

## I. CORES FROM THE OPEN ATLANTIC

## CEARA RISE

## KNORR 110 82GGC

Giant gravity core raised from RV KNORR by Bill Curry of WHOI.

Holocene 0–19cm 65–75% CaCO<sub>3</sub>

Glacial below 19cm 25–30% CaCO<sub>3</sub>

The study of this core was carried out cooperatively with Bill Curry of Woods Hole Oceanographic. Our goal was to obtain benthic-planktonic age difference for the glacial section of the core (see Figs 1, 2, Table 1).

## REFERENCES

- Broecker, W S, Andrée, M, Bonani, G, Mix, A, Klas, M, Wolfli, W and Oeschger, H, ms in preparation, Differences between the radiocarbon age of coexisting planktonic foraminifera.
- Broecker, W S, Andrée, M, Bonani, G, Wolfli, W, Oeschger, H, Klas, M, Mix, A and Curry, W, ms in preparation, The radiocarbon age of deep water in the glacial ocean.
- Curry, W, Duplessy, J C, Labeyrie, L and Shackleton, N, in press, Changes in the distribution of deep water  $\Sigma\text{CO}_2$  between the last glacial and the Holocene: Paleoceanography.

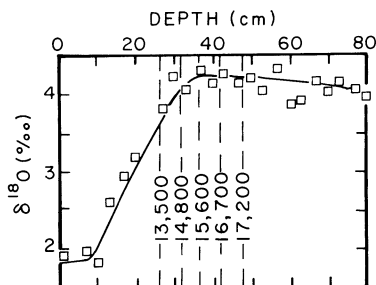


Fig 1. Oxygen isotope record on benthic foraminifera, for KNORR 110-82GGC obtained by Bill Curry of WHOI

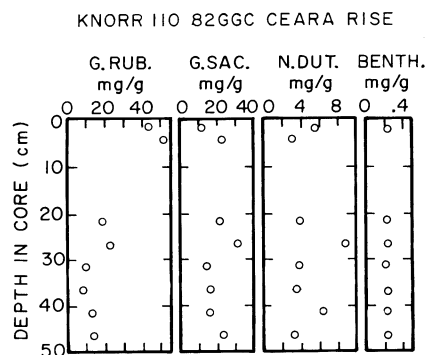


Fig 2. Abundance vs depth for the three planktonic and the mixed benthics on which <sup>14</sup>C measurements were made

TABLE 1

KNORR 110 82GGC Equatorial Atlantic Ceara Rise  
Location (4°20.2'N, 43°29.2'W) Depth 2816m

Depth (cm)	Coarse fraction (%)	Foram sp	Abund (no./gm)	Abund (mgm/gm)	No. tests analyzed	Weight analyzed (mgm)	Date of AMS analysis	Age (yr)	Ref*
0-3**	32.3	<u>G sacc</u>	265	11.2	216	12.3	-	-	
"	"	<u>G ruber</u>	2840	43.6	463	7.1	-	-	
"	"	<u>P obliq</u>	57.7	2.3	201	9.7	-	-	
"	"	<u>N duter</u>	93.2	5.4	161	9.4	-	-	
"	"	<u>M benth</u>	5.7	0.23	247	9.8	-	-	
3-5†	31.8	<u>G sacc</u>	356	22.1	181	11.2	-	-	
"	"	<u>G ruber</u>	2810	52.1	522	9.7	-	-	
"	"	<u>P obliq</u>	49.8	3.0	161	9.7	-	-	
"	"	<u>N duter</u>	76.2	4.8	24	1.5	-	-	
"	"	<u>M benth</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6-8	32.8	<u>G sacc</u>	333	29.1	70	6.1	-	-	
"	"	<u>G ruber</u>	1720	33.1	349	6.7	-	-	
"	"	<u>N duter</u>	29.4	1.75	-	-	-	-	
"	"	<u>M benth</u>	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	
9-11	30.1	<u>G sacc</u>	464	20.6	153	6.8	-	-	
"	"	<u>G ruber</u>	1720	12.8	566	4.2	-	-	
"	"	<u>N duter</u>	41.0	2.31	-	-	-	-	
"	"	<u>M benth</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15-17	26.1	<u>G sacc</u>	454	28.4	152	9.5	-	-	
"	"	<u>G ruber</u>	1630	20.7	401	5.1	-	-	
"	"	<u>N duter</u>	103	5.37	-	-	-	-	
"	"	<u>M benth</u>	9.4	0.35	225	8.2	-	-	
20-23	15.4	<u>G sacc</u>	358	20.4	255	14.5	April 86	12,360 ± 190	15
"	"	<u>G ruber</u>	804	17.8	521	11.5	"	12,040 ± 190	15
"	"	<u>P obliq</u>	110	6.25	274	15.6	"	11,950 ± 180	
"	"	<u>N duter</u>	58.2	3.9	221	14.8	"	13,350 ± 230	15
"	"	<u>M benth</u>	7.1	0.22	328	10.4	"	13,160 ± 210	
23-25	15.2	<u>G sacc</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	
"	"	<u>G ruber</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	
"	"	<u>M benth</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25-28	14.5	<u>G sacc</u>	557	30.8	222	12.3	June 86	14,150 ± 160	15,16
"	"	<u>G ruber</u>	1010	22.8	500	11.3	Jan 87	13,870 ± 260	15,16
"	"	<u>P obliq</u>	38.2	2.0	254	13.2	June 86	12,610 ± 140	
"	"	<u>N duter</u>	143	8.8	213	13.0	July 86	13,860 ± 190	15,16
"	"	<u>M benth</u>	5.8	0.24	233	9.5	June 86	14,930 ± 200	16

