Accordion Model, 111, 120, 122 population-jurisdiction model, 122 accountability, 65, 104, 155, 183, 228, 236, 239, 241, 269–270, 296 unaccountability, 20 Achiume, T. E., 39, 82, 88, 103, 176 activists, 5, 92–94, 96, 154–155, 157, 261–262, 272, 275. See also Human Rights Watch; NGOs, Pro Asyl; volunteers counter-externalization, 154 feminist groups, 157 Greenpeace, 157 indigenous, 18, 148, 166–167, 170, 248, 259, 261–262 nonviolent protesters, 180 transnational migrant, 248 activities, 5–6, 21, 94, 117, 152, 184, 194–195, 197–198, 201, 206 affinity, 84–86, 88, 227. See also proximity causation, 86 Afghanistan, 3, 37, 213–214, 231. See also Taliban Africa, 3, 117, 151–152, 177, 184–185, 187–188, 194, 196, 199–200. See also Black African migrants; European Union (EU), Trust Fund for Africa; Morocco, June 24, 2022 events (the Melilla massacre); special economic zones (SEZs) racialized imagery of, 185 sub-Saharan, 186 Agamben, Giorgio, 72, 194, 234 Albania, 9 Algeria, 179–180, 183 anarchism, 147 anarchy, 280–281	anti-immigrant parties, 7. See also far-right parties; racism; xenophobia Arendt, Hannah, 19, 67–69, 72, 175–176, 178 on the nation-state, 110 right to have rights, 176 views of refugees, 67 Asia, 196, 211 Central, 211 South, 53 Southeast, 199 asylum, 1, 4–7, 9–11, 13, 15, 17–18, 21, 29–38, 40–41, 43, 45–46, 49, 53, 56, 60–66, 69–74, 78, 81–83, 86, 89–105, 154, 156, 158, 160, 163–171, 176, 188, 208, 211–213, 220, 247–250, 252–256, 258–260, 262–266, 271, 273–274, 282. See also detention; expedited removal; Italy, National Commission for the Right of Asylum; NGOs, Pro Asyl; persecution; protection; refoulement; safe third country; United States (USA), Asylum Eligibility and Procedural Modifications (2019); United States (USA), Circumvention of Legal Pathways "asylum shopping", 60 admissibility interviews, 60, 71 airports, 9 Common European Asylum System, 63 credible fear of persecution, 34 EU Asylum Procedures Directive, 9 first country of, 64 for hearing, 34 responsibilities, 93 Trump asylum policy, 34
anaren), 200 201	Tramp asyram poney, 5

asylum seekers, 7, 34, 60, 62–63, 66, 70–72, 95–98 agency of, 92 carceral circle, 220 vs. migrants, 12 as "migrants in disguise", 91 offshoring asylum, 4 state's obligations, 253 atmospheric pollution, 169 Australia, 8. See also excision zone; Manus Islands; Nauru; Pacific islands; Papua New Guinea Austria, 50. See also Vienna authoritarian rule, 209 authorization law, 4	217, 221–222, 225, 228–231, 235, 247–248, 250–255, 257, 259–267, 269–270, 273–280, 283–284, 287–293, 295. See also Accordion Model; critical border theory; sea; United Nations (UN), Integrated Border Management; United States, Border Patrol; US-Mexico border; wall, the; Watershed Model as authority, 229 as authority vs. control, 229 binational, 5 brick and mortar (media image), 3 closed, 110 constitutive, 16
Balibar, Étienne, 69. See also	control, 19
<i>égaliberté</i> ; excision zone; Manus	coshared, 5
Islands; Nauru; Pacific islands;	death and disappearance zone, 175
Papua New Guinea	digital, 230
on refugees, 69	disciplining effect, 92
views on European migration, 209	externalization, 151
Balkans, 40	extraterritorialization, 175
Bangladesh, 3, 169	frontier, 176
Belgium, 62, 80–81, 88, 103, 180	ideology, 93
belonging, 39, 46, 259, 274, 286	international, 158
Benhabib, Seyla, 1, 4, 10, 33, 40,	linear, 109
43, 50, 55–56, 69, 110, 124,	moveable, 156
126, 158, 175–176, 192–193,	moving, 163
210, 254, 264, 266–268,	national, 30
292, 294	open, 110
on refugee rights, 4	operational, 183
views on deterritorialization, 4 bible. <i>See</i> Old Testament	policing, 247
biometrics. <i>See</i> migration control,	policing beyond, 82 politics, 264
biometric data	porous (neither completely open nor
birthright citizenship, 8	completely closed), 288
Black African migrants, 185	private, 20
body, 67, 105, 111, 123, 129, 142,	reconsidered, 16
165, 223, 229–230, 243	regime, 24
irregularized bodies, 211	regressive regimes, 267
Boe, Carolina Sanchez, 220	security, 119
border, 2–7, 11–12, 15–17, 19, 21–24, 29–30, 32–35, 37, 45, 47, 49, 55, 60, 65, 69, 75–76, 78, 81,	shifting border, 8–9, 19, 22, 47, 56, 176, 247, 267, 283, 296. <i>See also</i> Shachar, Ayelet
83–84, 86–92, 95–97, 100, 102,	sovereign, 30
104–105, 109–113, 116–124,	temporal, 50
143, 151–152, 154–155, 162,	territorial limits, 209
175–177, 181–186, 188–189, 191, 198, 208–209, 213–214,	Westphalian, 110 zonal, 116
171, 170, 200-207, 213-217,	Zonai, 110

bordering, 3, 17–18, 20, 51, 55, 78,	227, 234–235, 241–242, 251–255,
89, 111, 226	262–264, 267, 270, 273, 275,
activities, 3	277, 279, 281, 284–293. See also
re-bordering, 268	permanent residents
Borges, Jorge Luis, 1	noncitizens, 287
Bosnia, 47	as potential migrants, 24,
boundaries, 1, 44, 50, 54–55, 109,	287–289, 291
112–115, 121, 124, 137–138,	citizenship, 3, 13, 29, 31, 41, 43–47,
192, 198, 205, 210, 216, 257,	52, 56–57, 68, 83, 210, 213,
267, 284, 286–288, 292	235, 238, 249, 257, 259, 270,
dynamic view of, 287	274, 283, 285–286, 294. See also
membership, 283	European Union (EU), citizenship
Bourdieu, Pierre, 226	disaggregated, 184
Brazil, 176	civil rights, 285. See also human rights
Brexit, 3, 8	civil society, 75
Britain. See United Kingdom	civil wars, 260
Buchanan, Allen, 112, 121	climate changes, 2. See also rising
buffer zones, 222	sea levels
Bulgaria, 64	crises, 10
Burma. See Myanmar	displacement, 18
	mobilities, 12
Calais, 95	Nansen Initiative (2015), 171
Cameroon, 37	natural disaster, 53
Canada, 14, 34, 48, 61, 63, 119–120	refugees, 18
The Canadian Council for Refugees et	weather-related displacements, 53
al v Minister for Immigration and	Cold War, 118
Mi nister for Public Safety, 63.	collective expulsion, 81, 186–187, 190
See also United States (USA), Safe	collective punishment, 180, 189
Third Country Agreement (with	collective selves, 127
Canada) (2002)	Colombia, 3
Canary Islands, 183. See also Spain	colonialism, 19, 103, 146, 176–179,
capitalism, global, 207	183–184, 190
cease fires, 54	colonies, 17, 117, 147, 149, 178,
Central America, 14, 65, 162, 255, 260	180, 183
Chad, 181	communal cultural rights, 171
children, 31, 34, 39–40, 47, 81, 91,	communism, 260
165–166, 218, 266	community, 14, 16, 18, 23, 29, 37,
Convention on the Rights of the	67–71, 74, 84–85, 88, 101,
Child, 165	125–126, 128, 133, 155, 165,
China, 20, 194, 196, 199, 202, 204.	169–171, 203, 219, 252, 265,
See also special economic zones	272–274, 286. See also affinity
(SEZs)	political, 77, 85–86, 287–289, 291
Baishizhou, 203	Congo, Belgian (Zaire during the
Chinese territorial rule within	colonialism), 180
African countries, 200	Consensus, 196
Deng Xiaoping, 202	contiguous zone, 14, 149
Shenzhen, 202	
	control. See migration control
citizens, 22–24, 30, 45, 47, 50, 59, 69,	cosmopolitanism, 22, 110, 251,
75, 77, 112, 134, 145, 179, 193,	253–256, 261, 263
195, 197, 205–206, 209, 216,	democratic, 22, 162, 259

