

Law and Society

A Selected Bibliography

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BOOKS

EDITORS' NOTE: *The compiling editors express their gratitude to Donald Bross and Kit Lunney for aiding in compiling this bibliography, and to Edith Wilimovsky for editorial assistance.*

ARTICLES

(1) RESPONSE TO JUDICIAL DECISIONS

VEROFF, J. and S. PEELE (1969) "Initial Effects of Desegregation in the Achievement Motivation of Negro Elementary School Children." *J. of Soc. Issues* 25, 3 (Summer).

Describes both neutral and positive motivation effects in children compared using scores obtained before and after desegregation: boys, for example, generally showed more positive effects than girls.

(2) JUDICIAL ADMINISTRATION, SELECTION, AND EDUCATION

ACHESON, D. (1969) "Removing the Shadow Cast on the Courts." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 55 (October).

Discusses the growing questioning of the probity of Supreme Court justices, the problem areas this questioning has uncovered and a possible remedy.

BERMAN, J. (1969) "The Cuban Popular Tribunals." *California Law Rev.* 69 (December).

Reports the educational as well as sanctioning nature of Cuba's alternative to conventional Western courts, with some comparisons to the Chinese system.

CHEMNICK, P. W. [ed.] (1969) "The Response of the Washington, D.C. Community and Its Criminal Justice System to the April 1968 Riot." *George Washington Law Rev.* 37 (May).

Analyzes the issues raised, some specific cases, statistics, and the general background of this particular incident. Includes a flow chart of judicial institutions most frequently involved in cases relevant to the incident.

COLDSTREAM, G. (1970) "Professional Standards, Ethics and Discipline in England." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 56 (March).

Corporateness and the accessibility of ethical advice help the English Bench and Bar maintain professional standards without much need for disciplinary action.

DOUGLAS, W. O. (1969) "Federal Courts and the Democratic System." *Alabama Law Rev.* 21 (Spring).

Looks to problems encountered by foreign nations lacking independent judiciaries, and benefits accrued to the United States by maintenance of such

a judiciary at the national level, and warns of risks of economic, political, and religious balkanization of the United States.

FISH, P. G. (1970) "Crises, Politics and Federal Judicial Reform: The Administrative Office Act of 1939." *J. of Politics* 32 (August).

The forces of change in the federal judiciary confront special problems so that when change occurs it emerges from a highly political process.

FRANKEL, J. E. (1970) "Judicial Ethics and Discipline for the 1970's." *Judicature* 54 (June-July).

An analysis of the disciplinary and removal machinery for judges presently used in California and how programs of this type may help restore confidence in the judicial system.

LAUB, B. R. (1969) "The Judge's Role in a Changing Society." *Judicature* 53 (November).

A growing school considers law as a tool for fashioning society, while the older concept of the judge as a servant of society still exists and the judge must define a new concept of his role somewhere between the two.

LORCH, R. S. (1970) "Toward Administrative Judges." *Public Administration Rev.* 30 (January-February).

Argues for greater autonomy for administrative hearing officers by making them more clearly a part of the judiciary and less beholden to the administrative bureaucracy by which they are currently employed.

Symposium on the Courts and Their Roles: Some Observations (1969) *American Univ. Law Rev.* 18 (March).

STRICKLAND, S. P. "Congress, the Supreme Court and Public Policy: Activism, Restraint and Interplay."

TYDINGS, J. D. "Air Crash Litigation: A Judicial Problem and a Congressional Solution."

KEEFFE, A. J. "In Praise of Joseph Story, *Swift v. Tyson* and 'The' True National Common Law."

CHEATHAM, E. E. "Comments on the True National Common Law."

LOEB, L. "The Courts and Vietnam."

Symposium on Our Last Clear Chance: Reconstruction or Disintegration (1968) *Guild Practitioner* 27 (Spring).

RABINOWITZ, V. "A Call to the Bar."

CROCKETT, G. W., Jr. "Detroit Recorder's Court and the 1967 Civil Disturbance."

National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders. "Rejection and Protest: An Historical Sketch."

--- "Police and the Community."

--- "Administration of Justice under Emergency Conditions."

--- "Supplement on Control of Disorder."

Staff of the Oregon Law Review (1969) "Disqualification of Judges for Prejudice or Bias—Common Law Evaluation, Current Status, and the Oregon Experience." Oregon Law Rev. 48 (June).

Extensive review includes summary statistics for Oregon, some comparisons across states, and four-page bibliography.

VOORHEES, T. (1969) "Judicial Selection." *Judicature* 53 (November).

Discusses the need for greater involvement of the Bar in the process of judicial selection.

WALSH, L. E. (1970) "Selection of Supreme Court Justices." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 56 (June).

Should the American Bar Association's Committee on Federal Judiciary revise its procedures and evaluations with regard to further nominations for the Supreme Court?

WINTERS, G. R. (1968) "The Merit Plan for Judicial Selection and Tenure—Its Historical Development." *Duquesne Law Rev.* 7 (Fall).

Reviews the history of the Merit Plan, including the principle of tenure by noncompetitive election, and predicts the rapid diffusion of this judicial selection and monitoring system among the states.

WRIGHT, J. S. (1968) "The Role of the Supreme Court in a Democratic Society—Judicial Activism or Restraint?" *Cornell Law Rev.* 54 (November).

A defense of the activist role of the Warren Court and an analysis of arguments supporting the doctrine of judicial restraint as to their validity and bearing on an assessment of the Warren Court.

(3) JUDICIAL PROCESS AND BEHAVIOR

ADAMANY, D. W. (1969) "The Party Variable in Judges' Voting: Conceptual Notes and a Case Study." *Amer. Pol. Sci. Rev.* 53 (March).

Judicial behavior in Wisconsin appears to be less influenced by party identification than in Michigan: differences in nomination procedures are postulated as one explanation for this difference.

HEIBERG, R. A. (1969) "Social Backgrounds of the Minnesota Supreme Court Justices: 1858-1968." *Minnesota Law Rev.* 53 (April).

Compares education, political party, father's occupation, birthplace, ethnic origin, religion, and other background factors of sixty Minnesota Justices.

KLEIN, M. R. (1968) "Hugo L. Black: A Judicial View of American Constitutional Democracy." *Univ. of Miami Law Rev.* 22 (Spring).

Carefully examines the personality and decisions of a Supreme Court Justice with over three decades of influence on national legal issues behind him.

McCONNELL, J. P. and J. D. MARTIN (1969) "Judicial Attitudes and Public Morals." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 55 (December).

Examines sociological research on whether community standards are shared equally by all elements of society, including judges.

SCHICK, M. (1969) "Judicial Relations in the Second Circuit, 1941-1951." *New York Univ. Law Rev.* 44 (November).

Studies the Second Circuit Court of Appeals under Chief Judge Learned Hand.

SEIDMAN, R. B. (1969) "The Judicial Process Reconsidered." *Modern Law Rev.* 32 (September).

Maintains that judicial role of law creation is not generally agreed upon, whereas judicial role of law confirmation or law finding is generally accepted. Relates this observation to societal level functions and expectations.

SUH, I. R. (1969) "Voting Behavior of National Judges in International Courts." *Amer. J. of International Law* 63 (April).

Presents limited evidence that judges in international courts are unbiased toward their nation's positions, and finds permanent judges more impartial than ad hoc judges.

