

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

VOLUME VI

1 9 4 4

Editor: Waldemar Gurian

Managing Editors: Thomas T. McAvoy, Frank O'Malley

Editorial Consultants: M. A. Fitzsimons, F. A. Hermens

Advisory Editors

Francis J. Boland, Charles C. Miltner, Willis D. Nutting,

Yves R. Simon, Leo R. Ward

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

Issued each January, April, July, and October.

Opinions expressed in the articles printed in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are those of the authors alone and are not necessarily opinions held by the editors.

Entered as second-class matter, April 1, 1939, at the postoffice at Notre Dame, Indiana, under the act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

KRAUS REPRINT

Millwood, N.Y.

1980

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

VOLUME VI

1 9 4 4

Editor: Waldemar Gurian

Managing Editors: Thomas T. McAvoy, Frank O'Malley

Editorial Consultants: M. A. Fitzsimons, F. A. Hermens

Advisory Editors

Francis J. Boland, Charles C. Miltner, Willis D. Nutting,
Yves R. Simon, Leo R. Ward

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

Issued each January, April, July, and October.

Opinions expressed in the articles printed in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are those of the authors alone and are not necessarily opinions held by the editors.

Entered as second-class matter, April 1, 1939, at the postoffice at Notre Dame, Indiana, under the act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

KRAUS REPRINT

Millwood, N.Y.

1980

Copyright, 1944, by the University of Notre Dame

Reprinted with the permission of the original publishers

KRAUS REPRINT

A U.S. Division of Kraus-Thomson Organization Limited

Printed in U.S.A.

CONTENTS

INDEX OF ARTICLES

Arendt, Hanna, <i>Race-Thinking Before Racism</i>	36
Ducattillon, O.P., J. V., <i>The Church in the Third Republic</i>	74
Einaudi, Mario, <i>Political Issues and Alignments in Italy Today</i>	484
Fitzsimons, Matthew A., <i>Politics and Men of Learning in England 1540-1640</i>	452
Gross-Brown, Sigfrido V., <i>First Principles and the Paraguayan Constitution</i>	94
Gurian, Waldemar, <i>Perpetual Peace?</i>	228
Karpovich, Michael, <i>A Forerunner of Lenin: P. N. Tshachev</i>	336
Kerwin, Jerome G., <i>Checks and No Balances</i>	259
Kuhn, Helmut, <i>The Common Man on Trial</i>	18
Lednicki, Waclaw, <i>The Historical, Cultural and Political Background (The Russo-Polish Dispute)</i>	151
Maritain, Jacques, <i>Poetic Experience</i>	387
McAvoy, C.S.C., Thomas T., <i>American Catholics and the Second World War</i>	131
Nef, John U., <i>Limited Warfare and the Progress of European Civilization</i>	275
O'Malley, Frank, <i>The Education of Man</i>	3
O'Malley, Frank, <i>The Evangelism of Georges Bernanos</i>	403
Possony, Stefan T., <i>No Peace Without Arms</i>	216
Redlich, Fritz, <i>German Economic Planning for War and Peace</i>	315
Rommen, Hans, <i>Realism and Utopianism in World Affairs</i>	193
Timasheff, N. S., <i>A Study in the Theory of Territorial Settlements (The Russo-Polish Dispute)</i>	175
Vignaux, Georgette, <i>The Catholics of France from the Autumn of 1942 to the Invasion</i>	516
Von Simson, Otto, <i>Rubens and Richelieu</i>	422
Zernatto, Guido, <i>Nation: The History of a Word</i>	351

INDEX OF BOOKS REVIEWED

Adler, Mortimer J., <i>How to Think About War and Peace</i> . (Gurian)	228
Allman, Norwood F., <i>Shanghai Lawyer</i> . (MacNair)	549
Bailey, Thomas A., <i>Woodrow Wilson and the Lost Peace</i> . (Fitzsimons).....	538
Beard, Charles A., and Mary R., <i>The American Spirit</i> . (Fitzsimons).....	106
Beard, Charles A., <i>The Republic</i> . (Hermens)	107
Bergstraesser, Arnold, and George N. Shuster, <i>Germany, A Short History</i> . (Gurian)	541
Bernanos, Georges, <i>Plea for Liberty</i> . (O'Malley)	403
Binckley, Wilfred E., <i>American Political Parties</i> . (Hermens)	108
Borchardt, Hermann, <i>The Conspiracy of the Carpenters. Historical Accounting of a Ruling Class</i> . (von Simson)	123
Borgese, G. A., <i>Common Cause</i> . (Gurian)	126

