Reading, RG6 6AA, UK
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Characters in the Spacing Modifiers section:

h h̄ h̅ h̆ ḣ ḧ h̉ h̊ h̋ ȟ h̍ h̎ h̏ h̐ h̑ h̒ h̓ h̔ h̕ h̖ h̗ h̘ h̙ h̚ h̛ h̜ h̝ h̞ h̟ h̠ h̡ h̢ ḥ h̤ h̥ h̦ ḩ h̨ h̩ h̪ h̫ h̬ h̭ ḫ h̯ h̰ ẖ h̲ h̳ h̴ h̵ h̶ h̷ h̸ h̹ h̺ h̻ h̼ h̽ h̾ h̿ h̿̌ h̿̍ h̿̎ h̿̏ h̿̐ h̿̑ h̿̒ h̿̓ h̿̔ h̿̕ h̖̿ h̗̿ h̘̿ h̙̿ h̿̚ h̛̿ h̜̿ h̝̿ h̞̿ h̟̿ h̠̿ h̡̿ h̢̿ ḥ̿ h̤̿ h̥̿ h̦̿ ḩ̿ h̨̿ h̩̿ h̪̿ h̫̿ h̬̿ h̭̿ ḫ̿ h̯̿ h̰̿ ẖ̿ h̲̿ h̳̿ h̴̿ h̵̿ h̶̿ h̷̿ h̸̿ h̹̿ h̺̿ h̻̿ h̼̿ h̿̽ h̿̾ h̿̿ h̿̿̌ h̿̿̍ h̿̿̎ h̿̿̏ h̿̿̐ h̿̿̑ h̿̿̒ h̿̿̓ h̿̿̔ h̿̿̕ h̖̿̿ h̗̿̿ h̘̿̿ h̙̿̿ h̿̿̚ h̛̿̿ h̜̿̿ h̝̿̿ h̞̿̿ h̟̿̿ h̠̿̿ h̡̿̿ h̢̿̿ ḥ̿̿ h̤̿̿ h̥̿̿ h̦̿̿ ḩ̿̿ h̨̿̿ h̩̿̿ h̪̿̿ h̫̿̿ h̬̿̿ h̭̿̿ ḫ̿̿ h̯̿̿ h̰̿̿ ẖ̿̿ h̲̿̿ h̳̿̿ h̴̿̿ h̵̿̿ h̶̿̿ h̷̿̿ h̸̿̿ h̹̿̿ h̺̿̿ h̻̿̿ h̼̿̿ h̿̿̽ h̿̿̾ h̿̿̿

Characters in the Combining Diacritical Marks section:

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Additional Special and Custom Characters