ULMER, S. S. (1970) "Dissent Behavior and the Social Background of Supreme Court Justices." *J. of Politics* 32 (August).

An exploration of dissent tendencies among Supreme Court Justices and of some of the factors that may be associated with such tendencies.

(4) JURIMETRICS AND CONTROLLED EXPERIMENTS

(5) LAWYERS, LEGAL EDUCATION, LEGAL PROFESSION

Anonymous (1969) "Admission to the Bar Following Conviction for Refusal of Induction." *Yale Law J.* 78 (July).

Argues that without due process examination, admission to the Bar cannot be denied, since refusal of induction is not ipso facto evidence of lack of quality of character.

—— (1968) "The Economics of Law Practice in Alabama." *Alabama Lawyer* 29 (January).

Survey of Alabama lawyers concluded in 1966 summarizes salaries, community size, type of practice, and attitudes toward Bar policy changes.

BARRY, D. D. and H. J. BERMAN (1968) "The Soviet Legal Profession." *Harvard Law Rev.* 82 (November).

Composition, professional role, self-awareness and influence of the Soviet legal profession on Soviet social and political development.

DINERMAN, B. (1969) "Sex Discrimination in the Legal Profession." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 55 (October).

Despite the new interest in sexual equality, there is still widespread discrimination in the legal world against women lawyers for reasons that do not withstand analysis.

ENGEL, R. M. (1970) "The Young Lawyer Faces Employment." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 56 (August).

What is responsible for the low supply of qualified lawyers? Is it the draft, or is there a trend away from practice in the Wall Street-type of firm?

FALK, R. A. (1969) "Law, Lawyers, and the Conduct of American Foreign Relations." *Yale Law J.* 78 (May).

Comprises three sections: lawyers as foreign policy planners, adherence to law and the conduct of foreign policy, and law and the future of world order.

GOODE, J. G. (1970) "Responses of a Traditional Elite to Modernization: Lawyers in Colombia." *Human Organization* 29 (Spring).

Describes the adaptation of the legal profession in Colombia to social and economic changes in terms of the relationship between those changes and the development of an ambivalent popular image of a lawyer.

KINOY, A. (1969) "The Present Crisis in American Legal Education." *Rutgers Law Rev.* 24 (Fall).

Discusses the dissatisfaction erupting in major law schools and possible answers to the crisis.

ROBSON, J. E. (1970) "Private Lawyers and Public Interest." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 56 (April).

Concerns the role of the private lawyer during the 1970s in the face of the growing importance of individual rights, consumer, and environmental protection which have led to forces that threaten the tradition of private practice.

SEGAL, B. G. (1970) "The Tasks of Law in a Troubled Time." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 56 (September).

The law and the legal profession have three paramount tasks to perform to bring society back to its common aspirations.

Symposium on the Lawyer—Who is He? (1969) *Case and Comment* 74 (May-June).

WILLIAMS, G. A. (Capt. USN) "The Military Lawyer."

FRIEBERG, R. B. "The Country Lawyer."

MCCORMACK, R. "The Corporate Lawyer."

AVERBACH, A. "The Plaintiff's Trial Lawyer."

DANNER, D. A. "The Defense Lawyer."

ROTHBLATT, H. B. "The Criminal Lawyer."

SEIDENBERG, F. A. "The Woman Lawyer."

SMITH, L. J. "The Young Lawyer."

COOK, J. G. "The Law Professor."

KRAUT, J. "The Legal Editor."

YOUNGER, I. "The Judge."

Symposium on the Legal Profession (1969) *Oklahoma Law Rev.* 22 (August and November).

HOUSTON, W. D. "Foreword."

APPEL, V. H. and R. E. VAN ATTA "The Attorney-Client Dyad: An Outsider's View."

COX, R. D. "Trends in Legal Education."

VLJET, R. D. "How Do I Become a Lawyer? An Imaginary Dialogue Between an Inquiring Teenager and a Practicing Lawyer."

HARRIS, F. R. "Social and Technological Change: A Challenge to the Legal Profession."

LEVY, D. W. "The Lawyer as Judge: Brandeis' View of the Legal Profession."

LAWTON, A. D. "The Role of the Advocate in English Society."

Symposium on the Specialization Proposals—Helpful or Harmful to the Administrative Lawyer (1968) *Admin. Law Rev.* 21 (December).

SMITH, C. H. Principal Speaker

KILPATRICK, H. C.)

KINTER, E. W.)

NELSON, C. R.)

RUSSELL, H. L.)

Panelists

TESCHNER, P. A. (1970) "Lawyer Morality." *George Washington Law. Rev.* 38 (July).

What place does lawyer morality have in a profession where humanism is being replaced with technique and equity and justice with order?

THURMAN, S. D. (1969) "The Legal Profession Course: An Evaluation." *Univ. of California Law Rev.* 41 (September).

Represents consensus of opinion of committee members attending University of Colorado symposium on the legal profession.

WALLACH, E. R. (1970) "Opening Law Firms to the Minority Student." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 56 (February).

Describes a program of summer clerkships initiated by the University of California at Berkeley (School of Law) to ensure that once minority students graduate, they will not find law firms closed to them.

YEGGE, R. B. (1969) "Tomorrow: The Future Role of the Lawyer." *Louisiana Law Rev.* 29 (June).

Relates changes in American social structure, exemplified by new "markets" for legal assistance among its poor, with role of American lawyer. Calls for modification in legal system, including development of paralegal assistants for lawyers.

(6) PENOLOGY, PREVENTION OF CRIME, DETERRENCE

DAVIS, A. J. (1968) "Sexual Assaults in the Philadelphia Prison System and Sheriff's Vans." *Trans-action* 6 (December).

Deals principally with specific instances of homosexual assaults and the nature of aggressors and victims, as abstracted from a detailed 103-page report submitted to Judge A. F. Barbieri and the public, September 11, 1968.

GRAY, L. N. and J. D. MARTIN (1969) "Punishment and Deterrence: Another Analysis of Gibbs' Data." *Social Sci. Q.* 50 (September).

Disagrees with contention of previous research articles that certainty of punishment is a more important deterrent of homicide than severity of sentence received (as measured by homicide versus estimates of severity and certainty of imprisonment for 48 states).

McKEVITT, J. D. (1969) "The 'Untouchable' Acts of Addiction." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 55 (May).

Maintains that criminal sanctions help deter those in the early stages of drug abuse and that the threat of criminal prosecution encourages addicts to submit to voluntary treatment.

SAMUELSON, G. W. (1969) "Why Was Capital Punishment Restored in Delaware?" *J. of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Sci.* 60 (June).

Presents summary statistics for murders and manslaughters in Delaware before, during and after the abolition and restoration of capital punishment.

SINGER, B. F. (1970) "Psychological Studies of Punishment." *California Law Rev.* 58 (March).

Analyzes the results of studies on the psychological aspects of punishment in light of their potential applicability in the field of criminal justice administration.

Symposium on the Future of Corrections (1969) *Annals* 381 (January).

CONRAD, J. P. "Introduction."

McGEE, R. A. "What's Past is Prologue."

SCHRAG, C. "The Correctional System: Problems and Prospects."

PLATT, A. "The Rise of the Child-Saving Movement: A Study in Social Policy and Correctional Reform."

TURNER, M. "The Lessons of Norman House."

WARREN, M. Q. "The Case for Differential Treatment of Delinquents."

