

Vol. 9

August 1978

No. 3

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

Editor: STANFORD J. SHAW
Professor of History, University of California, Los Angeles

Assistant Editor: TERESA JOSEPH
*The Gustave E. von Grunebaum Center for Near Eastern Studies
University of California, Los Angeles*

Review Editor: MICHAEL COOK
*School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London
Malet Street, London WC1E 7HP*

Editorial Board

PETER AVERY, *King's College, Cambridge*
RAGAEI EL-MALLAKH, *University of Colorado*
PAUL ENGLISH, *University of Texas, Austin*
MICHAEL GILSENAN, *University College, London*
PETER GRAN, *University of Texas, Austin*
ALBERT HOURANI, *Oxford University*
MOUNAH KHOURI, *University of California, Berkeley, California*
SERIF MARDIN, *Bosporus University*
CLEMENT H. MOORE, *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*
AVROM UDOVITCH, *Princeton University*

The *International Journal of Middle East Studies* publishes articles and reviews concerning the area encompassing Iran, Turkey, Afghanistan, Israel, Pakistan and the countries of the Arab World from the seventh century to modern times. Spain, Southeastern Europe, and the Soviet Union also are included for the periods in which their territories were parts of Middle Eastern empires or were under the influence of Middle Eastern civilization. Particular attention will be paid to works dealing with history, political science, economics, anthropology, sociology, philology and literature, folklore, comparative religion and theology, law and philosophy.

© Cambridge University Press 1978

For permission to reproduce material from *International Journal of Middle East Studies* please apply to the London or New York office of Cambridge University Press.

ISI Tear Service, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19106, U.S.A. is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

The *International Journal of Middle East Studies* is published quarterly. Single parts cost £7.00 net (US \$16.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price of Volume 9, 1978 (which includes postage), is £24.00 net (US \$47.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada). Orders may be sent to a bookseller or to Cambridge University Press, P.O. Box 92, London NW1 2DB, or in the U.S.A. and Canada to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y.