α β γ θ λ π σ υ φ χ π λ x z s ch kh æ oi oo ou sh th
th oo zh ɸ ɹ ɻ ɽ ʂ ʃ ʄ ʅ ʆ ʇ ʈ ʉ ʊ ʋ ʌ ʍ ʎ ʏ ʐ ʑ ʒ ʓ ʔ ʕ ʖ ʗ ʘ ʙ ʚ ʛ ʜ ʝ ʞ ʟ ʠ ʡ ʢ ʣ ʤ ʥ ʦ ʧ ʨ ʩ ʪ ʫ ʬ ʭ ʮ ʯ ʰ ʱ ʲ ʳ ʴ ʵ ʶ ʷ ʸ ʹ ʺ ʻ ʼ ʽ ʾ ʿ ʿ̌ ʿ̍ ʿ̎ ʿ̏ ʿ̐ ʿ̑ ʿ̒ ʿ̓ ʿ̔ ʿ̕ ʿ̖ ʿ̗ ʿ̘ ʿ̙ ʿ̚ ʿ̛ ʿ̜ ʿ̝ ʿ̞ ʿ̟ ʿ̠ ʿ̡ ʿ̢ ʿ̣ ʿ̤ ʿ̥ ʿ̦ ʿ̧ ʿ̨ ʿ̩ ʿ̪ ʿ̫ ʿ̬ ʿ̭ ʿ̮ ʿ̯ ʿ̰ ʿ̱ ʿ̲ ʿ̳ ʿ̴ ʿ̵ ʿ̶ ʿ̷ ʿ̸ ʿ̹ ʿ̺ ʿ̻ ʿ̼ ʿ̽ ʿ̾ ʿ̿ ʿ̿̌ ʿ̿̍ ʿ̿̎ ʿ̿̏ ʿ̿̐ ʿ̿̑ ʿ̿̒ ʿ̿̓ ʿ̿̔ ʿ̿̕ ʿ̖̿ ʿ̗̿ ʿ̘̿ ʿ̙̿ ʿ̿̚ ʿ̛̿ ʿ̜̿ ʿ̝̿ ʿ̞̿ ʿ̟̿ ʿ̠̿ ʿ̡̿ ʿ̢̿ ʿ̣̿ ʿ̤̿ ʿ̥̿ ʿ̦̿ ʿ̧̿ ʿ̨̿ ʿ̩̿ ʿ̪̿ ʿ̫̿ ʿ̬̿ ʿ̭̿ ʿ̮̿ ʿ̯̿ ʿ̰̿ ʿ̱̿ ʿ̲̿ ʿ̳̿ ʿ̴̿ ʿ̵̿ ʿ̶̿ ʿ̷̿ ʿ̸̿ ʿ̹̿ ʿ̺̿ ʿ̻̿ ʿ̼̿ ʿ̿̽ ʿ̿̾ ʿ̿̿ ʿ̿̿̌ ʿ̿̿̍ ʿ̿̿̎ ʿ̿̿̏ ʿ̿̿̐ ʿ̿̿̑ ʿ̿̿̒ ʿ̿̿̓ ʿ̿̿̔ ʿ̿̿̕ ʿ̖̿̿ ʿ̗̿̿ ʿ̘̿̿ ʿ̙̿̿ ʿ̿̿̚ ʿ̛̿̿ ʿ̜̿̿ ʿ̝̿̿ ʿ̞̿̿ ʿ̟̿̿ ʿ̠̿̿ ʿ̡̿̿ ʿ̢̿̿ ʿ̣̿̿ ʿ̤̿̿ ʿ̥̿̿ ʿ̦̿̿ ʿ̧̿̿ ʿ̨̿̿ ʿ̩̿̿ ʿ̪̿̿ ʿ̫̿̿ ʿ̬̿̿ ʿ̭̿̿ ʿ̮̿̿ ʿ̯̿̿ ʿ̰̿̿ ʿ̱̿̿ ʿ̲̿̿ ʿ̳̿̿ ʿ̴̿̿ ʿ̵̿̿ ʿ̶̿̿ ʿ̷̿̿ ʿ̸̿̿ ʿ̹̿̿ ʿ̺̿̿ ʿ̻̿̿ ʿ̼̿̿ ʿ̿̿̽ ʿ̿̿̾ ʿ̿̿̿ ʿ̿̿̿̌ ʿ̿̿̿̍ ʿ̿̿̿̎ ʿ̿̿̿̏ ʿ̿̿̿̐ ʿ̿̿̿̑ ʿ̿̿̿̒ ʿ̿̿̿̓ ʿ̿̿̿̔ ʿ̿̿̿̕ ʿ̖̿̿̿ ʿ̗̿̿̿ ʿ̘̿̿̿ ʿ̙̿̿̿ ʿ̿̿̿̚ ʿ̛̿̿̿ ʿ̜̿̿̿ ʿ̝̿̿̿ ʿ̞̿̿̿ ʿ̟̿̿̿ ʿ̠̿̿̿ ʿ̡̿̿̿ ʿ̢̿̿̿ ʿ̣̿̿̿ ʿ̤̿̿̿ ʿ̥̿̿̿ ʿ̦̿̿̿ ʿ̧̿̿̿ ʿ̨̿̿̿ ʿ̩̿̿̿ ʿ̪̿̿̿ ʿ̫̿̿̿ ʿ̬̿̿̿ ʿ̭̿̿̿ ʿ̮̿̿̿ ʿ̯̿̿̿ ʿ̰̿̿̿ ʿ̱̿̿̿ ʿ̲̿̿̿ ʿ̳̿̿̿ ʿ̴̿̿̿ ʿ̵̿̿̿ ʿ̶̿̿̿ ʿ̷̿̿̿ ʿ̸̿̿̿ ʿ̹̿̿̿ ʿ̺̿̿̿ ʿ̻̿̿̿ ʿ̼̿̿̿ ʿ̿̿̿̽ ʿ̿̿̿̾ ʿ̿̿̿̿

