

THE
JOURNAL
OF
SYMBOLIC LOGIC

EDITED BY

JON BARWISE

STEPHEN A. COOK

MICHAEL DUNN

PAUL EKLOF

HERBERT ENDERTON

KIT FINE

WILFRID HODGES

AKIHIRO KANAMORI

ALEXANDER KECHRIS

ANGUS MACINTYRE

RICHARD A. SHORE

WILLIAM TAIT

A. S. TROELSTRA

BAS VAN FRAASSEN

Consulting Editors:

PETER ACZEL

JAMES BAUMGARTNER

Jiří BEČVÁŘ

GEORGE BOLOS

JOAN BRESNAN

JOHN P. BURGESS

GREGORY L. CHERLIN

M. J. CRESSWELL

FREDERIC B. FITCH

SY D. FRIEDMAN

HANS KAMP

SAUL A. KRIPKE

MENACHEM MAGIDOR

MICHAEL MAKKAJ

GREGORY MINC

J. DONALD MONK

CHARLES D. PARSONS

GABRIEL SABBAGH

DANA S. SCOTT

STEVEN K. THOMASON

ALASDAIR URQUHART

JOHAN VAN BENTHEM

VOLUME 49

1984

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR SYMBOLIC LOGIC, INC. WITH
SUPPORT FROM ICSU AND FROM INSTITUTIONAL AND CORPORATE MEMBERS

The four numbers of Volume 49 were issued at the following dates:

Number 1, pages 1–328, March 22, 1984

Number 2, pages 329–712, June 5, 1984

Number 3, pages 713–1000, September 20, 1984

Number 4, pages 1001–1485, December 28, 1984

Numbers 1–4 of this volume are copyrighted © 1984 by the Association for Symbolic Logic, Inc. Reproduction of copyrighted numbers of the Journal by photostat, photoprint, microfilm, or like process is forbidden, except by written permission, to be obtained from the Secretary of the Association, C. Ward Henson, Department of Mathematics, University of Illinois, 1409 W. Green St., Urbana, IL 61801.

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 49

ABE, YOSHIHIRO. Strongly compact cardinals, elementary embeddings and fixed points.....	808
ALMUKDAD, AHMAD and NELSON, DAVID. Constructible falsity and inexact predicates	231
AMBOS-SPIES, KLAUS. An extension of the nondiamond theorem in classical and α -recursion theory	586
ASH, C. J. and DOWNEY, R. G. Decidable subspaces and recursively enumerable subspaces	1137
AVRON, ARNON. On modal systems having arithmetical interpretations.....	935
———. Relevant entailment—semantics and formal systems	334
BANKSTON, PAUL. Expressive power in first order topology.....	478
BARBANEL, JULIUS B., DIPRISCO, CARLOS A. and TAN, IT BENG. Many-times huge and superhuge cardinals.....	112
BAUDISCH, ANDREAS. Magidor-Malitz quantifiers in modules	1
BAUMGARTNER, JAMES E. Generic graph construction	234
BAUMGARTNER, JAMES E. and HENLE, JAMES M. Infinite subscripts from infinite exponents	558
BEESON, M. and ŠČEDROV, A. Church's thesis, continuity, and set theory.....	630
VAN BENTHEM, JOHAN. Questions about quantifiers	443
BLASS, ANDREAS. There are not exactly five objects	467
BOFFA, M. Arithmetic and the theory of types	621
BORIČIĆ, BRANISLAV R. A note on some intermediate propositional calculi.....	329
BUECHLER, STEVEN. Expansions of models of ω -stable theories	470
———. Kueker's conjecture for superstable theories	930
BURRIS, STANLEY. Model companions for finitely generated universal Horn classes	68
BYERLY, ROBERT E. Some properties of invariant sets.....	9
CARLSON, TIM, KUNEN, KENNETH and MILLER, ARNOLD W. A minimal degree which collapses ω_1	298
CENZER, DOUGLAS. Monotone reducibility and the family of infinite sets	774
CICHONŃ, JACEK. On the compactness of some Boolean algebras.....	63
CLOTE, PETER. A recursion theoretic analysis of the clopen Ramsey theorem ..	376
COMPTON, KEVIN J. An undecidable problem in finite combinatorics.....	842
COOPER, S. B. Partial degrees and the density problem. Part 2: The enumeration degrees of the Σ_2 sets are dense	503
CRABBÉ, MARCEL. Typical ambiguity and the axiom of choice	1074
CRESSWELL, M. J. An incomplete decidable modal logic	520
VAN DALEN, D. How to glue analysis models	1339
DELON, FRANÇOISE. Espaces ultramétriques	405
DIPRISCO, CARLOS A. See BARBANEL, JULIUS B.	
DOWNEY, R. Co-immune subspaces and complementation in V_∞	528
———. Bases of supermaximal subspaces and Steinitz systems	1146
———. See ASH, C. J.	
DOWNEY, R. and REMMEL, J. B. The universal complementation property.....	1125
VAN DEN DRIES, LOU. Algebraic theories with definable Skolem functions.....	625