LUGER, M. "Innovations in the Treatment of Juvenile Offenders."

BURDMAN, M. "Realism in Community-Based Correctional Services."

MOELLER, H. G. "The Continuum of Corrections."

BRADLEY, H. B. "Designing for Change: Problems of Planned Innovation in Corrections."

O'LEARY, V. "Some Directions for Citizen Involvement in Corrections."

MATTICK, H. W. and A. B. AIKMAN "The Cloacal Region of American Corrections."

WOLFGANG, M. E. "Corrections and the Violent Offender."

WILKINS, L. T. and T. GITCHOFF "Trends and Projections in Social Control Systems."

MORRIS, N. and F. ZIMRING "Deterrence and Corrections."

CROWTHER, C. "Crimes, Penalties, and Legislatures."

Symposium on Treatment Concepts in the Criminal Law (1969) *South Carolina Law Rev.* 21, 1.

RUBIN, S. "The Concept of Treatment in the Criminal Law."

RAPPEPORT, J. R. "Dangerousness and the Mentally Ill Criminal."

DEAN, C. W. "Treatment Concepts and Penology—A Sociologist's View."

BRAILSFORD, D. T. "The Historical Background and Present Status of the County Chain Gang in South Carolina."

(7) POLICE ADMINISTRATION AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

CAPLAN, G. M. (1968) "The Police Legal Advisor." Case and Comment 73 (May-June).

Summarizes the advantages of this type of counsel and urges its adoption in more cities.

Symposium on the Legitimate Scope of Police Discretion to Restrict Ordinary Public Activity (1969) Harvard Civil Rights—Civil Liberties Law Rev. 4 (Spring).

SHEEHAN, D. P. "Sources of Pedestrian Civil Liberty."

MOORE, B. C., Jr. "Field Interrogation."

---- "Loitering and Related Offenses."

---- "Vagrancy and Related Offenses."

MELTZER, B. and D. C. TROTT "Disorderly Conduct."

BUCHSBAUM, P. "Police Infiltration of Political Groups."

Walker Commission (1969) "Confrontation at the Conrad Hilton." Transaction 6 (January).

Presents an unexpurgated section of the Walker Commission Report concerned with describing the events leading to violence at Chicago's Grant Park during the 1968 Democratic Convention.

WARREN, R. K. [ed.] (1969) "Criminal Justice in Extremis: Administration of Justice During the April 1968 Chicago Disorder." Univ. of Chicago Law Rev. 36 (Winter).

Relies on arrest, bail, plea, sentence, and other disposition statistics to highlight comments on operation of Chicago court system pressured by high caseload during and following disorders.

(8) LAW AND THE DISADVANTAGED

Anonymous (1969) "The Legal Problems of the Rural Poor." Duke Law J. 1969 (June).

Details the results from questionnaire administered to 198 persons regarding problems of legal nature and recourses to solution, in a rural northeastern North Carolina County.

ASHMAN, A. and R. WOODWARD (1970) "Private Law Firms Serve the Poor." Amer. Bar Assn. J. 56 (June).

In response to the need to make legal services available to the poor, several private law firms are experimenting with branch offices in disadvantaged areas of cities.

BRAZER, H. E. (1969) "The Federal Income Tax and the Poor: Where Do We Go From Here." *California Law Rev.* 57 (April).

Discusses the position of those who may be classified as "poor" or "near-poor," and whether the federal individual income tax is being or may be used as an instrument for alleviating or eliminating poverty.

BARREH, S. J. (1970) "The New Role of the Courts in Developing Public Welfare Law." *Duke Law J.* 1970 (February).

An analysis of the reasons for and the significance of the new burst of welfare litigation activity.

CADY, F. C. (1969) "The Future of Group Legal Services." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 55 (May).

Analyzes the increasingly important role of group legal services in light of recent Supreme Court decisions.

FREEMAN, D. C. (1969) "The Poor and the Political Process: Equal Access to Lobbying." *Harvard J. on Legislation* 6 (March).

Criticizes current lobbying practices and considers various alternatives for correction such as restructuring Congress, registration and disclosure, regulation by taxation, and encouraging "public interest" lobbies.

GEARAN, P. V. (1969) "General Comments on the Legal Services Program in New York City." *Catholic Lawyer* 15 (Autumn).

Criticizes various administrative aspects of the New York legal services program calling for more limited objectives and more local autonomy to promote good lawyer-client relationships for the poor.

HANNON, P. J. (1970) "Law Reform Enforcement at the Local Level: A Legal Services Case Study." *J. of Public Law* 19, 1.

A study of the OEO-funded legal services program in Riverside County, California, and the problems with OEO legal service programs.

HAZARD, G. C. (1970) "Law Reforming in the Anti-Poverty Effort." *Univ. of Chicago Law R.* 37 (Winter).

Questions whether the law reform potential of litigation through the Legal Services Program is not exaggerated and whether the role of the program in the more conventional mode of law reform—legislation—has been given adequate attention.

JACOB, H. (1969) "Winners and Losers: Garnishment and Bankruptcy in Wisconsin." *Trans-action* 6 (May).

Details the vulnerability of certain debtors in conflict with creditors, and how the courts help maintain these debtors' disadvantage.

KATZ, L. R. (1970) "Gideon's Trumpet: Mournful and Muffled." *Iowa Law Rev.* 55 (February).

Describes the principal methods used to provide legal assistance to persons charged with criminal offenses, discusses when legal assistance is constitutionally required, the quality of the services being rendered, and a proposal for reorganization of legal assistance.

KIRGIS, F. L., Jr. (1969) "Law Firms Could Better Serve the Poor." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 55 (March).

Present measures are insufficient to handle the legal problems of the poor. The answer lies in firms permitting volunteer associates to work in Legal Service offices while receiving their normal salaries.

LEVIN, G. S. (1969) "The San Francisco Bail Project." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 55 (February).

A new program under which arrested persons may be released on their own recognizance has shown that release is practical and benefits the court system and the community.

QUIRK, W. J. and L. E. WEIN (1969) "Homeownership for the Poor: Tenant Condominiums, the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1968, and the Rockefeller Program." *Cornell Law Rev.* 54 (July).

A new national housing policy has been determined to give poor families the opportunity to use their limited funds, otherwise allocated for rent, to obtain quality housing.

ROBB, J. D. (1970) "Controversial Cases and the Legal Services Program." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 56 (April).

Legal Service Programs funded by OEO are coming under sharp attack for handling controversial cases, and these attacks are jeopardizing the national program.

ROSE, J. M. (1970) "Direct Charge Cooperatives: Legal Aspects of a New Strategy of the War on Poverty." *George Washington Law Rev.* 38 (July).

A look at some recent developments and some legal problems of cooperatives in light of suggestions to create a government agency to stimulate the formation of consumer cooperatives as a means of offsetting the continually rising cost of food.

SMITH, O. C. (1970) "Vertical Expansion of the Legal Services Team." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 56 (July).

The adoption of a new subprofessional career group may be a means of increasing the output of lawyers without diluting quality.

Symposium on Consumer Protection and the Urban Poor (1969) *George Washington Law Rev.* 37 (July).

ROTHSCHILD, D. P. "Consumer Protection at Last Through Local Control of Retail Installment Sales Contracts."

JONES, M. G. "The Inner City Marketplace: The Need for Law and Order."