Bornstein, Joseph, and Paul R. Milton, <i>Action Against the Enemy's Mind</i> . (Fitzsimons)	241
Brown, Wenzell, <i>Hong Kong Aftermath</i> . (MacNair)	549
Bruun, Geoffrey, <i>Clemenceau</i> . (Simon)	382
Buck, Pearl S., <i>What America Means to Me</i> . (MacNair)	550
Burke, James, <i>My Father in China</i> . (MacNair)	113
Chamberlin, William H., <i>The Russian Enigma</i> . (Gurian)	247
Ch'eng-en, Wu, <i>Monkey</i> . (MacNair)	112
Cianfarra, Camille, <i>The Vatican and the War</i> . (Gurian)	255
Cochran, Thomas C., and William Miller, <i>The Age of Enterprise</i> . (Fitzsimons).....	106
Colby, Col. Elbridge, <i>Masters of Mobile Warfare</i> . (Shanahan)	374
Cole, Allan B., Ed., <i>With Perry in Japan: The Diary of Edward Yorke</i> <i>McCaughey</i> . (MacNair)	550
Colegrove, Kenneth, <i>The American Senate and World Peace</i> . (Hermens)	243
Commager, Henry Steele, <i>Majority Rule and Minority Rights</i> . (McAvoy)	104
Corwin, Edward S., <i>The Constitution and World Organization</i> . (Hermens)	377
Cressy-Marcks, Violet, <i>Journey Into China</i> . (MacNair)	113
Curti, Merle, <i>The Growth of American Thought</i> . (McAvoy)	103
Dallin, David J., <i>Russia and Postwar Europe</i> . (Gurian)	250
De Koninck, Charles, <i>De la primauté du bien commun contre les personalistes</i> . (Simon)	530
<i>Democracy: Should it Survive?</i> (Hermens)	242
Diamond, William, <i>The Economic Thought of Woodrow Wilson</i> (Fitzsimons)	537
Dulles, Foster Rhea, <i>The Road to Teheran</i> . (Gurian)	250
Duranty, Walter, <i>USSR. The Story of Soviet Russia</i> . (Gurian)	252
Earle, Edward Meade, Ed., <i>Makers of Modern Strategy</i> . (Shanahan)	375
Elliott, William Yandell, and H. Duncan Hall, Eds., <i>The British Commonwealth</i> <i>at War</i> . (Bell)	253
Ellis, John Tracy, <i>Cardinal Consalvi and Anglo-Papal Relations, 1814-1824</i> . (Fitzsimons)	128
Erfurth, General Waldemar, <i>Surprise</i> . (Shanahan)	372
Frey, Hubert, <i>Free China's New Deal</i> . (MacNair)	548
Freytag, Walter, <i>Spiritual Revolution in the East</i> . (MacNair)	116
Gonella, Guido, <i>A World to Reconstruct. Pius XII on Peace and Reconstruction</i> . (McAvoy)	429
Goodrich, Leland M., S. Shepherd Jones, Denys P. Myers, Eds., <i>Documents on</i> <i>American Foreign Relations, Vol. IV, July 1941-June 1942</i> . (MacNair).....	119
Greene, Col. Joseph I., Ed., <i>The Infantry Journal Reader</i> . (Shanahan)	374
Hermens, Ferdinand A., <i>The Tyrant's War and the People's Peace</i> . (Nutting).....	535
Hoffman, Ross J., <i>Durable Peace</i> . (Fitzsimons)	371
Holborn, Louise W., Ed., <i>War and Peace Aims of the United Nations, Sept. 1,</i> <i>1939-Dec. 31, 1942</i> . (Fitzsimons)	242
Holtom, D. C., <i>Modern Japan and Shinto Nationalism</i> . (MacNair).....	118
Hsu, Shushi, <i>A New Digest of Japanese War Conduct</i> . (MacNair)	114
Hughes, E. R., <i>The Great Learning and the Mean in Action</i> . (MacNair)	111
Hughes, John Emmet, <i>The Church and the Liberal Society</i> . (McAvoy)	369
Iswolsky, Helen, <i>Soul of Russia</i> . (Gurian)	248
Jones, Joseph M., <i>A Modern Foreign Policy for the United States</i> . (Fitzsimons) ...	371
Kohn, Hans, <i>The Idea of Nationalism</i> . (Gurian)	367
Kuhn, Helmut, <i>Freedom Forgotten and Remembered</i> . (Gurian)	546
Kuo, Helena, <i>I've Come a Long Way</i> . (MacNair)	547
Landheer, Bartholomew, Ed., <i>The Netherlands</i> . (Hermens)	552

