

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> xv
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xviii

PART I NON-PERTURBATIVE METHODS IN TWO-DIMENSIONAL FIELD THEORY

1	From massless free scalar field to conformal field theories	3
1.1	Complex geometry	3
1.2	Free massless scalar field	4
1.3	Symmetries of the classical action	5
1.4	Mode expansion	6
1.5	Noether currents and charges	7
1.6	Canonical quantization	7
1.7	Radial quantization	9
1.8	Operator product expansion	11
1.9	Path integral quantization	12
1.10	Affine current algebra	13
1.11	Virasoro algebra	14
2	Conformal field theory	17
2.1	Conformal symmetry in two dimensions	17
2.2	Primary fields	18
2.3	Conformal properties of the energy-momentum tensor	20
2.4	Virasoro algebra for CFT	21
2.5	Descendant operators	22
2.6	Hilbert space of states	23
2.7	Unitary CFT and Kac determinant	25
2.8	Characters	28
2.9	Correlators and the conformal Ward identity	29
2.10	Crossing symmetry, duality and bootstrap	31
2.11	Verlinde's formula	33
2.12	Free Majorana fermions – an example of a CFT	34
2.13	The Ising model – the $m = 3$ unitary minimal model	37

3	Theories invariant under affine current algebras	39
3.1	Simple finite-dimensional Lie algebras	39
3.2	Affine current algebra	44
3.3	Current OPEs and the Sugawara construction	49
3.4	Primary fields	51
3.5	ALA characters	52
3.6	Correlators, null vectors and the Knizhnik–Zamolodchikov equation	53
3.7	Free fermion realization	55
3.8	Free Dirac fermions and the $\widehat{U}(N)$	58
4	Wess–Zumino–Witten model and coset models	61
4.1	From free massless scalar theory to the WZW model	61
4.2	Perturbative conformal invariance	65
4.3	ALA, Sugawara construction and the Virasoro algebra	66
4.4	Correlation functions of primary fields	67
4.5	WZW models with boundaries – D branes	71
4.6	G/H coset models	73
4.7	G/G coset models	75
5	Solitons and two-dimensional integrable models	79
5.1	Introduction	79
5.2	From the theory of a massive free scalar field to integrable models	79
5.3	Classical solitons	81
5.4	Breathers or “doublets”	86
5.5	Quantum solitons	88
5.6	Integrability and factorized S-matrix	92
5.7	Yang–Baxter equations	94
5.8	The general solution of the S-matrix	95
5.9	From conformal field theories to integrable models	99
5.10	Conserved charges and classical integrability	101
5.11	Multilocal conserved charges	104
5.12	Quantum integrable charges in the $O(N)$ model	107
5.13	Non-local charges and quantum groups	108
5.14	Integrable spin chain models and the algebraic Bethe ansatz	111
5.15	The continuum thermodynamic Bethe ansatz	125
6	Bosonization	131
6.1	Abelian bosonization	132
6.2	Duality between the Thirring model and the sine-Gordon model	136
6.3	Witten’s non-abelian bosonization	139
6.4	Chiral bosons	148

6.5	Bosonization of systems of operators of high conformal dimension	159
7	The large N limit of two-dimensional models	165
7.1	Introduction	165
7.2	The Gross–Neveu model	166
7.3	The CP^{N-1} model	171
PART II TWO-DIMENSIONAL NON-PERTURBATIVE GAUGE DYNAMICS		
8	Gauge theories in two dimensions – basics	177
8.1	Pure Maxwell theory	177
8.2	QED_2 – Schwinger’s model	178
8.3	Yang–Mills theory	179
8.4	Quantum chromodynamics	180
9	Bosonized gauge theories	183
9.1	QED_2 – The massive Schwinger model	183
9.2	Abelian bosonization of flavored QCD_2	185
9.3	Non-abelian bosonization of QCD_2	187
10	The ’t Hooft solution of 2d QCD	191
10.1	Scattering of mesons	198
10.2	Higher $1/N$ corrections	201
11	Mesonic spectrum from current algebra	203
11.1	Introduction	203
11.2	Universality of conformal field theories coupled to YM_2	203
11.3	Mesonic spectra of two-current states	206
11.4	The adjoint vacuum and its one-current state	216
12	DLCQ and the spectra of QCD with fundamental and adjoint fermions	223
12.1	Discretized light-cone quantization	223
12.2	Application of DLCQ to QCD_2 with fundamental fermions	224
12.3	The spectrum of QCD_2 with adjoint fermions	228
13	The baryonic spectrum of multiflavor QCD_2 in the strong coupling limit	237
13.1	The strong coupling limit	237
13.2	Classical soliton solutions	239
13.3	Semi-classical quantization and the baryons	240
13.4	The baryonic spectrum	247
13.5	Quark flavor content of the baryons	247
13.6	Multibaryons	249