MESERVE, W. G. "The Proposed Federal Door-to-Door Sales Act: An Examination of its Effectiveness as a Consumer Remedy and the Constitutional Validity of its Enforcement Provisions."

WADE, J. W. and R. D. KAMENSHINE "Restitution for Defrauded Consumers: Making the Remedy Effective Through Suit by Government Agency."

KASS, B. L. "S. 2589 and the Uniform Consumer Credit Code: A Comparison of Consumer Protections."

ROISMAN, A. Z. "Truth in Lending: Regulation Z—Its Limitations and Applicability."

JOHNSON, R. W. "Uniform Consumer Credit Code and the Credit Problems of Low-Income Consumers."

Symposium on the OEO and Legal Services (1968) *Catholic Lawyer* 14 (Spring).

FAGAN, E. T. "Editorial Comment."

SHRIVER, S. "Legal Services and the War on Poverty."

JOHNSON, E., Jr. "The OEO Legal Services Program."

ALLISON, J. L. "Trends in Legal Services for the Poor."

ROBB, J. D. "Alternate Legal Assistance Plans."

ORTIQUE, R. O., Jr. "Too Little, Too Late?"

GREENAWALT, W. S. "Reformers Against the Clock."

WRIGHT, J. S. (1970) "Poverty, Minorities and Respect for Law." *Duke Law J.* 1970 (June).

Discusses the effect of injustice on the respect that the poor have for the law and suggests that lawyers should examine the areas where the law has failed.

YOUNG, J. N. (1969) "Legal Aid in Scotland." *Alabama Law Rev.* 21 (Spring).

Details history and current practice, and discusses advantages and drawbacks of the system.

(9) JUVENILES AND THE LAW

BAZELON, D. L. (1970) "Racism, Classism, and the Juvenile Process." Judicature 53 (April-May).

Sharp changes in attitude have been made regarding juvenile courts in the past few years, but, by focusing on the reality of the situation, ideals are being surrendered.

BERLEMAN, W. C. and T. W. STEINBURN (1969) "The Value and Validity of Delinquency Experiments." Crime and Delinquency 15 (October).

Reports five failures in delinquency prevention experimentation: Cambridge-Somerville, Massachusetts (1937-45), New York City (1952-57), also (1955-60), Washington, D.C. (1954-57), and Boston (1954-57).

FOGEL, D. (1969) "The Fate of the Rehabilitative Ideal in California Youth Authority Dispositions." Crime and Delinquency 15 (October).

Provides detailed examples of the problems faced by juvenile probation officers, whose role demands rehabilitation for offenders and protection for society, but whose resources are inadequate for the fulfillment of rehabilitation requirements.

ROBIN, G. D. (1969) "Anti-Poverty Programs and Delinquency." J. of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Sci. 60 (September).

Participants in a Neighborhood Youth Corps program in New York City were no less likely to have police contacts or commit offenses than a control group.

(10) LAW AND THE MEDICAL SCIENCES

ALVERSON, P. Y., D. J. YOUNG, and Dr. D. J. YOUNG (1969) "Court Ordered Contraception." Amer. Bar Assn. J. 55 (March).

Argues that society can no longer rely on exhortation to prevent illegitimacy after a woman has had more than one illegitimate child and that the remedy is court-ordered contraception.

Anonymous (1969) "Scarce Medical Resources." California Law Rev. 69 (April).

Based on interviews with 78 persons in 26 cities. Examines the issues involved in selection of patients for kidney transplant and dialysis.

—— (1969) "When a Sick Man Needs a Lawyer." *Transaction* 6 (October).

Reports on research carried out by Dennis L. Wenger and C. Richard Fletcher: patients who had legal representation at "informal" commitment proceedings were released 91% of the time, while those without representation were frequently committed even when they fell outside legal criteria for commitment.

—— (1969) "The XYY Chromosome Defense." *Georgetown Law J.* 57 (March).

Examines both present and potential legal issues.

CARROLL, C. (1970) "The Ethics of Transplantation." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 56 (February).

Discusses the problems that arise when human organ transplantation is not subjected to the laws of morality and ethics and how the law can aid in an acceptable solution.

DIENES, C. T. (1968) "Artificial Donor Insemination: Perspectives on Legal and Social Change." *Iowa Law Rev.* 54 (October).

Focuses on the judicial and legislative reactions to two of the problems society faces as a product of artificial donor insemination; the legitimacy of the resulting child and the possible adultery of a participating wife.

FRIEDMAN, L. J. (1970) "No Psychiatry in Criminal Court." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 56 (March).

Psychiatrists have no place in criminal court due to the complexities of their field, but can contribute in areas such as the conceptualization of justice.

HARRIS, A. (1969) "Mental Illness, Due Process and Lawyers." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 55 (January).

Medical sciences has come a long way in treating the mentally ill but many are committed or kept in mental institutions against their will and only a lawyer can protect these individuals.

HILL, S. L. (1970) "Marijuana, Morality and the Law." *Crime and Delinquency* 16 (January).

Reviews the development of major antimarijuana users and some of the known effects of the drug and questions the need for reassessment of present policies.

KUTNER, L. (1969) "Due Process of Euthanasia: The Living Will, A Proposal." *Indiana Law J.* 44 (Summer).

Argues for modifying, not discarding, penalties for homicide requested by victim.

LAMM, R. R. (1970) "The Reproductive Revolution." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 56 (January).

Presents a view that encouragement of fertility and restrictions on fertility control are bringing us to the point where legal fertility forbearance will be required.

Medico-Legal Symposium (1969) *DePaul Law Rev.* 18 (Summer).

SMITH, Dr. H. W. "An Introduction to the Interrelationships of Law and Medicine."

SWARTZ, E. M. "Products Liability: Manufacturer's Responsibility for Defective or Negligently Designed Medical and Surgical Instruments."

WALTZ, J. R. "The Rise and Gradual Fall of the Locality Rule in Medical Malpractice Litigation."

BRODER, A. J. "Res Ipsa Loquitur in Medical Malpractice Cases."

LEVINE, M. "Anesthesia—Accidents and Errors."

ARNOLD, Dr. L. C. "Prenatal Injuries: A Treatment and Prognosis of the Law."

JACOBSON, H. L. "Informed Consent in Illinois?"

WHEELER, D. E. "Anatomical Gifts in Illinois."

WECHT, Dr. C. Y. and M. J. ARANSON "Medical-Legal Ramification of Human Tissue Transplantation."

WOLFSTONE, L. L. "The Role of the Attorney in the Investigation and Preparation of the Personal Injury Case."

GOLDNER, Dr. A. I. "The Ear, the Law, and the Otologist."

WALLACH, Dr. J. J. "Staining of Teeth by Tetracycline—A Case of Product Liability."

FORBES, Dr. P. R. "Voluntary Sterilization of Women as a Right."

GUTTMACHER, Dr. A. F. "Artificial Insemination."

HALL, Dr. R. E. "Abortion Laws: A Call for Reform."

ZEITLAND, Dr. N. S. "X-Ray Controversy in the Court Room."

HASTINGS, Dr. L. V. "The Impact of Serious Injuries: Medical Proof for Plaintiff."

ALEXANDER, Dr. H. and Dr. A. NATHAN "Medical Legal Aspects of Pulmonary Disease."

GOLDSTEIN, Dr. J. M. "Rehabilitation and Trauma."

DAVIDOFF, Dr. L. M. "Cranio-Cerebral Injury."

