



## CANADIAN JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY

**SOME RECENT CONTRIBUTORS:** Paul Ardal, Robert Audi, Jonathan Bennett, James Bogen, Lawrence Blum, Stephen Darwall, Alan Donagan, David Gauthier, Alan Gewirth, Bruce Landesman, Isaac Levi, Onora O'Neill, Joseph Owens, Elizabeth Rapaport, Tom Regan, Richard Rorty, Samuel Scheffler, Peter Singer, Charles Taylor, Irving Thalberg, Bas van Fraassen, Alan White, and E.M. Zemach

**SOME FORTHCOMING ARTICLES:**

**ARISTOTLE'S INVESTIGATION OF A BASIC LOGICAL PRINCIPLE**  
**ARISTOTLE ON THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-CONTRADICTION**  
**RIGHTS AND RISK**  
**PATERNALISM AND VOLUNTARINESS**  
**THE MORAL STATUS OF APARTHEID**  
**JUSTICE, HAPPINESS, AND SELF-KNOWLEDGE**  
**FOUNDATIONS FOR CLAIMING KNOWLEDGE**  
**CRITICAL NOTICE OF LEONARD ANGEL, *The Silence of the Mystic***

Alan Code  
S. Marc Cohen  
Dennis McKerlie  
Joan C. Callahan  
Robert McCauley  
Laurence Thomas  
Douglas Odegard  
D.Z. Phillips

**SUBSCRIPTION RATES BEGINNING 1986 - Vol. 16:**

**INSTITUTIONS** - \$35.00 in Canada, \$36.00 US outside Canada;  
**INDIVIDUALS** - \$24.00 in Canada, \$25.00 US outside Canada;  
Students - \$13.00 in Canada, \$13.00 US outside Canada.

**ORDER FROM:**

The University of Calgary PRESS, Library Tower, 2500 University Drive NW,  
Calgary, Alberta T2N 1N4 Canada



## CANADIAN JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY

**RECENT SUPPLEMENTARY VOLUMES**  
(1981 — 1985)

			<b>In Canada</b>	<b>Outside Canada</b>
<b>VOLUME VII</b>	<b>MARX &amp; MORALITY</b> 1981 379pp edited by Kai Nielsen and Steven Patten		\$15.00	US \$15.00
<b>VOLUME VIII</b>	<b>NEW ESSAYS IN ETHICS AND PUBLIC POLICY</b> edited by Kai Nielsen and Steven Patten 1982 233 pp		\$15.00	US \$15.00
<b>VOLUME IX</b>	<b>NEW ESSAYS ON PLATO</b> 1983 185pp edited by Francis J. Pelletier and John King-Farlow		\$15.00	US \$15.00
<b>VOLUME X</b>	<b>NEW ESSAYS ON ARISTOTLE</b> 1984 191pp edited by Francis J. Pelletier and John King-Farlow		\$15.00	US \$15.00
<b>VOLUME 11</b>	<b>NEW ESSAYS IN PHILOSOPHY OF MIND, Series II</b> edited by David Copp and J.J. MacIntosh 1985		\$14.00	US \$14.00

Add 10% for postage and handling. Outside Canada prices are in US dollars.

**ORDER FROM:**

The University of Calgary PRESS, Library Tower, 2500 University Drive NW,  
Calgary, Alberta T2N 1N4 Canada

# Canadian Journal of Philosophy

Volume 15 (1985) – Index

## Articles by Author

Anscombe, G.E.M., <i>Critical Notice of Saul A. Kripke, Wittgenstein on Rules and Private Language</i> . . . . .	103
Arneson, Richard J., <i>Freedom and Desire</i> . . . . .	425
Arnold, N. Scott, <i>Capitalists and the Ethics of Contribution</i> . . . . .	87
Baker, Lynne Rudder, <i>Was Leibniz Entitled to Possible Worlds?</i> . . . . .	57
Bencivenga, Ermanno, <i>Knowledge as a Relation and Knowledge as an Experience in the Critique of Pure Reason</i> . . . . .	593
Bond, E.J., <i>Critical Notice of R.M. Hare, Moral Thinking: Its Levels, Method and Point</i> . . . . .	525
Bub, Jeffrey and Pitowsky, Itamar, <i>Critical Notice of Sir Karl R. Popper, Postscript to the Logic of Scientific Discovery, Vol. I: Realism and the Aim of Science; Vol. II: The Open Universe: An Argument for Indeterminism; Vol. III: Quantum Theory and the Schism in Physics</i> . . . . .	539
Burns, Steven A.M., <i>Critical Notice of David Rubinstein, Marx and Wittgenstein: Social Praxis and Social Explanation</i> . . . . .	133
Burns, Steven A.M., <i>Doing Business With the Gods</i> . . . . .	311
Chandler, John, <i>Critical Notice of R.M. Hare, Moral Thinking: Its Levels, Method and Point</i> . . . . .	511
Churchland, Paul M., <i>Conceptual Progress and Word/World Relations: In Search of the Essence of Natural Kinds</i> . . . . .	1