Council of Europe, 9, 185 Cover, Robert, 191 COVID-19, 222 crime survivors, 40 criminals (disguised as refugees), 33, 91, 182 gang violence, 35, 160 racialized determinations of culpability, 176 critical border theory, 265–266, 277, 279 Cuba, 184 decision-making, 5, 14, 66, 101, 238,	digital identity, 232–233, 238, 241–242. See also migration control digital platform, 231 discrimination, 3, 40, 75, 79, 99, 103, 282, 284 racist, 14 displaced people, 3, 13–14, 20–21, 30, 39, 41, 43–45, 47–48, 50, 54–55, 57–58, 75, 160–161, 200, 208–211, 214–217, 221–224, 226–227, 232–233. See also climate changes, weather-related displacement
254, 264, 272, 275, 287–288, 290–293, 295 democratic, 207 demoi-cratic, 290, 292 national, 289	governing techniques to monitor, 210 State-based programs to admit, 78 domestic law, 29–30, 36, 142 dominium, 16, 125–129, 131, 133–134, 138–142, 144, 146, 148, 155, 157,
defense, 16, 19, 92, 113–114, 187,	195. See also Roman Law
261, 264, 285. <i>See also</i> security democracy, 20, 67–69, 95, 185, 206–207, 234, 253, 269, 285,	Dubai, 198 Dublin Regulation, 61, 63–64
288–289, 296 constitutional, 178 nonsovereign, 207	earthquakes, 48, 53. See also environment economic space of exception, 195,
democratic backsliding, 205	197–198, 200, 206. See also
democratic governance, 11, 24, 263	special economic zones (SEZs)
democratic iterations, 69, 267–268	égaliberté, 69 El Salvador, 32, 48, 65, 262
democratic legitimacy, 192, 194, 196, 199, 258	emancipatory potentiality, 265
democratic regulation, 192, 206	enclaves, 20, 115–116, 177, 181–183,
democratic responsibility, 13, 59	192–200, 205–207. See also
democratic theory, 22, 238, 269, 279	special economic zones (SEZs)
demography, 3	private economic zones, 192, 195
demoi-cracy, 292, 294	England, 147. See also United
Denmark, 47, 61, 146. See also Germany, Danish Company Tax	Kingdom environment, 36, 88, 145, 150, 161,
Liability Case (1971)	163, 197–198, 236, 238, 257,
Parliament passed legislation allowing, 61	260–261. <i>See also</i> atmospheric pollution; climate change;
deportation, 10, 44, 47–48, 52, 57, 93, 98, 223–225, 274. See also detention; refoulement removal centers, 214, 222–226 detention, 33, 180, 195, 220, 223–224,	earthquakes; hurricane; rising sea level; state, land, water, and air inhospitable, 118 regulatory, 196 uninhabitable, 18, 54
266. See also deportation, removal centers; Guantanamo Bay (American military detention site in Cuba)	environmental movements, 251 environmental sustainability, 262–263 equality, 19, 69, 110, 177–178, 180, 184, 234, 256, 258, 282, 295
diaspora, 101	before the law, 176–178, 180, 184

Eritrea, 94	Shenzhen; labor migration; special
Ethiopia, 37, 184, 275	economic zones (SEZs)
Eurocentricism, 185. See also racism;	scandals, 202, 205
xenophobia	spaces of exploitation, 195
Europe, 3, 5–6, 14, 24, 30, 33, 44, 51,	stratification, 20, 22, 24, 283
60, 64, 71, 75, 95, 99, 113–114,	suicide, 204
116–117, 152, 169, 185, 189–	work conditions, 204
190, 210, 212–213, 222–223,	export processing zones (EPZ),
226–227, 231, 275. See also	194–197. See also multinational
Council of Europe; xenophobia	corporations (MNCs); special
Eurodac database, 231	economic zones (SEZs)
postwar, 30, 48, 169	exteriority, 113, 143, 146, 157, 207, 259
European Convention on Human Rights	anarchic elements of, 146
(ECHR or ECtHR), 8, 79, 168	extraterritorial jurisdiction, 80, 82. See
European Court of Human Rights, 8,	also territorial jurisdiction
62, 79, 82–83, 177	
European General Data Protection	famine, 11, 29. See also food insecurity
Regulation (GDPR), 237	Fanon, Frantz, 181, 189, 222
European migration law, 6	far-right parties, 208. See also anti-
European supranational courts, 5	immigrant parties; nationalism;
European Union (EU), 8, 14, 21, 33,	racism; xenophobia
41, 47, 57, 61, 63–64, 71, 75,	Fassin, Didier, 73
99, 151, 177, 182, 294. See also	Humanitarian Reason: A Moral
asylum, EU Asylum Procedures	History of the Present (2011), 73
Directive; Dublin Regulation;	Febvre, Lucien, 109–110
Ukraine, Temporary Protected	final destination, 96
Status of Ukrainian refugees	first safe country, 102
citizenship, 294	floating populations, 207, 211, 220-221
Frontex (European Union's border	food insecurity, 53, 160, 162. See also
enforcement agency), 151-152,	famine
154, 255	Foucault, Michel, 220
Integrated Border Management, 248	France, 51, 80, 95, 113–116, 168,
investigations, 4	177, 180, 220, 273. See also
internal migration, 294	Calais; Napoleon; Paris
Maritime Rescue and Coordination	Case of Mr. A, 168
Centre (MRCC), 152	French regulations on entry, residence
migration and asylum, 9	and asylum (CESEDA), 169
Parliament, 9	freedom, 69–70, 77–78, 98, 110, 130,
Temporary Protection Directive	136, 138, 143, 146–148, 150, 152,
(TPD), 75	154, 157, 190, 227, 235, 273–274,
Trust Fund for Africa, 184	293, 295. See also human liberties;
exceptionalism, 11, 29, 32	transnational movement of people
excision zone, 155	of movement, 2, 158
exclusion (of human beings), 16, 51,	at sea, 147
60, 69, 82, 131, 134, 138, 229,	,
275, 278, 288	gatekeeping, 5, 20, 210
expedited removal, 34	gender, 99, 229, 272. See also activists,
exploitation of workers, 17, 20,	feminist groups; LGBTIQ+ rights;
72, 100, 147, 156, 194–195,	sea, Women on Waves
197, 200, 204. See also China,	gender-based violence, 12
, ,	,

Geneva Convention of the Rights of Hobbes, Thomas, 126, 131–134, Refugees (1951) 139 - 140Leviathan (1651), 139 1967 Additional Protocol, 160 geography, 2, 20, 99, 139, 176, 184, Holocaust, 30, 45. See also World 194, 198-200, 208, 211-214, War II homelessness, 184 236. See also territorial trap economic, 19, 192-193, 198, antihomeless legislation, 184 200, 230 Honduras, 247 geographic insulation, 32 Hong Kong, 202 hostility, 2, 32, 232 geographic proximity, fallacy of, 75-76,86 human dignity, 39, 92, 159 private, 192 human encounter, 87 privatized, 198 human freedom, 192 Germany, 14, 40, 50–51, 95, 142, human liberties, 289. See also freedom 212, 273 human relations, 85, 131-132, 134 human rights, 2, 5-6, 10, 13-14, 18, Danish Company Tax Liability Case (1971), 14130, 39, 41, 43, 45, 51, 59, 62, Giddens, Anthony, 109, 117 64–66, 68–69, 73–74, 76–77, 79, global age, 20, 192, 194, 196. 81-83, 86-89, 154-155, 158, 161, See also transnational movement 163-168, 172, 188, 190-191, 227, 231, 234, 239, 242, 248–249, 252, of people 266-267, 274, 296. See also civil global capital, 203 Global North, 20, 30, 32, 39, 45–46, rights; rightless subjects; treaties; 51, 57, 60, 210, 219–220, 282 United Nations (UN), Human global reform, 289-290 Rights Council Global South, 18, 20, 33, 57, 161, abuse, 94 collateral dissolution of, 10 221, 232, 242 grassroots movements, 23, 261, 273 critique of, 74 Greece, 33, 62, 64, 145, 212, 216, 223 ends of international, 13, 59 integrity of human rights, 13 Greek islands, 208 Grotius, Hugo, 17, 143, 145-148, Inter-American Commission on 156. See also sea, mare liberum Human Rights (IACHR), 63 group-based approach, 41 International Bill of Human Rights Guantanamo Bay (American military (1948), 180law, 30, 74, 76-77, 79, 158, 163, detention site in Cuba), 195 Guatemala, 32, 65, 260, 262 190, 231 civil war, 260 Human Rights Watch, 93, 222–223, 235 Gulf States, 44 human slavery. See trafficking Gulliver's Travels, 110-111, 123 humanitarian ideas, 59. See also protection, humanitarian; values Habermas, Jurgen, 267 humanity, 16, 23, 67-69, 74, 87, 97, rational reconstruction, 267 126, 137, 178 Haiti, 48 community of humanity, 85 Hathaway, James C., 4, 6, 12, 176. See hurricane, 48, 247 also politics of nonentrée storm surges, 167 The Rights of Refugees under Hussain, Nasser, 177-180 International Law (2005), 62 immigrants, 1, 7, 40 health, 11, 35, 53, 165–166, 171, 218, 271 external, 294 healthcare, 169, 215–216, 218, 220 internal, 293–295