WARD, Dr. H. P. "Influence of the Environment on Asymptomatic Human Disease."

SOUTHWICK, A. F. "Hospital Medical Staff Privileges."

TUPIN, Dr. J. P. and Dr. H. A. GOOLISHIAN "Mental Retardation and Legal Responsibility."

RAFFALI, H. C. (1970) "The Battered Child—An Overview of a Medical, Legal and Social Problem." *Crime and Delinquency* 16 (April).

Examines the ways that law, medicine, and social work are involved in the treatment of the sociogenic disease of child-battering in order to develop insights that will help attack the problem.

ROBERTSON, R. D. and S. W. JACOB (1969) "The Significance and Future of Organ Banking." *Case and Comment* 74 (January-February).

While still technically limited, the future of organ transplants is promising enough to suggest many legal and legislative issues.

SADOFF, R. L. (1970) "Civil Law and Psychiatry: New Dimensions." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 56 (February).

Examines one aspect of the growing role of psychiatry in the civil law process: access to the services of forensic psychiatry in legal aid offices.

SMITH, G. P. (1970) "For Unto Us a Child Is Born—Legally." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 56 (February).

Presents the problem of the legal status of the children born in the United States through artificial insemination involving a third-party donor, and what has been done legally to solve the problem.

Symposium on Abortion Law Reform (1968) *Catholic Lawyer* 14 (Summer).

FAGAN, E. T. "Editorial Comment."

BYRN, R. M. "Demythologizing Abortion Reform."

DRINAN, R. F. "The Morality of Abortion Laws."

CARON, W. R. "New York Abortion Reform—A Critique."

Anonymous "Law and the Ghetto Consumer."

PARELLA, R. E. "Waiver of Immunity—Public Officials."

BLINICK, M. "Delinquency and Justice."

Note: "The Development of the Wife's Cause of Action for Loss of Consortium."

Symposium on Law and Medicine (1969) *Boston Univ. Law Rev.* 49 (Winter).

CURRAN, W. J. and D. H. RUSSELL "The Boston University Law-Medicine Institute after Ten Years."

KAPLAN, L. V. "Civil Commitment 'As You Like It.'"

McGARRY, A. L. "Demonstration and Research in Competency for Trial and Mental Illness: Review and Preview."

LIPSITT, P. D. "Due Process as a Gateway to Rehabilitation in the Juvenile Justice System."

FREED, R. N. "A Legal Structure for a National Medical Data Center."

WADLINGTON, W. (1970) "Artificial Insemination: The Dangers of a Poorly Kept Secret." *Northwestern Law Rev.* 64 (January-February).

Calls for early examination and better legislation for problem as yet limited in occurrence: e.g., questions of legal rights of children born through process of artificial insemination.

WASMUTH, C. E., Jr. (1969) "The Concept of Death." *Ohio State Law J.* 30 (Winter).

Considers the dilemmas of arriving at a legal meaning of death and offers one institutional solution.

(11) CIVIL LIBERTIES, CIVIL RIGHTS, RACE RELATIONS

AVINS, A. (1969) "School Segregation and History Revisited." *Catholic Lawyer* 15 (Autumn).

Argues that *Brown v. Board of Education* is based on erroneous interpretation of intention of framers of Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution and will eventually suffer judicial reexamination.

BEHAN, T. R. (1970) "The Post-Warren Freedom Survey: Report No. 1." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 56 (January).

The first installment in a study of the impact of the Warren Court on American daily life, dealing with the First Amendment freedoms.

BLUMROSEN, A. W. (1968) "The Duty of Fair Recruitment under the Civil Rights Act of 1964." *Rutgers Law Rev.* 22 (Spring).

Discusses what comprises a fair test of "fair recruitment," concluding that societywide evaluations (such as government studies in the appendixes) offer best approach.

COHEN, R. E. (1969) "The Search for the King Assassin." *California Journalism Rev.* (Summer).

Comments on many reports by the American press that may have greatly predetermined the judgment of convicted James Earl Ray.

CUMMINS, D. C. (1969) "Ombudsman in Olive." *Ohio State Law J.* 30 (Winter).

Considers how ombudsman system developed in Europe can be most beneficial to state in America.

D'ALEMBERTE, T. (1969) "Journalists under the Axe: Protection of Confidential Sources of Information." *Harvard J. on Legislation* 6 (March).

Reviews the social and legal history of the confidentiality of journalistic sources, and argues for a qualified privilege of confidentiality sanctioned by a uniformly adopted statute. A proposed statute follows the article.

"Developments in the Law—Academic Freedom." (1968) *Harvard Law Rev.* 81 (March).

Details the growing trend toward protection of the academic freedom of students and teachers.

"Dissenting Servicemen and the First Amendment." (1970) *Georgetown Law Rev.* 58 (February).

Examines the relationship among the First Amendment, the serviceman, and the armed forces.

GREEN, E. (1970) "Race, Social Status and Criminal Arrest." *Amer. Soc. Rev.* 35 (June).

The Negro-white arrest rate differential for selected years between 1942 and 1965 in a northern industrial community is analyzed with respect to age, sex, and the socioeconomic variables of employment status, occupation, and migration.

GRUSTAD, E. S. (1969) "A Disestablished Society: Origins of the First Amendment." *J. of Church and State* 11 (Autumn).

Reviews the religious cultures of early America, and how such traditions were expressed in Jefferson's "Bill for Establishing Religious Freedom," Article VI of the Constitution, and the First Amendment.

LEHRFELD, W. J. (1969) "The Taxation of Ideology." *Catholic Lawyer* 19 (Fall).

Questions the legality of removing tax exemption status from "subversive" organizations.

PIPE, G. R. (1969) "Privacy: Establishing Restrictions on Government Inquiry." *Amer. Univ. Law Rev.* 18 (June).

Examines the issue of privacy principally in terms of current government practices and court precedents.

POWER, P. F. (1970) "On Civil Disobedience in Recent American Democratic Thought." *Amer. Pol. Sci. Rev.* 54 (March).

Considers some of the negative and positive effects of civil disobedience on contemporary American society, concluding that there are sound reasons for incorporating the concept into the general American value system.

"Project—Procedural Due Process and Campus Disorder: A Comparison of Law and Practice" (1970) *Duke Law J.* (June).

Project designed to compile and compare the various procedural systems developed throughout American campuses to cope with disorder.

SMILEY, D. V. (1969) "The Case Against the Canadian Charter of Human Rights." *Canadian J. of Pol. Sci.* 2 (September).

Argues against proposed changes in Canadian constitution as being unlikely to further protection of citizens: based on differences in traditional function and relationship of judiciary and legislature in the United States and Canada.

Symposium on Civil Disorders (1969) *Brooklyn Law Rev.* 35 (Spring).

LINDSAY, J. V. "Introduction."

DODDS, R. H. and R. R. DEMPSEY "Civil Disorders: The Impact of Mass Arrests on the Criminal Justice System."

MACKELL, T. J. and F. J. LUDWIG "Orderly Federal-State Court Relations v. Civil Disorder."

LEFKOWITZ, L. J. "Municipal Liability for Damage Caused by Riot."

CALICA, R. M. and C. L. WEINTRAUB "Bail and Preventative Detention During Riots: A Proposal."

WRIGHT, P. B. "The Effect of Federal Firearms Control on Civil Disorder."