ā á â ã ä å æ ç è é ê ë ì í î ï ð ñ ò ó ô õ ö ø ù ú û ü ý ÿ ÿ̄ ÿ̅ ÿ̆ ÿ̇ ÿ̈ ÿ̉ ÿ̊ ÿ̋ ÿ̌ ÿ̍ ÿ̎ ÿ̏ ÿ̐ ÿ̑ ÿ̒ ÿ̓ ÿ̔ ÿ̕ ÿ̖ ÿ̗ ÿ̘ ÿ̙ ÿ̚ ÿ̛ ÿ̜ ÿ̝ ÿ̞ ÿ̟ ÿ̠ ÿ̡ ÿ̢ ỵ̈ ÿ̤ ÿ̥ ÿ̦ ÿ̧ ÿ̨ ÿ̩ ÿ̪ ÿ̫ ÿ̬ ÿ̭ ÿ̮ ÿ̯ ÿ̰ ÿ̱ ÿ̲ ÿ̳ ÿ̴ ÿ̵ ÿ̶ ÿ̷ ÿ̸ ÿ̹ ÿ̺ ÿ̻ ÿ̼ ÿ̽ ÿ̾ ÿ̿

Journal of the International Phonetic Association

NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Editorial policy The *Journal of the International Phonetic Association* is concerned with all aspects of the theory, description, and use of phonetics and phonology. Contributions are subject to review and to the Editor's final decision as to publication. The primary language of the *Journal* is English, though contributions in other languages of wide scholarly currency may be accepted. Contributions in English may use either British or American standard spelling and punctuation, consistently.

Submission of manuscripts Except for book reviews, all manuscripts should be submitted to John Esling, Editor of *JIPA* (esling@uvic.ca). Initially, submissions should be in a form that can be conveniently read by Editors and reviewers, and tables and figures should be included in the same document as the text. Papers may be submitted in hard copy triplicate, but electronically submitted PDF files, e-mailed as AuthorName.pdf attachments (e.g. Smith.pdf) or sent on disc, are preferable. An e-mail address is required for publication. Most standard word-processing formats (for either PC or Macintosh) are supported.

Books for review and manuscripts of book reviews should be sent to Linda Shockey, Reviews Editor (School of Linguistics and Applied Language Studies, University of Reading, P.O. Box 218, Reading, RG6 6AA, UK; l.shockey@reading.ac.uk).

After a paper or a book review has been accepted for publication, authors must be prepared to submit it as specified below. If extensive re-formatting is necessary, the Editors reserve the right to refer the manuscript to the author for improvements. Phonetic transcriptions should make use of the symbols and conventions of the Association's alphabet in its latest revision. Text should use 12 pt Times font and – consistently throughout the entire manuscript – IPA Kiel or similar fonts for phonetic symbols. SIL fonts or compliant Unicode fonts similar in style to LaserIPA in Unicode (from Linguist's Software Inc. <http://www.linguistsoftware.com/liu.htm>) may also be used. It is important that all IPA symbols throughout the paper are entered from a single set of fonts. The LaserIPA in Unicode fonts used in *JIPA* are available at 20% discount if you note 'JIPA referral' when ordering from www.linguistsoftware.com/liu.htm.

The final version of all material accepted for publication, including final tables and graphics files, must be submitted in identical DOC and PDF files.

Manuscript style. Page layout and text organization. The text should be double-spaced with 1" (2.5 cm) margins on all sides, and page numbers in the top right corner. Material in longer articles may be organized into sections (numbered 1, 2, etc.) and subsections (numbered (1.1, 1.1.2, etc.) that have their own titles. All section headings should be on a separate line, in bold and flush left. Please avoid automatic formatting of section numbers and titles. Acknowledgements and any appendices should follow the text and precede the references. The (approximate) position of each table and figure must be indicated in the main-text file and there must be an explicit mention of each table and figure within the text of the article. See further instructions in section 'Tables and figures' below. Book reviews should not include section headings or appendices. Illustrations of the IPA use specific standardized headings.

Abstracts. Papers must include an abstract of up to 200 words. Contributions in languages other than English should be accompanied by an abstract in English. Book reviews and Illustrations of the IPA do not need an abstract.

Footnotes and references. Footnotes should be avoided as far as possible. Citations in the text should give the name of the author and the year of publication, and, where relevant, the page(s) referred to; e.g. '(Jones 1963)', 'Abercrombie (1967: 161)'. Where essential, footnotes should be numbered consecutively in superscript Arabic numerals throughout the text, and collected as endnotes at the end of the manuscript, after the references. All and only works referred to in the text and footnotes should be listed in the list of references. Use the following format, noting authors'/editors' FIRST NAMES IN FULL, the first-name–surname order except when at the start of an entry, capitalization patterns in article, book and journal titles, and the use of italics and punctuation, including the long hyphen (–) and the ampersand (&).

References

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Esling, John H. 1996. Pharyngeal consonants and the aryepiglottic sphincter. *Journal of the International Phonetic Association* 26(1), 65–88.

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