invasion by, 187 Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS), 37 immigration, 8, 11, 29, 34–36, 38, 47, 63, 72–73, 110, 119, 163. See also forced migrants; migration illegal, 119 law, 36–38, 42 policy, 38 imperium, 16, 121, 125–128, 131, 133–134, 138–142, 144, 146, 148, 155, 157, 195. See also Roman Law inclusion (of human beings), 16, 23, 29, 55, 67, 69, 71, 127, 233–234, 264–265, 270–272, 275–277, 287 India, 3, 179, 194, 200–201, 241 Hindus, 3 national development projects, 200 indigenous populations, 143, 148 individuals as juridical subjects, 19 intergrity, 13, 59, 61, 64, 67, 71, 126, 134, 243, 283. See also human rights, integrity of communal, 294 moral, 102 interjurisdictional policy, 6 international cooperation, 43 International degal regime, 15, 91, 159 international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international legal process, 142 international l		
(SIJS), 37 imingration, 8, 11, 29, 34–36, 38, 47, 63, 72–73, 110, 119, 163. See also forced migrants; migration illegal, 119 law, 36–38, 42 policy, 38 imperium, 16, 121, 125–128, 131, 133–134, 138–142, 144, 146, 148, 155, 157, 195. See also Roman Law inclusion (of human beings), 16, 23, 29, 55, 67, 69, 71, 127, 233–234, 264–265, 270–272, 275–277, 287 India, 3, 179, 194, 200–201, 241 Hindus, 3 national development projects, 200 indigenous populations, 143, 148 individuals as juridical subjects, 19 integrity, 13, 59, 61, 64, 67, 71, 126, 134, 243, 283. See also human rights, integrity of communal, 294 moral, 102 interjurisdictional policy, 6 international cooperation, 43 International cooperation, 43 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international legal process, 142 international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international legal process, 142 international cooperation, 43 international cooperation, 43 i		islands, 4, 9, 54, 161, 167, 196
immigration, 8, 11, 29, 34–36, 38, 47, 63, 72–73, 110, 119, 163. See also forced migrants; migration illegal, 119 law, 36–38, 42 policy, 38 imperium, 16, 121, 125–128, 131, 133–134, 138–142, 144, 146, 148, 155, 157, 195. See also Roman Law inclusion (of human beings), 16, 23, 29, 55, 67, 69, 71, 127, 233–234, 264–265, 270–272, 275–277, 287 India, 3, 179, 194, 200–201, 241 Hindus, 3 national development projects, 200 indigenous populations, 143, 148 individuals as juridical subjects, 19 intergity, 13, 59, 61, 64, 67, 71, 126, 134, 243, 283. See also human rights, integrity of communal, 294 moral, 102 interjurisdictional policy, 6 international agreements, 56, 59 international cooperation, 43 International cooperation, 43 International agreements, 56, 59 international cooperation, 43 International cooperation, 43 International agreements, 56, 59 international legal process, 142 international order, 248, 252 International order, 248, 252 International relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214		
Democratic Party, 168		
also forced migrants; migration illegal, 119 law, 36–38, 42 policy, 38 imperium, 16, 121, 125–128, 131, 133–134, 138–142, 144, 146, 148, 155, 157, 195. See also Roman Law inclusion (of human beings), 16, 23, 29, 55, 67, 69, 71, 127, 233–234, 264–265, 270–272, 275–277, 287 India, 3, 179, 194, 200–201, 241 Hindus, 3 anational development projects, 200 indigenous populations, 143, 148 individuals as juridical subjects, 19 intergity, 13, 59, 61, 64, 67, 71, 126, 134, 243, 283. See also human rights, integrity of communal, 294 moral, 102 interjurisdictional policy, 6 international cooperation, 43 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international legal theory, 195 international legal process, 142 international legal process, 142 international legal theory, 195 international legal theory, 195 international conder, 248, 252 I		
illegal, 119 law, 36–38, 42 policy, 38 imperium, 16, 121, 125–128, 131, 133–134, 138–142, 144, 146, 148, 155, 157, 195. See also Roman Law inclusion (of human beings), 16, 23, 29, 55, 67, 69, 71, 127, 233–234, 264–265, 270–272, 275–277, 287 India, 3, 179, 194, 200–201, 241 Hindus, 3 national development projects, 200 indigenous populations, 143, 148 individuals as juridical subjects, 19 integrity, 13, 59, 61, 64, 67, 71, 126, 134, 243, 283. See also human rights, integrity of communal, 294 moral, 102 international cooperation, 43 International coverant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international relations, 11 international order, 248, 252 International order, 248, 252 International relations, 11 international relations, 11 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214		
law, 36–38, 42 policy, 38 imperium, 16, 121, 125–128, 131, 133–134, 138–142, 144, 146, 148, 155, 157, 195. See also Roman Law inclusion (of human beings), 16, 23, 29, 55, 67, 69, 71, 127, 233–234, 264–265, 270–272, 275–277, 287 India, 3, 179, 194, 200–201, 241 Hindus, 3 national development projects, 200 indigenous populations, 143, 148 individuals as juridical subjects, 19 intergity, 13, 59, 61, 64, 67, 71, 126, 134, 243, 283. See also human rights, integrity of communal, 294 moral, 102 interjurisdictional policy, 6 international agreements, 56, 59 international Cooperation, 43 International Cooperation, 43 International law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal theory, 195 international legal process, 142 international legal process, 142 international legal theory, 195 international legal process, 142 international legal process, 142 international legal process, 142 international legal process, 142 international legal theory, 195 international order, 248, 252 International order, 248, 252 International order, 248, 252 International legal theory, 195 international legal process, 142 international order, 248, 252 International legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214		
policy, 38 imperium, 16, 121, 125–128, 131, 133–134, 138–142, 144, 146, 148, 155, 157, 195. See also Roman Law inclusion (of human beings), 16, 23, 29, 55, 67, 69, 71, 127, 233–234, 264–265, 270–272, 275–277, 287 India, 3, 179, 194, 200–201, 241 Hindus, 3 national development projects, 200 indigenous populations, 143, 148 individuals as juridical subjects, 19 integrity, 13, 59, 61, 64, 67, 71, 126, 134, 243, 283. See also human rights, integrity of communal, 294 moral, 102 interjurisdictional policy, 6 international agreements, 56, 59 international conflicts, 11, 29 international conflicts, 11, 29 international Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international legal process, 142 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214		
imperium, 16, 121, 125–128, 131, 133–134, 138–142, 144, 146, 148, 155, 157, 195. See also Roman Law inclusion (of human beings), 16, 23, 29, 55, 67, 69, 71, 127, 233–234, 264–265, 270–272, 275–277, 287 India, 3, 179, 194, 200–201, 241 Hindus, 3 national development projects, 200 indigenous populations, 143, 148 individuals as juridical subjects, 19 integrity, 13, 59, 61, 64, 67, 71, 126, 134, 243, 283. See also human rights, integrity of communal, 294 moral, 102 interpitrisdictional policy, 6 international cooperation, 43 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international legal process, 142 international legal process, 142 international legal pregime, 15, 91, 159 international logal theory, 195 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214		,
133–134, 138–142, 144, 146, 148, 155, 157, 195. See also Roman Law inclusion (of human beings), 16, 23, 29, 55, 67, 69, 71, 127, 233–234, 264–265, 270–272, 275–277, 287 India, 3, 179, 194, 200–201, 241 Hindus, 3 national development projects, 200 indigenous populations, 143, 148 individuals as juridical subjects, 19 integrity, 13, 59, 61, 64, 67, 71, 126, 134, 243, 283. See also human rights, integrity of communal, 294 moral, 102 interjurisdictional policy, 6 international cooperation, 43 International covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international legal theory, 195 international legal process, 142 international legal theory, 195 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214		
148, 155, 157, 195. See also Roman Law inclusion (of human beings), 16, 23, 29, 55, 67, 69, 71, 127, 233–234, 264–265, 270–272, 275–277, 287 India, 3, 179, 194, 200–201, 241 Hindus, 3 national development projects, 200 indigenous populations, 143, 148 individuals as juridical subjects, 19 integrity, 13, 59, 61, 64, 67, 71, 126, 134, 243, 283. See also human rights, integrity of communal, 294 moral, 102 interjurisdictional policy, 6 international cooperation, 43 International Cooperation, 43 International Cooperation, 43 International Cooperation, 43 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international lew, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal process, 142 international legal process, 142 international legal process, 142 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 of Asylum, 168 Salvini Decree, 168 Ivory Coast, 186 Vory Coast, 186 Vory Coast, 186 Vory Coast, 186 Ivory Coast, 186 Vory Coast, 186 Islain J. Robinsov		
Roman Law inclusion (of human beings), 16, 23, 29, 55, 67, 69, 71, 127, 233–234, 264–265, 270–272, 275–277, 287 India, 3, 179, 194, 200–201, 241 Hindus, 3 national development projects, 200 indigenous populations, 143, 148 individuals as juridical subjects, 19 integrity, 13, 59, 61, 64, 67, 71, 126, 134, 243, 283. See also human rights, integrity of communal, 294 moral, 102 interjurisdictional policy, 6 international agreements, 56, 59 international cooperation, 43 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 Salvini Decree, 168 Ivory Coast, 186 Valualian J. Robinson v. The Attorney General of Jamaica, 241 J		
inclusion (of human beings), 16, 23, 29, 55, 67, 69, 71, 127, 233–234, 264–265, 270–272, 275–277, 287 India, 3, 179, 194, 200–201, 241 Hindus, 3 national development projects, 200 indigenous populations, 143, 148 individuals as juridical subjects, 19 integrity, 13, 59, 61, 64, 67, 71, 126, 134, 243, 283. See also human rights, integrity of communal, 294 moral, 102 interjurisdictional policy, 6 international cooperation, 43 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal process, 142 international legal theory, 195 international legal theory, 195 international legal theory, 195 international order, 248, 252 International order, 248, 252 International relations, 11 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 Iwory Coast, 186 Jamaica, 241 Javaica vietality, 56, 61, 67, 71, 126, 15, 26, 79-82, 19, 19, 23, 60, 79-82, 19, 19, 23, 60, 79-82, 19, 19, 24, 68, 11-12, 15-16, 19, 23, 60, 79-82, 19, 19, 24, 68, 119, 24, 68, 119, 23, 60, 79-82, 19, 19, 24, 68, 119, 24, 68, 119, 24, 68, 11-12, 19, 24, 68, 11-12, 19, 24, 68, 19, 19, 24, 68, 119, 24, 68, 19, 19, 24	148, 155, 157, 195. See also	
29, 55, 67, 69, 71, 127, 233–234, 264–265, 270–272, 275–277, 287 India, 3, 179, 194, 200–201, 241 Hindus, 3 national development projects, 200 indigenous populations, 143, 148 individuals as juridical subjects, 19 integrity, 13, 59, 61, 64, 67, 71, 126, 134, 243, 283. See also human rights, integrity of communal, 294 moral, 102 interpurisdictional policy, 6 international agreements, 56, 59 international Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 Jamaica, 241 Jamaica Supreme Court, 241 Julian J. Robinson v. The Attorney General of Jamaica (2019), 241 jurisdiction, 1–2, 4, 6, 8, 11–12, 15–16, 19, 23, 60, 79–82, 89, 112–113, 121–122, 124, 131, 139, 141–143, 147, 149, 157, 162, 175–178, 182–183, 186, 189, 193, 195, 197, 230, 241–242, 249–250, 252, 254, 256–258, 263, 280 jurisdiction, 1–2, 4, 6, 8, 11–12, 15–16, 19, 23, 60, 79–82, 89, 112–13, 121–122, 124, 131, 139, 141–143, 147, 149, 157, 162, 175–178, 182–183, 186, 189, 193, 195, 197, 230, 241–242, 249–250, 252, 254, 256–258, 263, 280 jurisdiction, 1–2, 4, 6, 8, 11–12, 15–16, 19, 23, 60, 79–82, 89, 112–113, 121–122, 124, 131, 139, 141–143, 147, 149, 157, 162, 175–178, 182–183, 186, 189, 193, 195, 197, 230, 241–242, 249–250, 252, 254, 256–258, 263, 280 jurisdiction, 1–2, 4, 6, 8, 11–12, 15–16, 19, 23, 60, 79–82, 189, 112–113, 121–122, 124, 131, 139, 141–143, 147, 149, 157, 162, 175–178, 182		The state of the s
Jamaica, 241 Jama		Ivory Coast, 186
India, 3, 179, 194, 200–201, 241 Hindus, 3 national development projects, 200 indigenous populations, 143, 148 individuals as juridical subjects, 19 integrity, 13, 59, 61, 64, 67, 71, 126, 134, 243, 283. See also human rights, integrity of communal, 294 moral, 102 interjurisdictional policy, 6 international conflicts, 11, 29 international Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal theory, 195 international legal tregime, 15, 91, 159 international organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 Jamaican Supreme Court, 241 Julian J. Robinson v. The Attorney General of Jamaica (2019), 241 jurisdiction, 1–2, 4, 6, 8, 11–12, 15–16, 19, 23, 60, 79–82, 89, 112–113, 121–122, 124, 131, 139, 141–143, 147, 149, 157, 162, 175–178, 182–183, 186, 189, 193, 195, 197, 230, 241–242, 249–250, 252, 254, 256–258, 263, 280 jurisdiction, 1-2, 4, 6, 8, 11–12, 131, 139, 141–143, 147, 149, 157, 162, 175–178, 182–183, 186, 189, 193, 195, 197, 230, 241–242, 249–250, 252, 254, 256–258, 263, 280 jurisdiction, 19–2, 4, 68, 8, 11–12, 131, 139, 141–143, 147, 149, 157, 162, 175–178, 182–183, 186, 189, 193, 195, 197, 230, 241–242, 249–250, 252, 254, 256–258, 263, 280 jurisdiction, 1-2, 4, 6, 8, 11–12, 131, 139, 141–143, 147, 149, 157, 162, 175–178, 182–183, 186, 189, 193, 195, 197, 230, 241–242, 249–250, 252, 254, 256–258, 263, 280 jurisdiction, 1-2, 4, 6, 8, 11–12, 131, 139, 141–143, 147, 149, 157, 162, 175–178, 182–183, 186, 189, 193, 195, 197, 230, 241–242, 249–250, 252, 254, 256–258, 263, 280 jurisdiction, 19-2, 4, 68, 119-2, 129, 157, 162, 175–178, 182–183, 186, 189, 193, 195, 197, 230, 241–242, 249–250, 252, 254, 256–258, 263, 280 jurisdiction, 19-2, 4, 68, 189, 19-2, 19, 29, 29, 29, 29, 29, 29, 29, 29, 29, 2	29, 55, 67, 69, 71, 127, 233–234,	
Hindus, 3 national development projects, 200 indigenous populations, 143, 148 individuals as juridical subjects, 19 integrity, 13, 59, 61, 64, 67, 71, 126, 134, 243, 283. See also human rights, integrity of communal, 294 moral, 102 interpurisdictional policy, 6 international agreements, 56, 59 international cooperation, 43 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal process, 142 international legal theory, 195 international legal theory, 195 international order, 248, 252 International order, 248, 252 International relations, 11 international relations, 11 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 Julian J. Robinson v. The Attorney General of Jamaica (2019), 241 jurisdiction, 1–2, 4, 6, 8, 11–12, 15–16, 19, 23, 60, 79–82, 89, 112–113, 121–122, 124, 131, 139, 141–143, 147, 149, 157, 162, 175–178, 182–183, 186, 189, 193, 195, 197, 230, 241–242, 249–250, 252, 254, 256–258, 263, 280 jurisdiction, 1–2, 4, 6, 8, 11–12, 15–16, 19, 23, 60, 79–82, 89, 112–113, 121–122, 124, 131, 139, 141–143, 147, 149, 157, 162, 175–178, 182–183, 186, 189, 193, 195, 197, 230, 241–242, 249–250, 252, 254, 256–258, 263, 280 jurisdictional regimes, 19, See also extraterritorial jurisdiction, nonsovereign forms of jurisdiction, 1–2, 4, 6, 8, 11–12, 131, 139, 141–143, 147, 149, 157, 162, 175–178, 182–183, 186, 189, 193, 195, 197, 230, 241–242, 249–250, 252, 254, 256–258, 263, 280 jurisdictional regimes, 19, See also extraterritorial jurisdiction, nonsovereign forms of jurisdiction, 1–2, 4, 6, 8, 11–12, 131, 139, 141–143, 147, 149, 157, 162, 175–178, 182–183, 186, 189, 193, 195, 197, 230, 241–242, 249–250, 252, 254, 256–258, 263, 280 jurisdictional regimes, 19, See also extraterritorial jurisdiction, nonsovereign forms of jurisdiction, 104, 16, 189, 193, 195, 197, 230, 241–242,	264–265, 270–272, 275–277, 287	Jamaica, 241
Canada development projects, 200	India, 3, 179, 194, 200–201, 241	
indigenous populations, 143, 148 individuals as juridical subjects, 19 integrity, 13, 59, 61, 64, 67, 71, 126,	Hindus, 3	Julian J. Robinson v. The Attorney
individuals as juridical subjects, 19 integrity, 13, 59, 61, 64, 67, 71, 126, 134, 243, 283. See also human rights, integrity of communal, 294 157, 162, 175–178, 182–183, 241–242, 249–250, 252, 254, 256–258, 263, 280 international policy, 6 international cooperation, 43 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal theory, 195 international order, 248, 252 International order, 248, 252 International relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214	national development projects, 200	General of Jamaica (2019), 241
integrity, 13, 59, 61, 64, 67, 71, 126, 134, 243, 283. See also human rights, integrity of communal, 294 157, 162, 175–178, 182–183, 186, 189, 193, 195, 197, 230, 241–242, 249–250, 252, 254, international conflicts, 11, 29 international Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal process, 142 international legal process, 142 international legal process, 142 international legal theory, 195 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214		
134, 243, 283. See also human rights, integrity of communal, 294 moral, 102 157, 162, 175–178, 182–183, 186, 189, 193, 195, 197, 230, 241–242, 249–250, 252, 254, 256–258, 263, 280 international agreements, 56, 59 international cooperation, 43 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal process, 142 international legal process, 142 international legal process, 142 international legal theory, 195 international legal theory, 195 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214		
rights, integrity of communal, 294 moral, 102 186, 189, 193, 195, 197, 230, 241–242, 249–250, 252, 254, interjurisdictional policy, 6 international agreements, 56, 59 international cooperation, 43 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international legal theory, 195 international order, 248, 252 International order, 248, 252 International order, 248, 252 International order, 248, 252 International relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214		89, 112–113, 121–122, 124,
communal, 294 moral, 102 interjurisdictional policy, 6 international agreements, 56, 59 international cooperation, 43 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 186, 189, 193, 195, 197, 230, 241–242, 249–250, 252, 254, 256–258, 263, 280 jurisdictional regimes, 19. See also extraterritorial jurisdiction; territorial jurisdiction, 194 private jurisdiction, 200 justice and democracy, dialectics of, 280, 284 Kafka, Franz, 220 Kafkaesque legal construction, 7 Kant, Immanuel, 16, 85, 125–126, 128–138 common possession of the Earth, 130, 136 conclusive acquisition, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136	134, 243, 283. <i>See also</i> human	131, 139, 141–143, 147, 149,
moral, 102 interjurisdictional policy, 6 international agreements, 56, 59 international cooperation, 43 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international legal theory, 195 international Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 241–242, 249–250, 252, 254, 256–258, 263, 280 jurisdictional regimes, 19. See also extraterritorial jurisdiction nonsovereign forms of jurisdiction, 194 private jurisdiction, 194 private jurisdiction, 200 justice and democracy, dialectics of, 280, 284 Kafka, Franz, 220 Kafkaesque legal construction, 7 Kant, Immanuel, 16, 85, 125–126, 128–138 common possession of the Earth, 130, 136 conclusive acquisition, 130 equal freedom, 130 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136	rights, integrity of	157, 162, 175–178, 182–183,
interjurisdictional policy, 6 international agreements, 56, 59 international conflicts, 11, 29 international cooperation, 43 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 256–258, 263, 280 jurisdictional regimes, 19. See also extraterritorial jurisdiction nonsovereign forms of jurisdiction, 194 private jurisdiction, 200 justice and democracy, dialectics of, 280, 284 Kafka, Franz, 220 Kafkaesque legal construction, 7 Kant, Immanuel, 16, 85, 125–126, 128–138 common possession of the Earth, 130, 136 conclusive acquisition, 130 equal freedom, 130 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136	communal, 294	
international agreements, 56, 59 international conflicts, 11, 29 international cooperation, 43 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 jurisdictional regimes, 19. See also extraterritorial jurisdiction nonsovereign forms of jurisdiction, 194 private jurisdiction, 200 justice and democracy, dialectics of, 280, 284 Kafka, Franz, 220 Kafkaesque legal construction, 7 Kant, Immanuel, 16, 85, 125–126, 128–138 common possession of the Earth, 130, 136 conclusive acquisition, 130 equal freedom, 130 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136		
international conflicts, 11, 29 international cooperation, 43 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 extraterritorial jurisdiction; nonsovereign forms of jurisdiction, 194 private jurisdiction, 200 justice and democracy, dialectics of, 280, 284 Kafka, Franz, 220 Kafkaesque legal construction, 7 Kant, Immanuel, 16, 85, 125–126, 128–138 common possession of the Earth, 130, 136 conclusive acquisition, 130 equal freedom, 130 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136		256–258, 263, 280
international cooperation, 43 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 territorial jurisdiction nonsovereign forms of jurisdiction, 194 private jurisdiction, 200 justice and democracy, dialectics of, 280, 284 Kafka, Franz, 220 Kafkaesque legal construction, 7 Kant, Immanuel, 16, 85, 125–126, 128–138 common possession of the Earth, 130, 136 conclusive acquisition, 130 equal freedom, 130 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136	international agreements, 56, 59	jurisdictional regimes, 19. See also
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 nonsovereign forms of jurisdiction, 194 private jurisdiction, 200 justice and democracy, dialectics of, 280, 284 Kafka, Franz, 220 Kafkaesque legal construction, 7 Kant, Immanuel, 16, 85, 125–126, 128–138 common possession of the Earth, 130, 136 conclusive acquisition, 130 equal freedom, 130 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136		extraterritorial jurisdiction;
Political Rights (ICCPR), 79, 167, 239 international law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 jurisdiction, 194 private jurisdiction, 200 justice and democracy, dialectics of, 280, 284 Kafka, Franz, 220 Kafkaesque legal construction, 7 Kant, Immanuel, 16, 85, 125–126, 128–138 common possession of the Earth, 130, 136 conclusive acquisition, 130 equal freedom, 130 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136		
international law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 private jurisdiction, 200 justice and democracy, dialectics of, 280, 284 Kafka, Franz, 220 Kafkaesque legal construction, 7 Kant, Immanuel, 16, 85, 125–126, 128–138 common possession of the Earth, 130, 136 conclusive acquisition, 130 equal freedom, 130 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136	International Covenant on Civil and	
international law, 11, 17, 62, 74, 91, 97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 justice and democracy, dialectics of, 280, 284 Kafka, Franz, 220 Kafkaesque legal construction, 7 Kant, Immanuel, 16, 85, 125–126, 128–138 common possession of the Earth, 130, 136 conclusive acquisition, 130 equal freedom, 130 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136	Political Rights (ICCPR), 79,	jurisdiction, 194
97–99, 141–144, 150, 157, 239, 251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 Kafka, Franz, 220 Kafkaesque legal construction, 7 Kant, Immanuel, 16, 85, 125–126, 128–138 common possession of the Earth, 130, 136 conclusive acquisition, 130 equal freedom, 130 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136		
251, 254 invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 Kafka, Franz, 220 Kafkaesque legal construction, 7 Kant, Immanuel, 16, 85, 125–126, 128–138 common possession of the Earth, 130, 136 conclusive acquisition, 130 equal freedom, 130 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136		justice and democracy, dialectics of,
invisible to, 194 of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 Kafka, Franz, 220 Kafkaesque legal construction, 7 Kant, Immanuel, 16, 85, 125–126, 128–138 common possession of the Earth, 130, 136 conclusive acquisition, 130 equal freedom, 130 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136		280, 284
of the sea, 5, 143, 149 international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international legal theory, 195 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 Kafkaesque legal construction, 7 Kant, Immanuel, 16, 85, 125–126, 128–138 common possession of the Earth, 130, 136 conclusive acquisition, 130 equal freedom, 130 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136		
international legal process, 142 international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international legal theory, 195 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 Kant, Immanuel, 16, 85, 125–126, 128–138 common possession of the Earth, 130, 136 conclusive acquisition, 130 equal freedom, 130 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136		
international legal regime, 15, 91, 159 international legal theory, 195 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 128–138 common possession of the Earth, 130, 136 conclusive acquisition, 130 equal freedom, 130 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136		
international legal theory, 195 international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 common possession of the Earth, 130, 136 conclusive acquisition, 130 equal freedom, 130 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136		
international order, 248, 252 International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 130, 136 conclusive acquisition, 130 equal freedom, 130 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136		128–138
International Organization of Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 conclusive acquisition, 130 equal freedom, 130 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136		-
Migration (IOM), 6 Missing Migrants Project, 17 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 equal freedom, 130 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136		
Missing Migrants Project, 17 international relations, 11 international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 public right, 130 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136		
international relations, 11 rightful private property, 130 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (<i>occupatio</i>), 136		
international system, 1, 11, 23, 29, 67, 105, 248 state of nature, 125, 129–130, 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136		
105, 248 Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 132–133 taking control (occupatio), 136		
Iran, 3, 94, 95, 211, 213–214 taking control (occupatio), 136		
Iraq, 103 Kenya, 235, 240–241		
	Iraq, 103	Kenya, 235, 240–241