SOLOVE, R. S. and V. J. SYRACUSE "Insurance in Riot-Prone Areas."

GOLDSCHLAG, R., R. J. KREITZMAN and L. D. ZIEGLER "Legislation and Riots—Interaction."

POLLACK, S. I. "The Scope of University Discipline."

Symposium on Computers, Data Banks, and Individual Privacy (1968) *Minnesota Law Rev.* 53 (December).

RUGGLES, R. "On the Needs and Values of Data Banks."

PEMBERTON, J. de J., Jr. "On the Dangers, Legal Aspects and Remedies."

MILLER, A. R. "On Proposals and Requirements for Solution."

Symposium on the Draft, the War and Public Protest (1969) *George Washington Law Rev.* 37 (March).

The Editors "Introduction."

BARRON, J. A. "An Emerging First Amendment Right of Access to the Media?"

- ROSEN, S. J. "Civil Disobedience and Other Such Techniques: Law Making Through Law Breaking."
VELVEL, L. R. "Protecting Civil Disobedience Under the First Amendment."
O'NEILL, R. M. "Review of Selective Service Reclassifications."
TIGAR, M. E. and R. J. ZWEBEN "Selective Service: Some Certain Problems and Some Tentative Answers."

Symposium on the Mentally Ill and the Right to Treatment (1969) *Univ. of Chicago Law Rev.* 36 (Summer).

- BAZELON, D. L. "Implementing the Right to Treatment."
KATZ, J. "The Right to Treatment—an Enchanting Legal Fiction?"
MORRIS, G. H. "'Criminality' and the Right to Treatment."

Symposium on the Press and the Bar (1969) *Oklahoma Law Rev.* 22 (May).

- REARDON, P. C. "Foreword."
SHAPIRO, D. L. "Background and Development of the Recommendations of American Bar Association Advisory Committee on Fair Trial and Free Press."
MEYER, B. S. "News Reporting and Fair Trial."
KOOP, T. F. "The News Media, Fair Trial and Free Press."
DEVITT, E. J. "An Appeal for Cooperation on the Fair Trial-Free Press Issue."
HOUSLEY, R. and W. G. LEE "Criminal Law: Pretrial Publicity—Threat to Trial by Jury."
MARTIN, P. "Criminal Law: Fair Trial and Free Press—Oklahoma's Compact of Understanding and Guidelines for Reporting."
CORLEY, R. E. "Criminal Law: Newspaper Publicity of Criminal News in Oklahoma."

Symposium on Racism in the Law (1968) *Guild Practitioner* 27 (Fall).

- HENRY, M. "Black Separation: New Africa."
CROCKETT, G. W., Jr. "Racism in American Law."
GLICKSTEIN, H. A. "U.S. Civil Rights Commission and the Fight Against Racism."
SWETT, D. H. "Built-In Biases in the American Legal System."
LORENZ, J. "Lawyers, Law, and the Poor."
TIGAR, M. E. "Lawyer's Role in Resistance."

Symposium on a Right to Treatment (1969) *Georgetown Law J.* 57 (March).

- BURIS, D. S. "Introduction."
BAZELON, D. L. "Foreword."
GOODMAN, S. M. "Right to Treatment: The Responsibility of the Courts."
ROSENBERG, S. B. "Treatment Denied—The Case of Arnold H. Marman."
CAMERON, D. C. "Nonmedical Judgement of Medical Matters."
SZASZ, T. S. "The Right to Health."
BIRNBAUM, M. "A Rationale for the Right."
HALPERN, C. R. "A Practicing Lawyer Views the Right to Treatment."
TAO, L. S. "Psychiatry and the Utility of the Traditional Criminal Law Approach to Drunkenness Offenses."

HUTT, P. B. and R. A. MERRILL "Criminal Responsibility and the Right to Treatment for Intoxication and Alcoholism."

KITTRIE, N. N. "Can the Right to Treatment Remedy the Ills of the Juvenile Process?" Patient No. A-25738 "Right to Treatment Inside Out."

Symposium on Riots and the Law (1969) *Denver Law J.* 46 (Winter).

McGEE, C. M. "Introduction."

GINSBERG, P. H. "Student Responses to the Urban Crisis."

TUCKER, S. "Black-White Confrontation: The Law and the Lawyer."

JONES, F. "Chicago: 1968."

MACKOFF, B. J. "Chicago: 1968—A Response."

HARPER, A. R. "Detroit: 1967."

BRENNAN, Judge V. J. "Detroit: 1967—A Response."

GRIFFIN, B. "Public Morale Against the Public Peace."

CLARK, L. D. and C. P. CLARK "Denial of Rights to Black Citizens—A Speculation on the Relation to Violence and Civil Disorders."

TOLL, M. J. and J. L. ALLISON "Advocates for the Poor."

MERSON, A. "Closing the Confidence Gap: Legal Education's Role."

SYKES, G. M. "Riots and the Police."

VAN DUSEN, J. H., Jr. (1969) "Civil Disobedience: Destroyer of Democracy." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 55 (February).

Argues that civil disobedience will eventually destroy democracy and could bring about an authoritarian state.

WEISS, J. A. and S. B. WIZNER (1969) "Pot, Prayer, Politics and Privacy: The Right to Cut Your Own Throat in Your Own Way." *Iowa Law Rev.* 54 (April).

Proposes an analysis which logically includes drug use within the scope of the First Amendment.

(12) SOCIAL WELFARE AND RELATED COMMUNITY PROBLEMS

Consumer Protection Symposium (1970) *American Univ. Law Rev.* 19 (March).

LEFF, A. A. "Contract as a Thing."

KENNEDY, F. R. "Due Process Limitations on Creditors' Remedies: Some Reflections on *Sniadack v. Family Finance Corp.*"

LEARY, F., Jr. "Random Reflections on Remedies and Collections in the Consumer Credit Field."

CLONTZ, R. C., Jr. "Open-End Credit under Truth-in-Lending."

LOVALD, K. and H. R. STUB (1968) "The Revolving Door: Reactions of Chronic Drunkenness Offenders to Court Sanctions." *J. of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Sci.* 59 (December).

Found that court fines had a greater deterrent effect than workhouse sentences for chronic drunkenness offenders in Minneapolis (1957).

PARNAS, R. I. (1969) "The Response of Some Relevant Community Resources to Intra-Family Violence." *Indiana Law J.* 44 (Winter).

Compares role of settlement houses, neighborhood churches, family service agencies, OEO neighborhood centers, and courts and police, proposing new arrangements of responsibility for preventing intrafamily violence.

Symposium on Progress in Family Law (1969) *Annals* 383 (May).

BRADWAY, J. S. "Introduction."

INFAUSTO, F. "Perspective on Adoption."

PLOSCOWE, M. "Alimony."

BROCKELBANK, W. J. "The Family Desertion Problem Across State Lines."

COYNE, T. A. "Who Will Speak for the Child?"

DRINAN, R. F. "American Laws Regulating the Formation of the Marriage Contract."

KRAUSE, H. D. "Why Bastard, Wherefore Base?"

FREED, D. J. and H. H. FOSTER, Jr. "Divorce American Style."

HARTMAN, M. N. "Annulment of Marriage."

TENNEY, C. W., Jr. "The Utopian World of Juvenile Courts."

ZUKERMAN, J. T. "The Family Court—Evolving Concepts."

FOSTER, H. H., Jr. "The Future of Family Law."