Coburn, Robert C., <i>Personal Identity Revisited</i> .....	379
Davidson, Barbara and Pargetter, Robert, <i>In Defence of the Dutch Book Argument</i> .....	405
Denkel, Arda, <i>Form and Origin</i> .....	653
Drengson, Alan R., <i>Critical Notice of James C. Edwards, Ethics Without Philosophy: Wittgenstein and the Moral Life</i> .....	111
Falk, Arthur E., <i>Ifs and Newcombs</i> .....	449
Fitzgerald, Paul, <i>Critical Notice of T. Chapman, Time: A Philosophical Analysis</i> .....	695
Gerwin, Martin E., <i>Critical Notice of Bas van Fraassen, The Scientific Image</i> .....	363
Hazen, Allen, <i>On the Reality of Existence and Identity</i> .....	25
Heller, Mark, <i>Non-Backtracking Counterfactuals and the Conditional Analysis</i> .....	75
Johnsen, Bredo C., <i>On Basic Knowledge and Justification</i> .....	625
Johnsen, Bredo C., <i>Skeptical Rearmament</i> .....	507
Laycock, Henry, <i>Critical Notice of John McMurtry, The Structure of Marx's World-View</i> .....	553
Leblanc, Hughes, <i>On Characterizing Unary Probability Functions and Truth-Value Functions</i> .....	19
Mackenzie, Patrick, <i>On Praising the Appearance of Justice in Plato's Republic</i> .....	617
Martin, Raymond, <i>History and the Brewmaster's Nose</i> .....	253
Moser, Paul K., <i>On Basic Knowledge Without Justification</i> .....	305
McCall, Storrs, <i>Critical Notice of Peter van Inwagen, An Essay on Free Will</i> .....	663
McCauley, Robert N., <i>The Moral Status of Apartheid: Can the Presence of Foreign Corporations in South Africa Be Morally Justified</i> .....	565
McMurtry, John, <i>Critical Notice of Allen Wood, Karl Marx</i> .....	339
Nagel, Gordon, <i>Critical Notice of Karl Ameriks, Kant's Theory of Mind: An Analysis of the Paralogisms of Pure Reason</i> .....	681
Phillips, D.Z., <i>Critical Notice of Leonard Angel, The Silence of the Mystic</i> .....	707
Pojman, Louis P., <i>Believing and Willing</i> .....	37
Ramberan, Osmond G., <i>Omniscience, Foreknowledge and Human Freedom</i> .....	483
Rodewald, Richard A., <i>Does Liberalism Rest on a Mistake?</i> .....	231
Sorensen, Roy A., <i>Pure Moorean Propositions</i> .....	489
Taschek, William W., <i>Referring to Oneself</i> .....	629
Travis, Charles, <i>On What is Strictly Speaking True</i> .....	187
Whitt, L.A., <i>Fictional Contexts and Referential Opacity</i> .....	327
Williams, Michael, <i>Hume's Criterion of Significance</i> .....	273
Yourgrau, Palle, <i>Sets, Aggregates, and Numbers</i> .....	581
Zwicky, Jan, <i>Critical Notice of John V. Canfield, Wittgenstein, Language and the World</i> .....	151

