
About the Authors

Celesta A. Albonetti is Associate Professor of Sociology at Texas A & M University. The primary focus of her research is on estimating models of discretionary decisionmaking in federal and state courts. Her research examines the influence of defendant characteristics, legally relevant variables, and process variables on decision outcomes from the decision to prosecute through sentencing. Her recent work empirically tests the merits of a theoretical merger of uncertainty avoidance as described in organizational research with causal attribution in punishment. In addition, her work (with John Hepburn) estimates the survival models of recidivism among drug offenders.

Gayle Binion is Professor of Political Science and Law & Society at the University of California at Santa Barbara. Her research is on the role of the judiciary in the definition and protection of civil rights and liberties and the interplay between the judiciary and other authoritative institutions of social control in this respect. Her articles and essays on issues of equality across lines of race, gender, and class have appeared in a wide variety of scholarly journals. She is currently working on a book, *Toward a Feminist Regrounding of Constitutional Law*.

Bryna Bogoch is a lecturer at the Department of Interdisciplinary Social Science Studies at Bar-Ilan University. From September 1997 through June 1998, she is a visiting scholar at the Centre for Socio-Legal Studies, Oxford University. Her main research interest has been on language and the law, and she has written on courtroom questioning, lawyer-client interaction, and orality and literacy in Anglo-Saxon wills. She just completed a large-scale study of gender bias in the Israeli courts, which examined the effect of the gender of the participants on the process and the final results of criminal and divorce cases, as well as on the interaction in the courtroom.

Donald E. Conlon is Associate Professor of Management in the Department of Business Administration, College of Business and Economics, University of Delaware. Beginning in fall 1998, he will be on the faculty at the Eli Broad Graduate School of Management at Michigan State University. His research examines perceptions of fairness, third-party-assisted dispute resolution, and decisionmaking. He just completed his term as Program Chair for the International Association of Conflict Management meetings held in Bonn, Germany.

John Hagan is University Professor and Professor of Law and Sociology at the University of Toronto, where he is also affiliated with the Institute of Human Development, Life Course and Aging. His most recent books are *Crime and Inequality* (with Ruth Peterson; Stanford University Press, 1995), *Gender in Practice: A Study of Lawyers' Lives* (with Fiona Kay; Oxford University Press, 1995), and *Mean Streets: Youth Crime and Homelessness* (with Bill McCarthy; Cambridge University Press, 1997). Hagan is currently a John Simon Guggenheim Fellow and received the 1997 Edwin H. Sutherland Award from the American Society of Criminology.

Ross Macmillan is a doctoral candidate in sociology at the University of Toronto. Some recent publications have appeared in the *American Sociological Review*, the *Canadian Journal of Criminology*, and the *Canadian Journal of Sociology*. Current research projects include a study of the social sources of perceptions of safety among women, an examination of the impact of labor force participation on risk of intimate violence, and a study of the socioeconomic consequences of adolescent violent victimization.

Neal Milner is a Professor of Political Science and Affiliate of the Program on Conflict Resolution, University of Hawai'i. His present research interests center on the strategies of alternative healers when they encounter allopathic medical practitioners. He recently completed a paper on exorcism and the healing ministry of the Church of England.

Daniel P. Sullivan is Assistant Professor of Management at the University of Delaware College of Business and Economics. His research looks at issues of ontology and epistemology in the social sciences, particularly within the frame of international business and corporate strategy.

Gunther Teubner is Professor of Comparative Law and Legal Theory at the London School of Economics. His current research interests include contract theory, globalization, and legal pluralism.

Scot Wortley is an Assistant Professor at the Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto. Some recent publications have appeared in the *American Journal of Sociology* and the *Canadian Journal of Criminology*. He is continuing his research on the relationship between perceptions of social justice and deviant activity. Other research projects include an examination of the impact of police discretion on criminal court outcomes, the portrayal of visible minorities in the print media, and the impact of adolescent lifestyles on victimization risk.