

THE *Journal*
OF
Asian
Studies

PUBLISHED BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

Volume XXXVI, Number 1
November 1976

The Association for Asian Studies, Inc.

1 Lane Hall, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109

Officers of the Association. **President:** MARIUS B. JANSEN, *Princeton University*. **Vice President:** JOHN M. ECHOLS, *Cornell University*. **Secretary-Treasurer:** RHOADS MURPHEY, *University of Michigan*. **Editor, *Journal of Asian Studies*:** RALPH W. NICHOLAS, *University of Chicago*. **Editor, *Monographs, Occasional Papers, and Reference Series*:** PAUL WHEATLEY, *University of Chicago*. And the Board of Directors.

Board of Directors. President, Vice President, and Secretary-Treasurer; Past President: PING-TI HO, *University of Chicago*. 1974-1977: DANIEL S. LEV, *University of Washington*; TSU-LIN MEI, *Cornell University*; JOHN MESKILL (at large), *Barnard College*; ROBERT K. SAKAI, *University of Hawaii*; and W. HOWARD WRIGHT, *Columbia University*. 1975-1978: CAROLYN M. ELLIOTT, *Wellesley College*; CHARLOTTE FURTH (at large), *California State University, Long Beach*; MARLEIGH G. RYAN, *University of Iowa*; LYMAN P. VAN SLYKE, *Stanford University*; and PAUL WHEATLEY, *University of Chicago*. 1976-1979: PAUL A. COHEN (at large), *Wellesley College*; HILDRED GEERTZ, *Princeton University*; SUSAN L. HUNTINGTON, *Ohio State University*; EVELYN S. RAWSKI, *University of Pittsburgh*; and HIROSHI WAGATSUMA, *University of California, Los Angeles*.

Executive Committee. President, Vice President, Past President, and Secretary-Treasurer; Chair, China and Inner Asia Regional Council: ROBERT A. KAPP, *University of Washington*; Chair, Northeast Asia Regional Council: MARLENE J. MAYO, *University of Maryland*; Chair, South Asia Regional Council: HAROLD A. GOULD, *University of Illinois*; and Chair, Southeast Asia Regional Council: PAUL WHEATLEY, *University of Chicago*.

Past Presidents. ARTHUR W. HUMMEL (1948), *Library of Congress*. CHARLES S. GARDNER (1949), *Harvard University*. HAROLD S. QUIGLEY (1950), *University of Minnesota*. ROBERT B. HALL (1951), *University of Michigan*. RUPERT EMERSON (1952), *Harvard University*. FELIX M. KEESING (1953), *Stanford University*. KENNETH S. LATOURETTE (1954), *Yale University*. EDWIN O. REISCHAUER (1955), *Harvard University*. L. CARRINGTON GOODRICH (1956), *Columbia University*. HUGH BORTON (1957), *Columbia University*. JOHN K. FAIRBANK (1958), *Harvard University*. GEORGE B. CRESSEY (1959), *Syracuse University*. W. NORMAN BROWN (1960), *University of Pennsylvania*. LAURISTON SHARP (1961), *Cornell University*. EARL H. PRITCHARD (1962), *University of Chicago*. WILLIAM W. LOCKWOOD (1963), *Princeton University*. ARTHUR F. WRIGHT (1964), *Yale University*. KNIGHT BIGGERSTAFF (1965), *Cornell University*. KARL J. PELZER (1966), *Yale University*. JOHN W. HALL (1967), *Yale University*. HOLDEN FURBER (1968), *University of Pennsylvania*. W. THEODORE DE BARY (1969), *Columbia University*. CORA DUBOIS (1970), *Harvard University*. C. MARTIN WILBUR (1971), *Columbia University*. ROBERT E. WARD (1972), *University of Michigan*. GEORGE MCT. KAHN (1973), *Cornell University*. RICHARD D. LAMBERT (1974), *University of Pennsylvania*. PING-TI HO (1975), *University of Chicago*.