## Articles by Title

Believing and Willing, <i>Louis P. Pojman</i> .....	37
Capitalists and the Ethics of Contribution, <i>N. Scott Arnold</i> .....	87
Conceptual Progress and Word/World Relations: In Search of the Essence of Natural Kinds, <i>Paul M. Churchland</i> .....	1
Critical Notice of Karl Ameriks, <i>Kant's Theory of Mind: An Analysis of the Paralogisms of Pure Reason</i> , <i>Gordon Nagel</i> .....	681
Critical Notice of Leonard Angel, <i>The Silence of the Mystic</i> , <i>D.Z. Phillips</i> ..	707
Critical Notice of John V. Canfield, <i>Wittgenstein, Language and World</i> , <i>Jan Zwicky</i> .....	151
Critical Notice of T. Chapman, <i>Time: A Philosophical Analysis</i> , <i>Paul Fitzgerald</i> .....	695
Critical Notice of James C. Edwards, <i>Ethics Without Philosophy: Wittgenstein and the Moral Life</i> , <i>Alan R. Drengson</i> .....	111
Critical Notice of R.M. Hare, <i>Moral Thinking: Its Levels, Method, and Point</i> , <i>E.J. Bond</i> .....	525
Critical Notice of R.M. Hare, <i>Moral Thinking: Its Levels, Method and Point</i> , <i>John Chandler</i> .....	511
Critical Notice of Saul A. Kripke, <i>Wittgenstein on Rules and Private Language</i> , <i>G.E.M. Anscombe</i> .....	103
Critical Notice of John McMurtry, <i>The Structure of Marx's World-View</i> , <i>Henry Laycock</i> , .....	553
Critical Notice of Sir Karl R. Popper, <i>Postscript to the Logic of Scientific Discovery; Vol. I: Realism and the Aim of Science; Vol. II: The Open Universe: An Argument for Indeterminism; Vol. III: Quantum Theory and the Schism in Physics</i> , <i>Jeffrey Bub and Itamar Pitowsky</i> .....	539
Critical Notice of David Rubinstein, <i>Marx and Wittgenstein: Social Praxis and Social Explanation</i> , <i>Steven A.M. Burns</i> .....	133
Critical Notice of Bas van Fraassen, <i>The Scientific Image</i> , <i>Martin E. Gerwin</i> .....	363
Critical Notice of Peter van Inwagen, <i>An Essay on Free Will</i> , <i>Storrs McCall</i> .....	663
Critical Notice of Allen Wood, <i>Karl Marx</i> , <i>John McMurtry</i> .....	339
Does Liberalism Rest on a Mistake?, <i>Richard A. Rodewald</i> .....	231
Doing Business with the Gods, <i>Steven A.M. Burns</i> .....	311
Fictional Contexts and Referential Opacity, <i>L.A. Whitt</i> .....	327
Form and Origin, <i>Arda Denkel</i> .....	653
Freedom and Desire, <i>Richard J. Arneson</i> .....	425
History and the Brewmaster's Nose, <i>Raymond Martin</i> .....	253
Hume's Criterion of Significance, <i>Michael Williams</i> .....	273
Its and Newcombs, <i>Arthur E. Falk</i> .....	449
In Defence of the Dutch Book Argumen, <i>Barbara Davidson and Robert Pargetter</i> .....	405

Knowledge as a Relation and Knowledge as an Experience in the Critique of Pure Reason, <i>Ermanno Bencivenga</i> . . . . .	593
The Moral Status of Apartheid: Can the Presence of Foreign Corporations in South Africa Be Morally Justified?, <i>Robert N. McCauley</i> . . . . .	565
Non-Backtracking Counterfactuals and the Conditional Analysis, <i>Mark Heller</i> . . . . .	75
Omniscience, Foreknowledge and Human Freedom, <i>Osmond G. Ramberan</i> . . . . .	483
On Basic Knowledge and Justification, <i>Bredo Johnsen</i> . . . . .	625
On Basic Knowledge Without Justification, <i>Paul K. Moser</i> . . . . .	305
On Characterizing Unary Probability Functions and Truth-Value Functions, <i>Hughes Leblanc</i> . . . . .	19
On Praising the Appearance of Justice in Plato's Republic, <i>Patrick Mackenzie</i> . . . . .	617
On the Reality of Existence and Identity, <i>Allen Hazen</i> . . . . .	25
On What is Strictly Speaking True, <i>Charles Travis</i> . . . . .	187
Personal Identity Revisited, <i>Robert C. Coburn</i> . . . . .	379
Pure Moorean Propositions, <i>Roy A. Sorensen</i> . . . . .	489
Referring to Oneself, <i>William W. Taschek</i> . . . . .	629
Sets, Aggregates, and Numbers, <i>Palle Yourgrau</i> . . . . .	581
Skeptical Rearmament, <i>Bredo C. Johnsen</i> . . . . .	507
Was Leibniz Entitled to Possible Worlds?, <i>Lynne Rudder Baker</i> . . . . .	57

## IDEAS COME ALIVE AT PROMETHEUS

### TELLING RIGHT FROM WRONG

**Timothy J. Cooney**

This controversial book provides an objective and precise answer to the question, "What is morality?" Cooney separates actual moral issues from apparent ones as he distinguishes acts that, if unregulated, would lead to the destruction of society from other types of behavior that are really matters of politics or opinion rather than morality.

"Cooney shows that one can have a morality that is in some sense objective for all human beings, without committing the Naturalistic Fallacy. . . . He has made an original and interesting contribution to the debate." —Peter Singer

A brilliant book that contains many truths except on what most philosophers think is fundamental."