Symposium on Urban Ghettos (1967) *Guild Practitioner* 26 (Fall).

HOUSTON, J. "What Did You Do In the Riots, Daddy?"

Newark Defense Counsel "Complaint to Enjoin Unconstitutional Acts of, and to Appoint Receiver for, the Newark Police Department."

GLOTTA, R. "The Radical Lawyer and the Dynamics of a Rent Strike."

DREYFUS, B. "Book Review: Crowd Control and Riot Prevention."

Meiklejohn Civil Liberties Library "A Bibliography on Urban Riots."

ROSENWEIN, S. "International War Crimes Tribunal: Stockholm Session."

(13) SOCIAL CONFLICT AND SOCIAL CONTROL

COOK, S. J. (1969) "Canadian Narcotics Legislation, 1908-1923: A Conflict Model Interpretation." *Canadian Rev. of Sociology and Anthropology* 6 (February).

Uses sociological theories of deviance to suggest reasons for the severity of sanctions incorporated in relevant drug laws, pointing in particular to the basis of the fervor of those who initiated action.

INDIK, B. P. and G. M. SMITH (1969) "Resolution of Social Conflict Through Collective Bargaining: An Alternative to Violence?" *George Washington Law Rev.* 37 (May).

Compares earlier labor movements with current civil rights movement and includes summary chart from congressional sources of major riots and disorders.

KUP, D. L. (1970) "Community Control, Public Policy and the Limits of Law." *Michigan Law Rev.* 68 (June).

Deals with two points of conflict—disputes about governance, race, and political power; constitutional concerns about racially heterogeneous education.

RODGERS, H. R., Jr. (1969) "A Case Study of the Effects of Public Opinion on the Utilization of Law in a Conflict Resolution: An Exemplification of Cahn's Sense of Injustice." *Duquesne Law Rev.* 7 (Summer).

Examines a situation wherein the enforcement of the law would apparently have had higher social costs than nonenforcement and lists some of the criteria which made this so.

(14) JURISPRUDENCE, LEGAL PROCESS, BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE THEORY

BIRMINGHAM, R. J. (1968) "Legal and Moral Duty in Game Theory: Common Law Contract and Chinese Analogies." *Buffalo Law Rev.* 18 (Fall).

Uses unique method to show some of the elements that make certain behaviors unenforceable by law.

LEVY-BRUHL, H. (1969) "The Sources of Law: Outlines of a Theory." *Univ. of Cincinnati Law Rev.* 38 (Fall).

Offers a "resolutely sociological" view of the nature of law.

MARSH, T. G. (1969) "The Legal Continuum." *Northwestern Law Rev.* 64 (September-October).

Presents a diagrammatic schema to illuminate chain-of-causes and chain-of-actor situations common to most legal cases.

Symposium on Law and Social Change (1970) *Amer. Behavioral Scientist* 13 (March-April).

NAGEL, S. S. "Overview of Law and Social Change."

ROSS, H. L., D. T. CAMPBELL, and G. V GLASS "Determining the Social Effects of a Legal Reform: The British 'Breathalyser' Crackdown of 1967."

DIENES, C. T. "Judges, Legislators, and Social Change."

JEFFERY, C. R. "Social Change and Criminal Law."

GROSSMAN, J. B. "The Supreme Court and Social Change: A Preliminary Inquiry."

DROR, Y. "Law as a Tool of Directed Social Change: A Framework for Policy-Making."
LEVINE, J. P. and T. L. BECKER "Toward and Beyond a Theory of Supreme Court
Impact."

HAZARD, J. N. "Law and Social Change in Marxist Africa."

MILLER, A. S. "Science Challenges Law: Some Interactions Between Scientific and
Legal Changes."

TULLOCK, G. (1969) "An Economic Approach to Crime." *Social Sci. Q.* 50
(June).

Discusses value of mathematical formulae which more literally interpret the
risks and gains of parking illegally and evading income tax.

(15) ADMINISTRATIVE LAW, PLANNING, AND POLITICS

GRANUCCI, A. and S. J. GRANUCCI (1969) "Indiana's Sexual Psychopath Act
in Operation." *Indiana Law J.* 44 (Summer).

Statistically appraises the effect of the act, diagrammatically shows the
ordinary procedural flow for offenders, and concludes the effects of the act
are generally beneficial.

HARASYMIW, B. (1969) "Nomenklatura: The Soviet Communist Party's
Leadership Recruitment System." *Canadian J. of Pol. Sci.* 2 (December).

Describes how unwritten, essentially secret norms provide basis for discrimi-
nation between individuals available to fill leadership positions.

HEINZ, J. P., R. W. GETTLEMAN, and M. A. SEESKIN (1969) "Legislative
Politics and the Criminal Law." *Northwestern Law Rev.* 64 (July-August).

Based on interviews with congressmen and other officials setting American
criminal law policies, provides one viewpoint as to who makes such policies,
and what bias the policy makers exhibit.

KAGI, H. M. (1969) "The Roles of Private Consultants in Urban Governing."
Urban Affairs Q. 5 (September).

Broadly discusses an aspect of city government which has not received close
theoretical or empirical study, and mentions the relative position of private
law firms performing such roles.

MULLALLY, D. P. (1969-1970) "The Fairness Doctrine: Benefits and Costs."
Public Opinion Q. 33 (Winter).

Briefly reviews the issues of fairness in public broadcasting, employing the
framework of important court decisions over many years.

PRAKASH, S. (1969) "The Problem of Application of the Fault Principle to Automobile Accidents." *Villanova Law Rev.* 14 (Spring).

Criticizes both conceptual and functional aspects of fault system and argues alternatives must be developed.

STICKNEY, L. L. (1969) "Coming of Age in America: The Need for Property Tax Reform." *Admin. Law Rev.* 22 (March).

Considers various arguments against restructuring real property taxes and concludes that regional tax districts, uniform real property taxes on state level, and application of user charges by local governments should be instituted to preserve open spaces.

STRICKLAND, D. A. (1969) "On Ambiguity in Political Rhetoric: Defeat of the Riot Control Bill in the House of Representatives, July 1967." *Canadian J. of Pol. Sci.* 2 (September).

Compares the content of speeches by opposing sides in debate over the Riot Control Bill and concludes there is a need to more fully analyze and understand how irrelevant material can dominate and be used to advance success of a given point of view.

Symposium on the American Governor in the 1970's (1970) *Public Admin. Rev.* 30 (January-February).

RANSONE, C. B., Jr. "Introduction."

SCHLESINGER, J. A. "The Governor's Place in American Politics."

BEYLE, T. L. and J. E. WICKMAN "Gubernatorial Transition in a One-Party Setting."

WYNER, A. J. "Staffing the Governor's Office."

WELSH, M. E. "The Role of the Governor in the 1970's."

DEMPSEY, J., B. ELLINGTON, M. E. GODWIN, Jr., W. L. GUY, W. E. HEARNES, R. J. HUGHES, T. McCALL, R. P. OGILVIE, and N. A. ROCKEFELLER "The Governor's Views on Federal-State and State-Local Relations."

Symposium on the Electoral Process (1969) *Harvard J. on Legislation* 6 (January).

BAYH, B. "Electing a President: The Case for Direct Popular Election."

CLAUDE, R. P. "Nationalization of the Electoral Process."

TIENKIN, R. L. "The New York Primary: Return of Pre-Primary Designating Conferences."