Leeb, Field Marshall Ritter von, <i>Defense</i> . (Shanahan)	372
Lorch, Alexander, <i>Trends in European Social Legislation Between the Two World Wars</i> . (Fitzgerald)	379
MacNair, Harley Farnsworth, Ed., <i>Voices from Unoccupied China</i> . (MacNair)	548
Maritain, Jacques, <i>Education at the Crossroads</i> . (O'Malley)	3
Maynard, Theodore, <i>Orestes Brownson, Yankee, Radical, Catholic</i> . (McAvoy)	245
Milton, George Fort, <i>The Use of Presidential Power, 1789-1943</i> . (Hermens)	377
Moore, Frederick, <i>With Japan's Leaders</i> . (MacNair)	119
Mowat, R. B., and Preston Slosson, <i>History of the English Speaking Peoples</i> . (Fitzsimons)	105
Nash, Arnold S., <i>The University and the Modern World</i> . (Ward)	533
Ogden, F.S.C., August Raymond, <i>The Dies Committee</i> . (Fitzsimons)	381
Pratt, K.B.E., Sir John T., <i>War and Politics in China</i> . (MacNair)	549
Rice, Madeleine Hook, <i>American Catholic Opinion in the Slavery Controversy</i> . (McAvoy)	380
Schnapper, M. B., <i>United Nations Agreements</i> . (Fitzsimons)	242
Sheen, Fulton J., <i>Philosophies at War</i> . (McAvoy)	369
Shotwell, James T., <i>The Great Decision</i> . (Fitzsimons)	541
Smedley, Agnes, <i>Battle Hymn of China</i> . (MacNair)	547
Sorokin, Pitirim A., <i>Russia and the United States</i> . (Gurian)	248
Spellman, Francis J., <i>Action This Day. Letters from the Fighting Fronts</i> . (Maher)	120
Steiner, Jesse F., <i>Behind the Japanese Mask</i> . (MacNair)	117
Stettinius, Jr., E. R., <i>Lend Lease: Weapon for Victory</i> . (Fitzsimons)	239
Sturzo, Luigi, <i>The True Life</i> . (Ward)	121
Sumner, B. H., <i>A Short History of Russia</i> . (Gurian)	249
Swisher, Carl Brent, <i>American Constitutional Development</i> . (Hermens)	244
Thompson, Virginia, <i>Postmortem on Malaya</i> . (MacNair)	115
Van Alstyne, Richard W., <i>American Diplomacy in Action</i> . (Fitzsimons)	370
Welles, Sumner, <i>The Time for Decision</i> . (Fitzsimons)	539
Whelan, Russell, <i>The Flying Tigers</i> . (MacNair)	114
White, D. Fedotoff, <i>The Growth of the Red Army</i> . (Gurian)	251
White, William Charles, Ronald James Williams, et al. <i>Chinese Jews. A Compilation of Matters Relating to the Jews of Kaifeng Fu</i> . (MacNair)	112
Wilbur, C. Martin, <i>Slavery in China during the Former Han Dynasty 206 B.C.-A.D. 25</i> . (MacNair)	111
Yutang, Lin, <i>Between Tears and Laughter</i> . (MacNair)	551

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Published Quarterly by the University of Notre Dame, Indiana

Vol. 6

APRIL, 1944

No. 2

IN THIS ISSUE

Thomas T. McAvoy, c.s.c.—*American Catholics and the
Second World War*131

THE RUSSO-POLISH DISPUTE:

Waclaw Lednicki—*The Historical, Cultural and Political
Background*151

N. S. Timasheff—*A Study in the Theory of Territorial
Settlements*175

ON THE PEACE:

Hans Rommen—*Realism and Utopianism in World Affairs*.....193

Stefan T. Possony—*No Peace Without Arms*216

Waldemar Gurian—*Perpetual Peace?*228

REVIEWS:

M. A. Fitzsimons: *Total War: Means and Ends*239

F. A. Hermens: *Democracy and Constitutional Government*242

Thomas T. McAvoy, C.S.C.: *Theodore Maynard's Brownson*245

Waldemar Gurian: *Approaches to Russia*247

H. C. F. Bell: *The British Commonwealth*253

Waldemar Gurian: *The Vatican and the War*255

Contributors to This Issue

- W. LEDNICKI—son of the first Polish ambassador to Soviet Russia, Professor in the University of Cracow; author of numerous studies on Russian civilization and literature, is a member of the faculty at Harvard University.
- N. S. TIMASHEFF—son of a minister of Nicholas II, now professor of sociology at Fordham University, author of *Religion in Soviet Russia*.
- HANS ROMMEN—teaches at St. Joseph's College, Hartford, Connecticut. He is the author of books on *The Political Philosophy of Suarez*, and on *Natural Law*. His survey, *Political Philosophy and the State*, will be published soon.
- STEFAN POSSONY—formerly of the Institute of Advanced Study at Princeton, is a contributor to *Military Affairs*, *Public Opinion Quarterly*, and to Earle's *Makers of Modern Strategy*.
- H. C. F. BELL—professor of history at Wesleyan University, Connecticut, is the author of a biography of *Lord Palmerston*, and a former President of the American Catholic Historical Association.
-

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

All manuscripts, books for review, exchanges, inquiries, and subscriptions, should be addressed to the Editors, THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, Notre Dame, Indiana.

Opinions expressed in the articles printed in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are those of the authors alone and not necessarily opinions held by the editors.

The contents of this publication cannot be reissued or republished in any form without special permission from the Editors.

The articles in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are indexed in the *International Index to Periodicals* and the *Index of Catholic Periodicals*.