FEFERMAN, SOLOMON. Toward useful type-free theories. I.....	75
FITCH, FREDERIC B. Correction to a definition of negation.....	47
FITTING, MELVIN. Linear reasoning in modal logic.....	1363
FREILING, CHRIS. Banach games.....	343
GILMAN, ROBERT H. Characteristically simple N_0 -categorical groups	900
GIRARD, JEAN-YVES and VAUZEILLES, JACQUELINE. Functors and ordinal notations. I: A functorial construction of the Veblen hierarchy	713
———. Functors and ordinal notations. II: A functorial construction of the Bachmann hierarchy.....	1079
GOLDBLATT, ROBERT. Orthomodularity is not elementary	401
GOLDFARB, WARREN D. The unsolvability of the Gödel class with identity	1237
GOLDFARB, WARREN D., GUREVICH, YURI and SHELAH, SAHARON. A decidable subclass of the minimal Gödel class with identity	1253
GOODMAN, NICOLAS D. Epistemic arithmetic is a conservative extension of intuitionistic arithmetic.....	192
GRIFFOR, E. R. and NORMANN, D. The definability of $E(\alpha)$	437
GUMB, RAYMOND D. An extended joint consistency theorem for a family of free modal logics with equality	174
GUREVICH, YURI. See GOLDFARB, WARREN D.	
GUREVICH, YURI and LEWIS, HARRY R. The word problem for cancellation semigroups with zero.....	184
HENLE, J. M. Spector forcing	542
———. Weak strong partition cardinals	555
———. See BAUMGARTNER, JAMES E.	
HENLE, J. M., KLEINBERG, E. M. and WATRO, R. J. On the ultrafilters and ultrapowers of strong partition cardinals.....	1268
HENSON, C. WARD, KAUFMANN, MATT and KEISLER, H. JEROME. The strength of nonstandard methods in arithmetic	1039
HERRMANN, E. Definable structures in the lattice of recursively enumerable sets	1190
HILLER, A. P. and ZIMBARG SB., J. Self-reference with negative types	754
HODES, HAROLD T. Finite level Borel games and a problem concerning the jump hierarchy	1301
———. Well-behaved modal logics.....	1393
VAN DER HOEVEN, GERRIT and MOERDIJK, IEKE. On choice sequences determined by spreads.....	908
HORT, CHRISTIAN and OSSWALD, HORST. On nonstandard models in higher order logic.....	204
JÄGER, GERHARD. The strength of admissibility without foundation	867
JOCKUSCH, CARL G., JR. and SHORE, RICHARD A. Pseudo-jump operators. II: Transfinite iterations, hierarchies and minimal covers.....	1205
JONES, J. P. and MATIJEVIČ, Y. V. Register machine proof of the theorem on exponential diophantine representation of enumerable sets.....	818
KALFA, CORNELIA. Decidable properties of finite sets of equations in trivial languages	1333
———. Some undecidability results in strong algebraic languages	951
KAUFMANN, MATT. Filter logics on ω	241
———. See HENSON, C. WARD	

KECHRIS, ALEXANDER S. The axiom of determinacy implies dependent choices in $L(\mathbf{R})$ 161

KEISLER, H. JEROME. See HENSON, C. WARD

KLEINBERG, E. M. See HENLE, J. M.

KNIGHT, JULIA, LACHLAN, ALISTAIR H. and SOARE, ROBERT I. Two theorems on degrees of models of true arithmetic 425

KOEPKE, PETER. The consistency strength of the free-subset property for ω_ω .. 1198

KOTLARSKI, HENRYK. Some remarks on initial segments in models of Peano arithmetic 955

KRANAKIS, EVANGELOS. Stepping up lemmas in definable partitions 22

KUNEN, KENNETH. See CARLSON, TIM

LACHLAN, ALISTAIR H. See KNIGHT, JULIA

LERMAN, M. and REMMEL, J. B. The universal splitting property. II 137

LEWIS, HARRY R. See GUREVICH, YURI

LONGO, G. and MOGGI, E. The hereditary partial effective functionals and recursion theory in higher types 1319

LOVEYS, JAMES. The uniqueness of envelopes in N_0 -categorical, N_0 -stable structures 1171

MAASS, WOLFGANG. On the orbits of hyperhypersimple sets 51

MAIER, BERTHOLD J. Existentially closed torsion-free nilpotent groups of class three 220

MARTÍNEZ, JUAN CARLOS. Accessible sets and $(L_{\omega_1\omega})_t$ -equivalence for T_3 spaces 961

MATIJASEVIČ, Y. V. See JONES, J. P.