13.7	States, wave functions and binding energies	250
13.8	Meson-baryon scattering	252
14	Confinement versus screening	265
14.1	The string tension of the massive Schwinger model	265
14.2	The Schwinger model in bosonic form	268
14.3	Beyond the small mass abelian string tension	268
14.4	Correction to the leading long distance abelian potential	269
14.5	Finite temperature	271
14.6	Two-dimensional QCD	272
14.7	Symmetric and antisymmetric representations	276
15	QCD_2, coset models and BRST quantization	279
15.1	Introduction	279
15.2	The action	279
15.3	Two-dimensional Yang–Mills theory	282
15.4	Schwinger model revisited	283
15.5	Back to the YM theory	285
15.6	An alternative formulation	287
15.7	The resolution of the puzzle	288
15.8	On bosonized QCD_2	289
15.9	Summary and discussion	290
16	Generalized Yang–Mills theory on a Riemann surface	291
16.1	Introduction	291
16.2	The partition function of the YM_2 theory	292
16.3	The partition function of gYM_2 theories	296
16.4	Loop averages in the generalized case	297
16.5	Stringy YM_2 theory	299
16.6	Toward the stringy generalized YM_2	301
16.7	Examples	302
16.8	Summary	304

PART III FROM TWO TO FOUR DIMENSIONS

17	Conformal invariance in four-dimensional field theories and in QCD	309
17.1	Conformal symmetry algebra in four dimensions	310
17.2	Conformal invariance of fields, Noether currents and conservation laws	312
17.3	Collinear and transverse conformal transformations of fields	314
17.4	Collinear primary fields and descendants	316
17.5	Conformal operator product expansion	318

17.6	Conformal Ward identities	319
17.7	Conformal invariance and QCD_4	322
18	Integrability in four-dimensional gauge dynamics	329
18.1	Integrability of large N four-dimensional $\mathcal{N} = 4$ SYM	330
18.2	High energy scattering and integrability	333
19	Large N methods in QCD_4	337
19.1	Large N QCD in four dimensions	337
19.2	Meson phenomenology	343
19.3	Baryons in the large N expansion	346
19.4	Scattering processes	352
20	From 2d bosonized baryons to 4d Skyrmions	355
20.1	Introduction	355
20.2	The Skyrme action	355
20.3	The baryon as a Skyrmion	361
20.4	The Skyrme model for $N_f = 3$	367
21	From two-dimensional solitons to four-dimensional magnetic monopoles	371
21.1	Introduction	371
21.2	The Yang–Mills Higgs theory – basics	372
21.3	Topological solitons and magnetic monopoles	373
21.4	The 't Hooft–Polyakov magnetic monopole solution	376
21.5	Charge quantization	377
21.6	Zero modes, time-dependent solutions and dyons	378
21.7	BPS monopoles and dyons	381
21.8	Montonen Olive duality	382
21.9	Nahm construction of multimonopole solutions	383
21.10	Moduli space of monopoles	386
22	Instantons of QCD	389
22.1	The basic properties of the instanton	389
22.2	The ADHM construction of instantons	394
22.3	On the moduli space of instantons	396
22.4	Instantons and tunneling between the vacua of the YM theory	400
22.5	Instantons, theta vacua and the $U_A(1)$ anomaly	403
23	Summary, conclusions and outlook	407
23.1	General	407
23.2	Conformal invariance	408
23.3	Integrability	410
23.4	Bosonization	411
23.5	Topological field configurations	412
23.6	Confinement versus screening	414

23.7	Hadronic phenomenology of two dimensions versus four dimensions	416
23.8	Outlook	420
<i>References</i>		423
<i>Index</i>		433