ALEXANDER, H. E. and K. L. McKEOUGH "Campaign-Fund Reporting in New Jersey."

Symposium on Law Reform (1968) *St. Louis Univ. Law J.* 13 (Fall).

- GARDINER, A. "Methods of Law Reform."
DORSEY, G. L. "Jurisprudence and Law Reform."
WINTERS, G. L. "The National Movement Toward Legal and Judicial Reform."
LAUB, B. R. "The Courts and Social Reform—A Proposal to Meet New Challenges."

Symposium on State and Local Government (1969) *Albany Law Rev.* 33 (Spring).

- HARVITH, B. E. "Subdivision Dedication Requirements—Some Observations and an Alternative: A Special Tax on Gain from Realty."
MACCHIAROLA, F. J. "The Theory and Practice of State and Local Government Relations in New York State."
VALLONE, A. F. "The Urban Renewal Condemnation System Scandal and Other Related Practical Problems of Local Government."
LIETERMAN, P. R. "An Evaluation of the Rights and Remedies of a New York Landowner for Losses Due to Government Action—With a Proposal for Reform."
AUSTIN, J. "Municipal Annexation in New York State."
MORGAN, T. G. "Recovery from Urban Riots—Toward a Comprehensive Plan."

WENDT, P. F. (1969) "The Determination of National Housing Policies." *Land Economics* 45 (August).

Presents a quantitative model for deciding proper resource allocation among various investment projects such as housing, mining, transportation, and communications. Based on research in Chile.

(16) LAW, THE ECONOMY, AND TECHNOLOGY

GOULD, L. C. (1969) "The Changing Structure of Property Crime in an Affluent Society." *Social Forces* 48 (September).

Correlates the attributes of thieves and theft rates with the state of the economy and the availability of various types of property.

MILLER, A. S. (1968) "Toward the 'Techno-corporate' State?—An Essay in American Constitutionalism." *Villanova Law Rev.* 14 (Fall).

Relates the language and analysis of Galbraith's *The New Industrial State* to a view of changes already wrought and forthcoming in the American legal system.

PRICE, M. E. (1968-1969) "Criminal Law and Technology: Some Comments." *UCLA Law Rev.* 16, 1.

Rhetorically asks: Does the new technology available to law enforcement agencies bring perfect enforcement of the law closer, and, if it does, do we want that state of affairs?

(17) FOLK AND NATIVE LAW

(18) INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW

BLOCH, H. S. (1969) "Financial Strategy for Developing Nations—Afterthoughts to the Amsterdam Panel." *Colorado Law Rev.* 69 (May).

Proposes a profit-sharing arrangement between underdeveloped nations and foreign corporations which would more explicitly state current respective interests in contract form.

INGRAHAM, B. L. and K. TOKORO (1969) "Political Crime in the United States and Japan." *Issues in Criminology* 4 (Fall).

Considers the background of the Japanese legal tradition which accepts the concept of political crime, contrasted with the United States where "political crime" is treated much as any other offense.

LUBMAN, S. (1969) "Form and Function in the Chinese Criminal Process." *Colorado Law Rev.* 69 (April).

Examines recent Chinese history and discusses the shifts in national legal policies and practices. Concludes that understanding goals of Chinese leadership will allow more meaningful comparison of Chinese legal system with current Western systems.

MARKOVITS, I. S. (1968) "Civil Law in East Germany—Its Development and Relation to Soviet Legal History and Ideology." *Yale Law J.* 78 (November).

Describes the pressures on and responses of East German jurists attempting to create and maintain a coherent legal structure after World War II. Most interesting, perhaps, is the extent to which traditional, national legal values are being maintained.

MENDELSON, W. (1970) "Law and the Development of Nations." *J. of Politics* 32 (May).

Explores the crucial role of law in developing nations as a way to protect dominant institutions and accredited ways of life.

SEDLER, R. A. (1969) "Law Reform in the Emerging Nations of Sub-Saharan Africa: Social Change and the Development of the Modern Legal System." *St. Louis Law J.* 13 (Winter).

Discusses legal reform in the context of developing nations and argues that success of economic and social development policies is tied to responsive and anticipating laws.

Symposium on Soviet Legal System (1968) Civil and Military Law J. 4
(July-September-October-December).

“Appreciations.”

SINGH, G. D. “Gold Medal Essay Competition: Legal Aid in the USSR.”

Editor “Socialist Legality.”

BHAI, T. A. “The Historical Background of Russian Law.”

PARES, B. “Law and Administration in Russia on the Eve of Great Revolution.”

KIDWAI, A. S. “Constituent Assembly and the Constitution of USSR.”

GORSHENIN, K. “How the Soviet Union is Governed?”

DENISOV, A. “The Presidium of the Supreme Soviet of the USSR.”

TEREBILOV, V. “The Soviet Lawyer: His Work and Remuneration.”

KIRICHENKO, M. “The Soviet Procurator’s Office.”

SVERDLOV, G. “Soviet Family Law.”

AKSENYONOK, G. “Collective-Farm Law.”

PASHERSTNIK, A. “Settlement of Labour Disputes.”

Anonymous “Parasitic Way of Life.”

BHATIA, H. S. “Comradely Justice—Civil and Military.”

ZABROVSKY, V. “The Supreme Court of the USSR: Its Functions.”

MOISEYEV, G. “Maintenance of Public Order.”

SINGH, J. “Wit and Wisdom.”

ARTEMIEV, V. P. “Military Crimes and Punishment in USSR.”

PETROV, V. “Soviet Military Discipline: I—Lenin on Soviet Military Discipline.”

GREENWALT, R. A. “Soviet Military Discipline: II—Soviet Military Discipline in Theory and Practice.”

(19) LAW AND THE ENVIRONMENT

ALEKSHUN, J. J., Jr. (1969) “Aircraft Noise Law: A Technical Perspective.”
Amer. Bar Assn. J. 55 (August).

New scientific scales for estimating aircraft noise annoyance show that law is lagging behind technology in its disregard for invisible agents that infringe on the use and enjoyment of property.

BROWN, J. M. (1970) “Probing the Law and Beyond: A Quest for Public Protection From Hazardous Product Catastrophes.” *George Washington Law Rev.* 38 (March).

Suggests that despite the growing number of public and private institutions designed to protect the public from and heal its victims after a major catastrophe and the extension of the strict liability concept, these processes fall short of expectations and new means of improvement must be probed.

HANKS, E. H. and J. L. HANKS (1970) “An Environmental Bill of Rights: The Citizen Suit and the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969.” *Rutgers Law Rev.* 24 (Winter).

Examines the usefulness of the National Environmental Policy Act to citizens who claim guardianship of the public interest and its effects on federal agencies and departments.

MILLER, L. A. and D. J. BORCHERS (1970) "Private Lawsuits and Air Pollution Control." *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 56 (May).

Work being done by the federal government on the effects and control of air pollution should aid private action in pollution control.

REITZE, A. W., Jr. (1969) "Pollution Control: Why Has it Failed?" *Amer. Bar Assn. J.* 55 (October).

Argues that our society will not effectively combat pollution until we depart from our concept of a man-centered universe and accept the unity between man and nature.

RODGERS, W. H. (1970) "The Persistent Problem of the Persistent Pesticides: A Lesson in Environmental Law." *Colorado Law Rev.* 70 (April).

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