Staff of the Association. CAROL JEAN JOHNSON, Administrative Officer. VICTORIA G. SPANG, Comptroller. GAY COX, *Journal Advertising and Records Supervisor*. MARGARET BEARDSLEY, Membership Secretary.

The *Journal of Asian Studies* Formerly the *Far Eastern Quarterly*
University of Chicago, 1126 East 59th Street, Chicago, Illinois 60637

Editor: RALPH W. NICHOLAS, *University of Chicago*. **Associate Editor:** BERNARD S. SILBERMAN, *University of Chicago*. **Assistant Editors:** China, ROXANE WITKE, *State University of New York, Binghamton*; ANTHONY C. YU, *University of Chicago*. Japan, KAREN W. BRAZELL, *Cornell University*. South Asia, JOHN F. RICHARDS, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*. Southeast Asia, DAVID K. WYATT, *Cornell University*. **Book Review Editors:** China and Inner Asia, ROBERT A. KAPP, *University of Washington*. Korea, E. DAVID ROCKSTEIN, *Indiana University, Bloomington*. Southeast Asia, ALFRED B. HUDSON, *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*. **Editorial Assistant:** AMY ARNETT KNOESPEL. **Manuscript Editor:** MARTA R. NICHOLAS.

Sponsoring Institutions: The University of Michigan The University of Chicago

THE *Journal* OF *Asian* *Studies*

Vol. XXXVI, No. 1

November 1976

CONTENTS

Articles

- 5 A Philosophy of Hindu Rank from Rural West Bengal MARVIN DAVIS
- 25 Parish Guilds and Political Culture in Village Japan WINSTON DAVIS
- 37 Nishio Suehiro and the Japanese Social Democratic Movement, 1920–1940 STEPHEN S. LARGE
- 57 Economic Concentration and Monopoly in Japan—
A Second View EUGENE ROTWEIN
- 79 The Cultural Bases of Factional Alignment and Division
in a Rural Taiwanese Township J. BRUCE JACOBS
- 99 Workers' Politics in Shanghai LYNN T. WHITE III

Book Reviews

Asia General

- 117 CHENERY AND SYRQUIN, *Patterns of Development 1950–1970* GEORGE ROSEN
ERB AND KALLAB (eds.), *Beyond Dependency: The Developing
World Speaks Out*
- 119 BOYD, *Satan and Māra* FRANK E. REYNOLDS
- 120 SHAFTEL, *An Understanding of the Buddha* L. S. COUSINS
- 121 LIU ET AL. (eds.), *K'uei Hsing: A Repository of
Asian Literature in Translation* FRANCIS A. WESTBROOK

Central Asia

- 121 LIGETI (ed.), *Researches in Altaic Languages* JOHN STREET

Articles in the *Journal of Asian Studies* represent neither the views of the Association for Asian Studies nor those of the Editors. The Editor is responsible for the final selection of the content of the *Journal* and reserves the right to reject any material deemed inappropriate for publication. Responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published in articles rests solely with the individual authors.

COPYRIGHT © 1976 BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

All Rights Reserved

Requests for permission to reprint should be directed to the Secretariat. The *Journal* is indexed in the *Social Sciences & Humanities Index* and *Book Review Index* and abstracted in *Historical Abstracts* and *America: History and Life*. It is also available on film through University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109.