Mauritius, 199, 241 Kiribati, the republic of, 18, 163–165, 169. See also New Zealand; medieval times, 113, 115–116, 120-122, 175, 203 Teitiota Case (2020) Kurdistan, 95, 213 Mediterranean Sea, 6, 17, 33, 39, 150, 154, 157, 209, 266 labor migration, 158, 160. See also membership boundaries, 283, exploitation of workers; export 286, 292 processing zones (EPZs); migrants, membership regime, 294. See also Migrant Workers Convention boundaries, membership Mexico, 3, 6-7, 32-34, 37, 65, 109, (1990); special economic zones 113, 118–120, 247, 250, 253, 255, informal labor market, 216 260-262. See also US-Mexico workplaces, 193, 207, 224 border land monopolization, 192 fear of revolution in Chiapas, 260 Latin America, 196–197, 261 Mexican Revolution, 119 law, concept of, 191 migration from Central America, 260 as nomos, 191 Middle East, 33, 187, 210, 228 lawful lawlessness, 19, 177–178, migrants, 2, 4–5, 7, 10–12, 15, 17–19, 21-22, 24, 29-30, 32-33, 35-44, 181, 182 lawful status, 29, 32, 37-38, 41 50-51, 55, 60, 76-77, 80-83, lawfulness, 62, 65, 177-178 87-92, 95-97, 99-100, 102, lawless zones, 4-5, 9-10, 21, 182 104–105, 118–119, 134, 154–160, lawlessness, 177–178, 181, 210, 227 162, 175–176, 181–190, 208, lawmaking, democratic process of, 5 213-214, 217, 220, 226, 228-229, Lebanon, 81 247-248, 251-252, 254-255, 256, legal cartographies, 283. See also 258-259, 262, 264-266, 268, 272–273, 276, 278, 281–289, geography legal identity, 233-234, 243. See also 291–295. See also European Union biometrics; United Nations (UN), (EU); immigration; International Organization of Migration; justice Sustainable Development Goals legal precarity, 210, 215, 227 and democracy, dialectics of; labor legal safeguard, 228 migration; Model International legitimacy, 22, 76-77, 84, 129, Mobility Convention (MIMC) 190, 192, 207, 236, 247–251, (2015–2016); reconstructive 253-255, 257-259, 262, 277, 279 migration theory LGBTIQ+ rights, 219 Arabs, 209 liberty, 126, 129, 133–134, 149, 266 vs. asylum seekers, 12 Libya, 33, 154, 184, 271 boats, 5, 8, 33, 145, 254 Locke, John, 16, 125–126, 128–132, of color, 181, 190 economic, 12, 32, 252-253, 257 134–138, 143 Longo, Matthew, 5, 16, 109, 121 economically valuable, 283 forced, 13, 32, 38-42, 90, 158, 160 Madagascar, 199 international, 289, 292, 295 Mali, 186 international rights, 253 Mann, Itamar, 5, 16-17, 69, 87-88, irregular, 11, 29, 214, 266 legal entry, 188 110, 136, 141, 150–152, Migrant Workers Convention 154–156, 178, 190, 266 (1990), 159Manus Islands, 93 mobile humans, 90-91, 103 Marx, Karl, 62, 206 Mauritania, 152, 184 Muslim, 3, 211–212