—Sidney Hook

158 pages Cloth \$17.95

### PHILOSOPHY AND ATHEISM

**Kai Nielsen**

This enlightening book defines modern forms of belief, agnosticism, and atheism, while defending atheism in a way that answers to contemporary self-awareness. The question of what constitutes religious belief has become problematic over the last century. Nielsen's books will help both believers and nonbelievers reach more informed positions.

"A valuable contribution, for laypersons as well as academics."

—*Library Journal*

231 pages Cloth \$18.95

### PORNOGRAPHY AND CENSORSHIP

**edited by David Copp and Susan Wendell**

Can the legitimate needs of public welfare outweigh the right to freedom of expression? How do we understand terms like "pornographic," "obscene," and "offensive"? This unique book gathers together some of the best recent social-scientific studies and legal-philosophical works in this field.

"A major contribution . . . requires serious thought about moral values."

—*Los Angeles Times*

414 pages Cloth \$23.95 Paper \$14.95

### EXAMINING HOLISTIC MEDICINE

**edited by Douglas Stalker and Clark Glymour**

*Examining Holistic Medicine* is the first critical discussion of the philosophical underpinnings specific therapies are built upon. Distinguished philosophers, doctors, pharmacologists and biomedical historians make this important book required reading for professionals and laypersons who have an interest in the controversial and always fascinating field of holistic medicine.

Available in October

400 pages Cloth \$21.95

**PROMETHEUS BOOKS** 700 E. Amherst St., Buffalo, NY 14215

Call Toll Free: 800 421-0351. In NYS: 716 837-2475

# Teaching Philosophy



Contents

October, 1985

Vol. 8/4

<b>James Van Evra</b>	<i>Logic, the Liberal Science</i>
<b>John McPeck</b>	<i>Critical Thinking and Trivial Pursuit</i>
<b>Daniel Cohen</b>	<i>Putting Paradoxes to Pedagogical Use in Philosophy</i>
<b>James Moor &amp; Jack Nelson</b>	<i>BERTIE II: Personal Computers and Logic</i>
<b>Richard McCarty</b>	<i>Media Projects for Elementary Logic</i>
<b>Stephen Fishman</b>	<i>Writing-to-Learn in Philosophy</i>
<b>Sarah Steuber-Bishop</b>	<i>Telling Tales out of School: Feminist Integration of Curricula</i>

*Subscriptions (4 issues): \$16 individuals; \$35 others. Add \$2 for postage outside the USA. Send orders to the Philosophy Documentation Center, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH 43403.  
Ed by Arnold Wilson, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH 45221-0206.*

## GRAZER PHILOSOPHISCHE STUDIEN

BAND 24

1985

VOLUME 24

*Aufsätze*

*Articles*

### ON SHMUEL HUGO BERGMAN'S PHILOSOPHY

Edited by A. Zvie Bar-On

A Bio-Bibliographical Note . . . . .	A. Zvie BAR-ON
Between Construction and Evidence . . . . .	Nathan ROTENSTREICH
The Philosophy of Hugo Bergman and the Brentano School . . . . .	Rudolf HALLER
From Prague to Jerusalem . . . . .	A. Zvie BAR-ON
On Hugo Bergman's Contribution to Epistemology . . . . .	Joseph AGASSI
Reason as Necessary and Insufficient . . . . .	Yirmiyahu YOVEL
Bergman as a Historian of Philosophy . . . . .	Gershon WEILER
A Criticism of S. H. Bergman's Account of Nicolaus Cusanus . . . . .	Joseph HOROVITZ
S. H. Bergman on the Relation between Philosophy and Religion . . . . .	Ze'ev LEVY
<i>Besprechungen</i>	<i>Review Articles</i>
Wolfgang KÜNNE: Abstrakte Gegenstände – Semantik und Ontologie, Frankfurt/M.: Suhrkamp 1983 . . . . .	Wolfgang CARL
Wolfgang STEGMÜLLER & Matthias VARGA VON KIBED: Strukturtypen der Logik, Berlin/Heidelberg/ New York: Springer 1984 . . . . .	Georg KREISEL
Derek PARFIT: Reasons and Persons, Oxford: Clarendon Press 1984 . . . . .	H. G. ZILIAN
Thomas NAGEL: Über das Leben, die Seele und den Tod, Königstein: Hain 1984 . . . . .	Kurt BAIER
Bruce R. WHEATON: The Tiger and the Shark. Empirical Roots of the Wave – Particle Dualism, Cambridge: University Press 1983 . . . . .	Manfred STÖCKLER
Alan RYAN: Property and Political Theory, Oxford: Basil Blackwell 1984 . . . . .	U. STEINVORTH