THE JOURNAL OF ASIAN STUDIES

China

- 123 CREEL, *Shen Pu-hai* IGNATIUS J. H. TS'AO
- 124 BODDE, *Festivals in Classical China* JACK L. DULL
- 126 LO, *The Life and Thought of Yeh Shih* GEORGE HATCH
- 127 HAEGER (ed.), *Crisis and Prosperity in Sung China* CONSTANCE A. JOHNSON
- 129 SO, *Japanese Piracy in Ming China during the 16th Century* EDWARD L. DREYER
- 130 OXNAM, *Ruling from Horseback: Manchu Politics in the Oboi Regency, 1661-1669* H. LYMAN MILLER
- 131 FAY, *The Opium War 1840-1842* BRYANT AVERY
- 132 FAIRBANK (ed.), *The Missionary Enterprise in China and America* MARILYN B. YOUNG
- 135 HSIEH, *Chinese Historiography on the Revolution of 1911* EDWARD FRIEDMAN
- 136 LI, *The Japanese Army in North China, 1937-1941* ROBERT A. KAPP
- 137 DOBSON, *A Dictionary of the Chinese Particles* KUN CHANG
- 138 POKORA (trans.), *Hsin-lun (New Treatise) and Other Writings by Huan T'an* DAVID R. KNECHTGES
- 139 OWEN, *The Poetry of Meng Chiao and Han Yü* EDWARD H. SCHAFER
- 140 GIBBS AND LI, *A Bibliography of Studies and Translations of Modern Chinese Literature* FREDERICK P. BRANDAUER
- 141 KESSEN (ed.), *Childhood in China* NANCY J. OLSEN
- 142 PERKINS (ed.), *China's Modern Economy in Historical Perspective* SHERMAN G. COCHRAN

Japan

- 145 FUJIWARA, *The Way to Nirvana: The Concept of the Nembutsu in Shan-tao's Pure Land Buddhism* J. PAS
- 146 INOUÉ, *The Roof Tile of Tempyō* MARLEIGH GRAYER RYAN
- 148 TAKAHASHI, *Poems of a Penisist* PAUL MCCARTHY
- 149 KIJIMA (ed.), *The Poetry of Postwar Japan* KENNETH L. RICHARD
- 150 CARY (ed.), *War-Wasted Asia: Letters 1945-46* LAWRENCE OLSON
- 152 PALMORE, *The Honorable Elders* LAWRENCE F. ROSENSWEIG
- 153 PLATH (ed.), *Adult Episodes in Japan* HIROSHI WAGATSUMA

- 154 MASSEY, *Youth and Politics in Japan* ELLIS S. KRAUSS
- 155 FRANK (ed.), *The Japanese Economy in International Perspective* SOLOMON B. LEVINE
- 157 ODAKA, *Toward Industrial Democracy: Management and Workers in Modern Japan* KOYA AZUMI
- South Asia*
- 158 PEARSON, *Merchants and Rulers in Gujarat* ASHIN DAS GUPTA
- 160 RICHARDS, *Mughal Administration in Golconda* M. ATHAR ALI
- 161 SHERWANI AND JOSHI (eds.), *History of Medieval Deccan, 1295–1724. Volume II: Mainly Cultural Aspects* M. N. PEARSON
- 162 DAYANANDA, *Manohar Malgonkar* LEELA WOOD
- 164 KOHLI (ed.), *Modern Indian Short Stories: An Anthology* SURJIT DULAI
NANDY (ed.), *Modern Indian Poetry*
- 165 KARNANI, *Nissim Ezekiel* KARINE SCHOMER
- 165 SASTRI, *Ananda K. Coomaraswamy* RICHARD A. PERRY
- 166 HARLE, *Gupta Sculpture* MICHAEL W. MEISTER
- 167 BALASUBRAHMANYAM, *Early Chola Temples* MICHAEL W. MEISTER
VENKATARAMAN, *Laddigam (A Later Chola Temple)*
NATARAJAN, *The City of the Cosmic Dance: Chidambaram*
- 168 VAN BUITENEN (trans. and ed.), *The Mahābhārata.* BARBARA STOLER MILLER
Book 2: *The Book of the Assembly Hall*
Book 3: *The Book of the Forest*
- 170 KINSLEY, *The Sword and the Flute: Kālī and Kṛṣṇa* JOSEPH T. O'CONNELL
- 172 WILSON (ed.), *The Love of Krishna* EDWARD C. DIMOCK, JR.
- 172 VAN KOOIJ (trans.), *Worship of the Goddess According to the Kālikāpurāṇa* RALPH W. NICHOLAS
- 174 MCDERMOTT (ed.), *Six Pillars: Introductions to the Major Works of Sri Aurobindo* SPENCER LAVAN
- 175 MARASINGHE, *Gods in Early Buddhism* RICHARD GOMBRICH
- 176 TYLER, *India: An Anthropological Perspective* PAULINE KOLENDA
- 177 GUPTA, *Imperialism and the British Labour Movement, 1914–1964* BRADFORD SPANGENBERG
- 179 SATYANARAYANA, *Incentives and Productivity in Public Enterprises* DORIS L. TAUB