physical presence on the territory, 4, 21, 36, 84, 230–231, 251 poor and unskilled, 283 potential, 287 rightlessness of international, 19, 22, 176–177, 242 UN definition of, 159 undocumented, 21, 37, 45, 52, 213, 221–224, 226, 252, 255, 257–258, 273	and doubtful consent, 236 exercise of control <i>vs.</i> exercise of authority, 16 extraterritorial, 5 juridical techniques, 177 losing control, 3 "nonentrée" techniques, 4 "unterritoriality" of data, 230 migration governance, 24, 281. See also border, digital; digital
unprivileged, 91	identity; Europe, Eurodac
migration, 2–5, 6, 9–11, 13, 17,	database; United Nations (UN),
19–21, 23–24, 29, 33, 36–37, 39–41, 43–46, 49–51, 53–58, 61,	Population Registration and Identity Management EcoSystem
67, 69, 77, 80, 82–83, 88–89, 92,	(PRIMES) (2015); United States
100–101, 118, 150, 152, 155,	(USA), US-VISIT database/
158–159, 162, 171, 175–177,	Office of Biometric Identity
179, 181–182, 184, 187,	Management
209–213, 216–218, 220–222,	violent techniques of, 4
224–225, 229, 232, 242,	migration, modern regimes, 285
247, 255–257, 260, 263–271,	Miller, David, 29, 45, 86–88, 129,
274–275, 278–281, 283–284,	252, 280, 286
287, 289–295 circular, 51	mobility, 2–3, 10, 15, 18, 22, 24, 44–45, 52–54, 57, 82, 85, 88–91,
cooperation agreements, 4, 5, 17,	93, 122, 146–147, 158–160,
24, 65	162, 170, 184, 190, 205, 210,
as decolonization, 88	213, 216–217, 220–221, 223,
democratic, 24, 281	225–226, 229–230, 247–248,
demoi-cratic migration governance,	258–259, 267, 274–275, 281,
281, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295	283, 287, 290, 292–293
Global Compact on Migration	International Mobility Convention
(2018), 171	Model, 158–159
governance, 280, 289	of migrants, 185
impermanent, 51	monopolization, 194, 201, 206
law, 29	moral obligations, 284
as a matter of justice, 282 mixed, 100	Morocco, 2, 182, 184–186. See also Spain, Ceuta; Spain, Melilla
"promised lands" of, 21	June 24, 2022 events (the Melilla
regulation, 30, 211	massacre), 181–183
Western states' migration law, 282	Spanish–Moroccan border, 182,
migration control, 3, 5–6, 19, 33, 82,	184, 188
150, 175–177, 179, 183–184,	movement, 2, 4, 10, 14, 21, 24, 60,
229, 242, 260, 266, 293	71, 77, 90, 104, 110, 118, 137,
biographic data, 229, 233	144–146, 156, 158, 162, 180,
biometric data, 22, 228, 230,	191, 210–211, 213, 215–216,
232–233, 235–243	220, 225, 229, 231–232, 235,
and consent, 184	242, 251, 257–258, 262–263,
deterritorialization of border	267, 274, 280, 287, 292 forced, 43–44, 50, 210, 272
controls, 228 digital technologies, 228, 230	legitimate means of moving, 21
digital teciniologics, 220, 230	regionnate ineans of moving, 21