MEKLER, ALAN H. C.c.c. forcing without combinatorics..... 830

MEYER, ROBERT K. and MORTENSEN, CHRIS. Inconsistent models for relevant arithmetics..... 917

MILLER, ARNOLD W. See CARLSON, TIM

MILLER, D. and REMMEL, J. B. Effectively nowhere simple sets 129

MILLS, GEORGE and PARIS, JEFF. Regularity in models of arithmetic 272

MOERDIJK, IEKE. Heine-Borel does not imply the Fan Theorem 514

———. See VAN DER HOEVEN, GERRIT

MOGGI, E. See LONGO, G.

MORTENSEN, CHRIS. See MEYER, ROBERT K.

MOTOHASHI, NOBUYOSHI. A normal form theorem for first order formulas and its application to Gaifman’s splitting theorem 1262

———. Equality and Lyndon’s interpolation theorem 123

NELSON, DAVID. See ALMUKDAD, AHMAD

NORMANN, D. See GRIFFOR, E. R.

OGER, FRANCIS. The model theory of finitely generated finite-by-abelian groups 1115

OSSWALD, HORST. See HORT, CHRISTIAN

PARIS, JEFF. See MILLS, GEORGE

PELC, ANDRZEJ. Idempotent ideals on abelian groups 813

PILLAY, ANAND. Regular types in nonmultidimensional ω -stable theories 880

PILLAY, ANAND and SROUR, GABRIEL. Closed sets and chain conditions in stable theories..... 1350

POIZAT, BRUNO. Deux remarques à propos de la propriété de recouvrement fini 803

PUDLÁK, P. and SOCHOR, A. Models of the alternative set theory 570

REMMEL, J. B. See DOWNEY, R. G.	
———. See LERMAN, M.	
———. See MILLER, D.	
ROSENTHAL, DAVID. The order indiscernibles of divisible ordered abelian groups	151
ROTHMALER, PHILIPP. Some model theory of modules. III. On infiniteness of sets definable in modules	32
RUITENBURG, WIM. On the period of sequences $(A^n(p))$ in intuitionistic propositional calculus	892
SAFFE, JÜRGEN. Categoricity and ranks	1379
SAMI, RAMEZ L. On Σ_1^1 equivalence relations with Borel classes of bounded rank	1273
SARACINO, D. and WOOD, C. QE commutative nilrings	644
ŠČEDROV, A. See BEESON, M.	
SCHROEDER-HEISTER, PETER. A natural extension of natural deduction	1284
SHELAH, SAHARON. Diamonds, uniformization	1022
———. More on proper forcing	1034
———. See GOLDFARB, WARREN D.	
SHELAH, SAHARON and WOODIN, HUGH. Forcing the failure of CH by adding a real	1185
SHORE, RICHARD A. See JOCKUSCH, CARL G., JR.	
SIMPSON, STEPHEN G. Which set existence axioms are needed to prove the Cauchy/Peano theorem for ordinary differential equations?	783
SMITH, JAN. An interpretation of Martin-Löf's type theory in a type-free theory of propositions	730
SMITH, KAY. Commutative regular rings and Boolean valued fields	281
SOARE, ROBERT I. See KNIGHT, JULIA	
SOCHOR, A. See PUDLÁK, P.	
SROUR, GABRIEL. See PILLAY, ANAND	
SURESON, CLAUDE. Complexity of κ -ultrafilters and inner models with measurable cardinals	833
TAKEUTI, GAISI and TITANI, SATOKO. Intuitionistic fuzzy logic and intuitionistic fuzzy set theory	851
TAN, IT BENG. See BARBANEL, JULIUS B.	
TITANI, SATOKO. See TAKEUTI, GAISI	
URQUHART, ALASDAIR. The undecidability of entailment and relevant implication	1059
VAUZEILLES, JACQUELINE. See GIRARD, JEAN-YVES	
VELLEMAN, DAN. Simplified morasses with linear limits	1001
———. Simplified morasses	257
WATNICK, RICHARD. A generalization of Tennenbaum's theorem on effectively finite recursive linear orderings	563
WATRO, R. J. On partitioning the infinite subsets of large cardinals	539
———. See HENLE, J. M.	
WELCH, LAWRENCE V. A hierarchy of families of recursively enumerable degrees	1160
WOOD, C. See SARACINO, D.	
WOODIN, HUGH. See SHELAH, SAHARON	
WOODRUFF, PETER W. On supervaluations in free logic	943

TABLE OF CONTENTS

vii

YANG, DONG PING. On the embedding of α -recursive presentable lattices into the α -recursive degrees below $\mathbf{0}'$ 488
 ZADROŻNY, WŁODZIMIERZ. Ordinal definability in Jensen's model 608
 ZIMBARG SB., J. See HILLER, A. P.

