
About the Authors

David H. Bayley is Dean and Professor in the School of Criminal Justice, State University of New York at Albany. He is a specialist in international criminal justice with particular interest in policing. He has done extensive research in India, Japan, Australia, Canada, Britain, Singapore, and the United States. His work has focused on strategies of policing, the evolution of police organizations, organizational reform, accountability, and the tactics of patrol offices in discretionary law enforcement situations. His most recent publication is *Police for the Future* (Oxford).

Lucia Benaquisto is an Assistant Professor of Sociology at McGill University. She has carried out research on the comparative and historical use of legal repression by the state and on the relation of political crises and outbursts of judicial repression, with special focus on France. Her current research is an FCAR-funded project concerning criminal motivation, criminal careers, and prison inmates' perceptions of punishment, deterrence, and justice.

Richard A. Berk is a member of the University of California, Los Angeles, Departments of Sociology and Statistics and is also the Director of the UCLA Center for the Study of the Environment and Society. He is a Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, former Vice Chair of the Board of Directors of the Social Science Research Council, and former Chair of the Methodology Section of the American Sociological Association. His research and teaching interests include applied statistics, criminal justice, and the environment.

Peter J. Freed is a student in the University of California, Berkeley–University of California, San Francisco Joint Medical Program. He is presently obtaining his Masters in Science at Berkeley, which will be followed by an M.D. from University of California, San Francisco. His current interest is in the doctor-patient relationship, with a focus on how patients and doctors talk about death to themselves and with one another. He plans to specialize in psychiatry.

V. Lee Hamilton is Professor of Sociology at the University of Maryland, College Park. She received her Ph.D. degree in social psychology in 1975 from Harvard University. Her 1989 volume *Crimes of Obedience* (with Herbert Kelman) focused on how citizens judge the responsibility of others who carry out acts of destructive obedience in response to orders. Hamilton's second book, *Everyday Justice* (with

Joseph Sanders), makes cross-cultural comparisons between the legal cultures of the United States and Japan, especially regarding responsibility and sanction. Her current research interests include responsibility attribution and legal cultures (within sociolegal studies) as well as downsizing and its effects (with the field of sociology).

Joe Hermer has completed his Master's thesis in Sociology at Carleton University and will be beginning his doctoral degree program in fall 1996 at the Centre for Socio-Legal Studies, Oxford University.

Alan Hunt holds Professorships in the Departments of Law and Sociology at Carleton University in Ottawa. He has written widely on sociological and legal themes. He is the author of *Governance of the Consuming Passions: A History of Sumptuary Regulation* (1996); *Foucault and Law* (with Gary Wickham) (1994); and *Explorations in Law and Society* (1993).

Cathrine Y. Lee is a graduate student in the Department of Sociology at the University of California at Los Angeles. She has conducted research on racial discrimination in death-eligible charging practices in California. Her research interests include the use of statistical evidence in law, legal theory, and social movements.

Raymond Paternoster is Professor in the Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice at the University of Maryland, College Park. He is currently interested in rational choice theories of offending, assessing models of delinquency, and examining the applicability of procedural justice to police handling of domestic disputes.

Joseph Sanders received a Ph.D. degree in sociology and a J.D. degree from Northwestern University. He is Professor of Law at the University of Houston. He is the co-author of several books, including *Courts, Law and Politics in Comparative Perspective*, *Everyday Justice* (with V. Lee Hamilton), and *An Invitation to Law and Social Science*, and has written numerous social-scientific and law review articles. His current research interests include the attribution of responsibility for wrongdoing in hierarchies, cross-cultural judgments of distributive and procedural justice, and the use of scientific experts in litigation.

Kim Lane Scheppele is Professor of Law at the University of Pennsylvania and Co-Director of the Program on Gender and Culture at the Central European University, Budapest. She continues her study of the operation of the Hungarian Constitutional Court, which emerged with the end of the old regime in Hungary.

Clifford D. Shearing is Professor of Criminology and Sociology at the University of Toronto where he also directs the Centre of Criminology. In addition, he is the Academic Director of the Community Peace Foundation, School of Government, University of the Western

Cape. His most recent book (co-authored with Mike Brogden) is *Policing for a New South Africa*, and he is now preparing a book (with Les Johnston and Philip Stenning) tentatively entitled *Policing Diversity: Exploration in Governance* (Routledge).

Sally Simpson is Graduate Director and Associate Professor of Criminology and Criminal Justice at the University of Maryland, College Park. In collaboration with Craig Smith, she is currently administering a factorial survey within several U.S. corporations to explore how decisions by managers to violate the law are affected by personal, organizational, legal, and situational factors. She has published articles in the areas of feminist criminology and corporate crime—most recently in *Criminology* and *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*. She will spend her 1996 fall sabbatical completing a book manuscript for Cambridge University Press.

Nancy C. Staudt is an Associate Professor of Law at the State University of New York at Buffalo. Her current research explores the historical development of federal taxation theory and the competition between economic concerns and philosophical considerations. She has also recently published an article examining the invisibility of women's labor in the federal tax context and the impact of this policy on women's economic status.

Robert E. Weiss is an Assistant Professor in the Department of Biostatistics at the University of California at Los Angeles, School of Public Health. His current research interests include sensitivity analysis, graphics, Bayesian data analysis, and repeated measures analysis.