multinational corporations (MNCs), North Macedonia, 81-82, 189 Memedov v North Macedonia 193, 261 (2021), 189Muslim minorities, 212 Myanmar, 37, 235. See also Rohingya Old Testament, 144 refugees Napoleon, 117 Pacific islands, 18, 161, 163 Näsström, Sofia, 68, 70, 269 Pakistan, 3, 231 national actors, 10 Papua New Guinea, 33, 93, 167 Paraguay, 262 subnational, 10 supranational, 5, 10, 270 Paris, 114, 170 natural disasters. See climate changes; peoplehood, 69. See also public, the earthquake; hurricane; rising permanent residents, 30 sea level persecution, 2-3, 12-13, 15, 30-31, national identity, 235, 242, 259 35, 41, 44, 48, 50, 54, 56, 71-72, 90-94, 96, 98, 100-103, nationalism, 111 ethnonationalism, 3 159-160, 168-169, 217. See methodological, 111, 266 also asylum, credible fear of nationalization, 200 persecution; political opinion; nation-centered concepts of race; religion; social group justice, 29 personhood, 19, 67, 72-73, 131, natural rights, 125-126, 130, 133, 134, 176 137–139, 195 planetary crisis, 259. See also changes; natural space, 125-127, 129, 131, environment 134-135, 137-140 political action, 84, 142-143, ontology of, 125, 134, 138 156-157, 207 naturalness, problem of, 109 theory of, 84 Nauru, 33, 93-94 political agency, 59, 69, 278, necropolitics, 190 285, 294 neighboring states, 4, 14, 76, 79, 88, political imaginaries, 274 political institutions, 67 112, 115, 227 neoliberalism, 3, 198 political norms, 266 Nepal, 48 political opinion, 12, 30-31, 159, Netherlands, 146-147 163, 169 New Zealand, 14, 18, 48, political oppression, 209, 253, 273 163, 165. See also Kiribati, political representation, 264-265, 268–270, 273–279. See also the republic of; Pacific islands; South Tarawa; Teitiota Case representation theory (2020); Tuvalu political society, 144 Immigration and Protection political subject, 73, 84 Tribunal, 163 politics of nonentrée, 176 Supreme Court, 163 population engineering, 210 NGOs, 99, 222, 269, 272 Portugal, 114, 182 Pro Asyl, 99 postcolonialism, 1 Nicaragua, 47 poverty, 11-12, 22, 29, 41, 90, 162, Niger, 33, 93 202, 248, 259. See also famine; Nigeria, 184 food insecurity; migrants, poor "nonarrival" territorial spaces, 4, 9 and unskilled North Africa, 185 slums, 202-203, 205 North America, 57, 116 precarity, normalization of, 13