TABLE 1 (cont'd)

Depth (cm)	Coarse fraction (%)	Foram sp	Abund (no./gm)	Abund (mgm/gm)	No. Tests analyzed	Weight analyzed (mgm)	Date of AMS analysis	Age (yr)	Ref*
28-30	12.3	<u>G sacc</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	
"	"	<u>G ruber</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	
"	"	<u>M benth</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30-33	6.8	<u>G sacc</u>	215	14.9	194	13.5	April 86	15,100 ± 250	15,16
"	"	<u>G ruber</u>	526	10.1	453	8.7	"	15,450 ± 260	15,16
"	"	<u>P obliq</u>	5.7	0.36	-	-	-	-	
"	"	<u>N duter</u>	61.7	3.7	186	11.1	April 86	15,170 ± 260	15,16
"	"	<u>M benth</u>	6.7	0.21	298	9.3	"	16,350 ± 280	16
33-35	9.2	<u>G sacc</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	
"	"	<u>G ruber</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	
"	"	<u>M benth</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35-38	7.4	<u>G sacc</u>	216	16.3	163	12.3	Jan 87	16,090 ± 320	15,16
"	"	<u>G ruber</u>	496	8.7	400	7.0	"	15,870 ± 290	15,16
"	"	<u>P obliq</u>	1.6	0.08	-	-	-	-	
"	"	<u>N duter</u>	58.2	3.5	229	13.7	July 86	16,060 ± 200	15,16
"	"	<u>M benth</u>	4.7	0.11	187	4.4	July 86	16,130 ± 240	16
36-38	7.9	<u>G sacc</u>	96.2	9.4	157	15.3	March 87	-	
"	"	<u>G ruber</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	
"	"	<u>M benth</u>	3.4	0.24	58	4.1	March 87	-	
38-40	9.1	<u>G sacc</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	
"	"	<u>G ruber</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	
"	"	<u>M benth</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40-43	8.9	<u>G sacc</u>	220	15.5	183	13.0	June 86	16,710 ± 250	15,16
"	"	<u>G ruber</u>	458	13.2	548	15.8	"	17,040 ± 250	15,16
"	"	<u>P obliq</u>	1.4	0.07	-	-	-	-	
"	"	<u>N duter</u>	86.7	6.3	181	13.2	June 86	17,610 ± 280	15,16
"	"	<u>M benth</u>	4.5	0.23	193	10.2	"	17,870 ± 370	16
43-45	10.1	<u>G sacc</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	
"	"	<u>G ruber</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	
"	"	<u>M benth</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45-48	8.6	<u>G sacc</u>	186	22.8	86	9.5	Jan 87	17,780 ± 360	15,16
"	"	<u>G ruber</u>	766	14.0	500	12.7	"	17,430 ± 340	15,16
"	"	<u>P obliq</u>	4.2	0.22	-	-	-	-	
"	"	<u>N duter</u>	52.5	3.4	199	12.9	July 86	17,660 ± 260	15,16
"	"	<u>M benth</u>	4.5	0.23	155	5.8	"	17,900 ± 640	16

\*Publication no. in which radiocarbon date has been published (see references cited)

\*\*Archive core

†Working core