REVIEWS

Reviews..... 301
 Reviews..... 652
 Reviews..... 968
 Reviews..... 1403

NOTICES

Notices 327
 Notices 711
 Notices 999
 Notices 1483

MEETINGS

Meeting of the Association for Symbolic Logic, Berkeley, 1983..... 322
 Meeting of the Association for Symbolic Logic, Boston, 1983 1441
 Meeting of the Association for Symbolic Logic, Caracas, 1983..... 1430
 Meeting of the Association for Symbolic Logic, Denver, 1983 674
 Meeting of the Association for Symbolic Logic, Florence, Italy, 1982 683
 Meeting of the Association for Symbolic Logic, Perth, 1983 1426

OFFICERS AND MEMBERS

List of officers and members of the Association for Symbolic Logic..... 1450

ERRATA

VOLUME 40

Page 738, column 1, line 17. For «XL 526», read «XL 527».

VOLUME 48

Page 417, line 5. This line should read « $\langle x_1, \dots, x_i, x_{i+1} \rangle \in H(\text{Exp}_i(u))$ iff $\langle x_1, \dots, x_i \rangle \in H(u)$ ».

VOLUME 49

Page 313, line 12 from below. For «*Peter Aczel*», read «PETER ACZEL».

ABCDEFGHIJ – AMS – 8987654

Continued from inside front cover

Decidable properties of finite sets of equations in trivial languages. By CORNELIA KALFA	1333
How to glue analysis models. By D. VAN DALEN	1339
Closed sets and chain conditions in stable theories. By ANAND PILLAY and GABRIEL SROUR	1350
Linear reasoning in modal logic. By MELVIN FITTING.....	1363
Categoricity and ranks. By JÜRGEN SAFFE.....	1379
Well-behaved modal logics. By HAROLD T. HODES.....	1393
Reviews.....	1403
Meeting of the Association for Symbolic Logic, Perth, 1983	1426
Meeting of the Association for Symbolic Logic, Caracas, 1983.....	1430
Meeting of the Association for Symbolic Logic, Boston, 1983	1441
List of officers and members of the Association for Symbolic Logic	1450
Notices.....	1483

The JOURNAL is the official organ of the Association for Symbolic Logic, an international organization for furthering research in symbolic logic and exchange of ideas among mathematicians, philosophers, and others interested in this field.

Individual membership in the Association is open to anyone interested in its work. Annual dues for students are \$12.50. Dues for other individual members are \$25.00 per year. Dues include subscription to the current volume of the JOURNAL. For their personal use, members may purchase back volumes at a discount.

Institutional membership in the Association is available to any academic institution or department. Annual dues are \$160.00. Membership privileges include choices of current subscriptions, of back volumes, and of student memberships; a detailed description is available from the Association. Information on corporate membership is also available from the Association.

For nonmembers, the current annual subscription price is \$65.00 for a volume in paper form, and \$87.00 for a combination of paper and microform (microfiche or microfilm). Microfiche of each issue is sent by first class or air mail before the camera copy is sent to the printer. Microfilm copy of a volume is sent at the end of the year.

Back volumes of the JOURNAL are available in paper form, on microfilm, and (beginning with Volume 44) on microfiche. Prices per volume in paper form are as follows: \$27.00 for Volumes 1–17, \$33.00 for Volumes 18–36, \$60.00 for Volume 37, \$71.00 for Volume 38, \$80.00 for Volumes 39–41, and \$96.00 for Volume 42 and later volumes. Prices for members can be obtained from the Association. *A Bibliography of Symbolic Logic* by Alonzo Church (from Volumes 1 and 3) may be purchased separately; the price is \$12.00 for members or \$16.00 for nonmembers. Prices for back volumes on microfilm or microfiche may be obtained by writing to the Association.

Notices of change of address, dues, and subscriptions to the JOURNAL should be sent to *The Association for Symbolic Logic, P.O. Box 70557, Pasadena, CA 91107*; all orders must be accompanied by payment.

Requests for information, applications for membership, business correspondence, and notices and announcements for publication in the JOURNAL should be sent to the Secretary of the Association, *C. Ward Henson, Department of Mathematics, University of Illinois, 1409 W. Green Street, Urbana, IL 61801*.

Books for review in the JOURNAL should be sent to *Herbert Enderton, The Journal of Symbolic Logic, U.C.L.A., Los Angeles, CA 90024*. The other editors of reviews are *Michael Dunn, Paul Eklof, Akihiro Kanamori, and William Tait*.