privacy, 239, 241, 243	racism, 75, 94, 176, 188–189.
constitutional right to, 239	See also anti-immigrant parties;
private realm, 192–193	discrimination, racist; far-right
privatization, 156, 198, 200–201, 206	parties; xenophobia
•	institutionalized, 189
property ownership, 126–127, 131	
ownness, 134, 137–138	Rancière, Jacques, 84. See also
private, 146	democracy, radical; human rights,
protection, 2–3, 6, 8–10, 12–15, 18–22,	critique of
29–30, 32–34, 36, 38–41, 44–50,	Rawls, John, 16, 126, 144, 156
53, 55, 57, 59–60, 62, 64–65,	Political LIberalism (1993), 126
67–68, 70–71, 73–89, 91–97,	A Theory of Justice (1971), 144
99–100, 102, 104–105, 154,	reconstructive migration theory, 265,
159–160, 163, 166, 169, 179, 185,	268–270, 279
211, 213–216, 218–220, 226, 228,	refoulement, 5, 47, 53, 61–63, 70–71,
236–237, 239–240, 242, 255, 271,	
	73, 76, 78–79, 82, 86, 89, 163,
282–283, 285, 292, 294	176, 230
access to, 7, 76, 82, 85	chain-refoulement, 78
causation, 89	nonrefoulement, 30, 158, 164, 167,
humanitarian, 168	169, 171
as immigration policy, 36–37	refugee agency, 96, 102-103,
international, 7, 9–10, 76–77, 88,	264–265, 278
211, 213–214, 217	refugeehood, 92, 103, 274
international protection status (IPS),	refugees, 2, 9, 11–15, 17–18, 21–24,
214, 216–223	29–30, 36–40, 42–43, 45,
refugees' choices, 86	47–50, 52, 56, 59–60, 64–65,
rings of, 6	69–70, 72–73, 75–78, 81, 85–99,
systems of, 9	102, 104–105, 134, 156–158,
temporary, 13	160, 163, 176, 215, 225, 228,
Temporary Protected Status (TPS),	230–240, 242–243, 252, 260,
36–38, 41, 44, 46–49, 52–53,	264–266, 270–279, 281. See also
214–218, 220–223, 226	climate changes, refugees; crime
proximity, 14, 75, 77, 79, 81–82,	survivors; criminals (disguised
84. See also affinity; geography,	as refugees); decision-making;
geographic proximity, fallacy of	displaced people; exceptionalism;
physical, 76, 81–82, 85, 87	final destination; Geneva
rule of, 78, 89	Convention of the Rights of
public, the, 4, 7, 38, 59, 75, 164, 176,	Refugees (1951); labor migration,
192, 195, 199, 225, 242. See also	workplaces; Model International
peoplehood	Mobility Convention (MIMC)
public law, 128	(2015–2016); persecution;
public–private cooperation, 194–195	protection; refoulement; residency;
punitive response, 2	risk management; Rohingya
pushback, 177, 183, 186–187	refugees; terrorists (disguised as
	refugees); transfer; United States
race, 12, 30–31, 79, 99, 159, 163,	(USA), Refugee Act (1980)
169, 177–179, 184, 186, 197,	choices, 14, 77
272, 282	control over their data, 228
racial domination, 176-179, 182	criminal exploitation of, 100
racial violence, 175	definition, 100
racialized status distinctions, 182, 184	vs. economic migrants, 257

refugees (cont.)	289, 293. See also democratic
families, 4, 47, 187, 213, 219	responsibility
Global Compact on Refugees and	responsibility-sharing, 76, 82, 88, 171
the Global Compact for Safe,	rethinking, 55–56
Orderly and Regular Migration	shared between states, 68
(2018), 234, 270	universalist obligatory proximity, 77
Global Refugee Forum (2019), 270	restrictionist movement, 119
Global Summit of Refugees (2018),	"right to have rights", 19, 57, 67-69,
265, 272	83, 176. See also Arendt, Hannah
identification, 281	rightless subjects, 4–5, 9, 21, 227, 283.
international law, 11	See also migrants, rightlessness of
invited and invented, 272, 276	international
jurisdiction of, 4	Rio Grande, 39
in a legal no-man's land, 228	rising sea levels, 18, 53–54, 161, 167
as migrants, 93-95, 102-104	risk management, 100
mixed status, 47	Rohingya refugees, 235, 240
protection of, 96	Roma tribes (Romani people), 121
refugee exceptionalism, 11	Roman law, 16, 125, 127-128,
Refugee Parliament	133, 195. See also dominium;
(Geflüchtetenparlament), 271	imperium
resettlement, 45, 47, 52, 55–56, 64,	Rwanda, 8, 9, 61, 93–95, 98, 101, 103
88, 92–93, 218, 231–234	Kagame, Paul, 94
satellite cities, 216–219	
self-organized political forums, 271	safe third country, 13–14, 59–84, 94,
short-term status, 55	99, 208. See also asylum, first
social benefits, 11–12	country of
spaces of inclusion, 270–271	Sarat, Austin, 177–178
status of, 15	Saward, Michael, 268–269, 276–277
survivors in flight, 40	Schmitt, Carl, 194. See also state of
Syrians, 64–65, 215–216, 218	exception
regime of dispossession, 200–201	friend-enemy, 115
regression, 266	sea, 9–10, 16–18, 136, 161–162, 167,
religion, 3, 12, 14, 30–31, 79, 85, 159,	169, 208, 209, 224, 254. See
163, 272	also activists; contiguous zone;
removal, forced, 61. See also	European Union (EU), Maritime
deportation; refoulement	Rescue and Coordination Centre
repatriation, 168, 235	(MRCC); international law of
representation theory, 265, 268–269,	the sea; Mediterranean Sea;
278–279	migrants, boats; movement, at
residence, 12, 29, 31, 37, 41, 43, 45,	sea; Grotius, Hugo; territorial
47, 56, 160, 162, 169, 180, 203,	waters; territoriality, floating;
211–212, 214–215, 221, 281, 283–284, 290, 292–293	territory, floating; Turkey,
long-term, 283	Aegean Sea; United Nations (UN), Convention on the Law of
temporary, 214	the Sea (UNCLOS); Selden, John;
responsibility, 4, 8–9, 13–14, 19,	United States, Coast Guard
39, 49, 58–59, 64, 66, 69–70,	12 mile rule, 149
73–74, 79, 82, 86–89, 103, 148,	defining and negotiating SAR zones,
168, 170, 176, 182–183, 233,	150–151
235, 239, 242, 258, 262, 280,	economic opportunities, 149
,, , ,,,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

European shores, 61	obligations; planetary crisis;
fishing zones, 149	private realm; public law;
free, 146	restrictionist movement; Shachar,
global maritime, 147	Ayelet; sovereignty; Temporary
international waters, 140, 151	Protection Status; territory; third
mare clausum, 17, 136, 143, 147,	country, safe; transnational
149, 152, 154–155, 157	movement of peoples
mare liberum, 17, 136, 143,	Singapore, 198, 203
145–152, 154–156	slave trade, 146
maritime commons, 17, 142,	social contract, 143-145, 152, 155,
146–147	192–193
maritime spaces, 142–144, 146,	social group, 12, 30–31, 159, 163,
149–150, 152, 154–155, 157	169, 271, 286–287
territoriality, 141–157	Somalia, 94–95
Women on Waves, 157	Song, Sarah, 110, 280, 286
Second World War. See World War II	South Sudan, 37, 181
security, 14, 24, 33, 41, 68, 110,	South Tarawa, 164
119–120, 122, 149–150,	sovereign grace, 32
159–160, 162, 183, 185, 222,	sovereign power, 124, 126–134,
232, 238, 266, 282–283. See also	139–140, 178, 230
borders, security; defense; safety,	sovereign state, 121, 132, 144, 192,
public	206–207, 209, 248, 253
Selden, John, 147	sovereigntism, 22, 247, 251–253, 256,
Senegal, 152, 184	261, 263, 267
Shachar, Ayelet, 3–6, 8, 13, 15, 20,	sovereignty, 1–2, 10, 19, 21, 109–110,
33, 43, 47, 55, 56, 60, 82, 89, 90,	112, 115–117, 121, 141–142,
105, 110, 124, 154, 158, 175–176,	146–147, 149–150, 155, 179,
193, 209–210, 228–229, 231, 247,	183, 193, 207, 229, 251, 253,
251, 254, 257, 264, 266–268, 283,	261–262, 284
295. <i>See also</i> birthright citizenship;	territorial, 16, 124–129, 131,
shifting border	133–134, 138–140, 162,
The Birthright Lottery: Citizenship	251, 256
and Global Inequality (2009), 8	Soviet Union, 30. See also
The Shifting Border: Legal	communism
Cartographies of Migration and	Spain, 114, 116, 146, 181, 185–188.
Mobility (2020), 4, 43, 55, 110, 283	See also Africa, sub-Saharan;
shelter, 41, 48, 57, 68	Canary Islands; collective
shifting border, 8–9, 19, 22, 47, 56,	expulsion; immigrants, invasion
176, 247, 267, 283, 296	by; operational border
asylum, 74	Aliens Act (2015), 185
The Shifting Border: Legal	Ceuta, 177, 182–185
Cartographies of Migration	Melilla, 177, 181–183, 185–186
and Mobility (2020), 4, 43, 55,	N.D. and N.T. v. Spain, 177,
110, 283. <i>See also</i> citizenship;	186–191
cosmopolitanism; democratic	pushback operations, 177, 187
governance; equality, before	Spanish security forces, 183
law; grassroots movements;	Spanish–Moroccan border, 182,
international order; jurisdiction;	184, 186, 188
membership boundaries;	special regime, 185
migration; mobility; moral	spatiality, 210, 214
mgration, modifity, moral	spatiality, 210, 211