180 RAO, *Studies in Family Planning: India*

MONI NAG

Southeast Asia

181 PROVENCHER, *Mainland Southeast Asia: An Anthropological Perspective*

A. THOMAS KIRSCH

182 HEIDHUES, *Southeast Asia's Chinese Minorities*

JOHN A. MACDOUGALL

183 MENDELSON, *Sangha and State in Burma*

CHARLES F. KEYES

184 SKINNER AND KIRSCH (eds.), *Change and Persistence in Thai Society*

JACK M. POTTER

186 CHAU, *Vietnamese Communism: A Research Bibliography*

WILLIAM S. TURLEY

186 MACKIE, *Konfrontasi: The Indonesia-Malaysia Dispute, 1963-1966*

FREDERICK BUNNELL

189 Correspondence. Interpreting Indian Society:
A Monistic Alternative to Dumont's Dualism

MCKIM MARRIOTT

- The *Journal of Asian Studies*, known until September 1956 as the *Far Eastern Quarterly*, is published by the Association for Asian Studies (formerly The Far Eastern Association) in November, February, May, and August. The annual institutional subscription rate is \$30.00, postage included. Subscribers also receive the annual *Bibliography*. Single issues of the *Journal and Bibliography*, beginning with the May 1965 issue, cost \$8.00 plus postage for non-members and can be ordered from the Secretariat. Earlier issues may be purchased from A.M.S. Reprints, 56 E. 13th Street, New York, New York 10003.

Annual membership dues are \$20.00 for Regular members, \$10.00 for Retired members and \$10.00 for Student members (full-time students for 5 years only). Regular, Retired, and Student members receive the *Journal of Asian Studies*, the annual *Bibliography of Asian Studies*, and the *Asian Studies Newsletter*. Second-class postage paid at Ann Arbor, Michigan and at Richmond, Virginia.

Individual and back issues of the *Journal and Bibliography* to the membership cost \$6.00 plus postage for Regular members, and \$4.00 plus postage for Student and Retired members. All correspondence regarding membership, subscriptions, advertising, or business should be addressed to the Secretary-Treasurer or Administrative Officer, Association for Asian Studies, Inc., Room 1, Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109.

Manuscripts for publication and correspondence concerning articles should be submitted to Professor Ralph W. Nicholas, Editor, *Journal of Asian Studies*, The University of Chicago, 1126 E. 59th St., Chicago, Illinois 60637. Manuscripts should be typed on 8½ × 11 bond, double-spaced. Footnotes should be in the form recommended in the Style Sheet of the MLA (available from the Secretariat in Ann Arbor), typed double-spaced, and placed at the end of the manuscript. Manuscripts, including footnotes, should not be more than approximately 35 pages in length; the original and two clear copies should be submitted.

Books for review and correspondence concerning reviews should be sent to the appropriate editor: Books on *Japan* and *South Asia* should be sent to the office of the editor; books on *Southeast Asia* should be sent to Professor A. B. Hudson, R.D. 2, Amherst, Mass. 01002; books on *China* and *Inner Asia* should be sent to Professor Robert A. Kapp, Institute for Comparative and Foreign Area Studies DR-05, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98195; books on *Korea* should be sent to Dr. E. David Rockstein, Department of Uralic and Altaic Studies, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana 47401.