special economic zones (SEZs),19–20, 192–207, 230. See also exploitation of workers; export processing zones (EPZs); jurisdictional regimes, nonsovereign forms of jurisdiction; multinational corporations (MNCs) state, 19, 60, 66, 69, 71, 76, 78, 80, 86, 93, 95, 97, 103, 109,	surveillance, 17, 117, 143, 150, 152–154, 243, 293. See also migration control; safety, public; security; state digital, 143 sustainability, 18, 23, 32, 260, 262–263 Switzerland, 271 Syria, 8, 37, 40, 81, 209, 215, 222
112, 145, 175, 191, 207, 230, 255, 267, 287. See also Accordion Model; necropolitics; protection, systems of; precarity, normalization of; safe first	Taliban, 94, 103 <i>Teitiota Case</i> (2020), 18, 158, 165 temporality, 210–211, 216 temporary protection, 13, 41, 44, 46–52, 55, 57–58, 75, 168,
country absolute power, 226 acts, legality of, 83	214–215, 226 Temporary Protected Status, 13, 214, 226
acts, legality of, 83 anti-riot gear and tactics, 185 and capital, 192 domination, 178 exercising power, 189 failures, 39, 103, 191 international state system, 248 land, water, and air, 125–127, 134, 139–141 legal barrier, 7 maneuvers by, 10 member, 9, 41, 61, 63–64, 75, 183–184, 292–295 monopoly, 21, 231 Montevideo Convention on the Rights and Duties of States (1933), 141 obligations, 4, 14, 19, 23, 36, 39, 53, 55, 62–63, 72, 76–77, 78, 81–82, 84–89, 91, 93, 95, 99, 102–104, 163, 165–168, 170, 175–176, 230, 240–241, 243, 252–253, 258, 260–262, 281, 284, 292, 294–296 practices, 64, 282 relationship with territories and borders, 109 as "victim", 187	terra firma, 4, 10, 142 terra nullius, 142 terra nullius, 142 territorial jurisdiction, 80–82, 115,
state of exception, 176, 182, 186, 194. See also Schmitt, Carl statehood, 114, 140, 280 stereotypes of immigrants, 96 Sudan, 37	243, 248–263, 280–281, 284, 292 floating, 141, 147–148 materiality of, 124 private, 144, 193–194, 206 as a process, 143

propertarian ontology of, 134–138 "safe", 91 terrorists (disguised as refugees), 91 third country. See safe third country Torres Straits Island Case (2022),	Presidency of Migration Management of Turkey (PMM), 223 Reconnect project, 209 refugee law, 211 removal centers, 223
18, 158	Tuvalu, 48–49, 54
torture, 63, 72, 160, 164, 168	
Convention against Torture (CAT),	Uganda, 94
31, 79	Ukraine, 14, 37, 41, 47–48, 75–76
psychological, 46	Temporary Protected Status of
totalitarian regime, 178	Ukrainian refugees, 14
trafficking, 37, 72, 99	Ukraine–Russia War, 14
transfer (of asylum seekers and refugees), 63–64, 225, 242–243	United Kingdom, 8, 61, 93–95, 98–99, 101, 103. <i>See also</i> Brexit; England
transit countries, 6, 8, 73	British Empire, 117, 147
transit zones, 9	colonies, 180
transnational movement of peoples, 2	Criminal Tribes Act (1871), 180
transnational power relations, 11	deportation of Rwanda immigrants, 98
transnational rights, 291, 293-294	English Channel, 95
treaties, 183	government, 8, 93
Treaties of Bayonne (1866–1868), 116	Illegal Migration Bill, 8
Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo	Post-Brexit, 8
(1846–1848), 118	Supreme Court, 8
Treaty of the Pyrenees (1659–1660), 116 Treaty of Tordesillas (1494), 114	United Nations, 2–3, 30–31, 117, 159, 187, 212, 239–240, 242–243, 270
Treaty of Versailles (1919), 117	United Nations (UN) Commission
Tunisia, 2, 5	on the Elimination of Racial
Turkey, 3, 5, 20–21, 33, 64–65,	Discrimination, 2. See also
71, 73, 78, 81, 208–214,	migrants, UN definition of;
216–217, 221–227, 248. See	migration control, biometric
also authoritarian rule; displaced	Convention on the Law of the Sea
people; floating populations;	(UNCLOS), 5, 143
labor migration, informal labor market; legal precarity;	High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 3, 13–14, 21, 30–31,
population engineering; migration	53, 61–62, 73, 96, 160–161, 208,
control, governing technologies;	215, 217, 219–220, 228–243,
protection, international	266, 271
protection status (IPS); protection,	Human Rights Committee
Temporary Protected Status	(CCPR), 18, 79, 158, 163–164,
(TPS); refugees, satellite cities	166–168, 172
Aegean Sea, 208	Human Rights Council, 183 Human Rights Office of the High
AKP government, 221 antirefugee discourse, 208	Commissioner, 18
dilution and sweeping policy, 226	Memorandum of Understanding
EU-Turkey agreement, 5	(MoU) (2019), 61, 233
Greek-Turkish land border, 222	Population Registration and
Law on Foreigners and International	Identity Management EcoSystem
Protection (LFIP) (2013),	(PRIMES) (2015), 231–233
213–214, 216, 221, 224	Refugee Agency, 228
migration regime, 20	UN Charter (1945), 117, 187, 242

United Nations (UN) (cont.) UN Summit on Refugees and Migrants (2016), 270 UN Sustainable Development Goals, 243 United States (USA), 7. See also state administration, 278 American Immigration Council, 8 Asylum Eligibility and Procedural Modifications (2019), 65 Attorney General, 46 Biden administration, 7, 31, 35, 65 Border Patrol, 119, 257 Bracero program, 51 Central American Minors program, 37 Circumvention of Legal Pathways, 8 Coast Guard, 4-5, 33, 254 Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA), 52 Deferred Enforced Departure (DED), 52 Department of Homeland Security (DHS), 233 Diversity Lottery, 46 government, 8, 37-38, 118, 247 Great Depression, 119 Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act (IIRIRA), 119 Immigration and Nationality Act (INA), 72 Immigration Reform and Control Act of (IRCA) (1986), 119 interim final rule (IFR), 65 International Boundary Commission, 118 Johnson-Reed Immigration Act (1924), 119Refugee Act (1980), 47 Refugee Admissions Program, 30 "Remain in Mexico" program, 34-35, 250 Safe Third Country Agreement (with Canada) (2002), 61 For example, Temporary Protected Status (TPS), 36 Trump administration, 7, 31, 34–35, 37, 53, 65, 72, 250

US-VISIT database/Office of Biometric Identity Management, 231 visas (for asylum seekers), 37, 41, 44–46, 49–52, 55–57, 88, 184 universalism, 77 US-Mexico border, 3, 6–7, 32, 37, 109, 113, 118, 262 utopia, 159, 259 Uyghurs, 211 values, 39, 201, 234, 250, 257, 262.

See also humanitarian ideas; humanity; integrity foundational, 39
Venezuela, 37
Vienna, 113, 117
visa, 34, 37, 41, 44–46, 48–52, 55–58, 65, 75–76, 81, 86, 184, 228–229. See also United States, visas (for asylum seekers) humanitarian, 88–89, 92
volunteers, 157, 274. See also activists
vulnerability, 22, 40, 71–72, 86–88, 165, 264

Waldron, Jeremy, 54, 84–85, 88, 285. *See also* proximity presence-model of politics, 84 wall, the (media image), 109 Walzer, Michael, 16, 29, 45, 85–86, 88, 126, 252, 282 wars, fleeing the, 11, 29 Watershed Model, 22, 248, 251, 256–263 Westphalia. *See* border, Westphalian World Bank, 53, 158, 161, 196–198 World War II, 30, 40, 43, 45, 50–51, 180, 282

xenophobia, 259. See also antiimmigrant parties; far-right parties; nationalism; racism

Yemen, 94 Yugoslavia, 215

Zambia, 202