



## THE FORD FOUNDATION

320 East 43rd Street  
New York, NY 10017

### **Program Officer Asia Programs, New York**

Working with the Regional Director of Asia Programs, and other concerned staff, the Program Officer will help to coordinate and support program activities carried out by the Foundation's field offices in Asia (Bangkok, Beijing, Dhaka, Jakarta, Manila, New Delhi and prospectively, Hanoi) and New York. Particular attention will be given to support for research, improvement of service delivery and informed debate and discussion on ethical and moral aspects related to reproductive health and population, including HIV/AIDS.

Specific responsibilities include working closely with the field offices on program development; organizing regional reviews; recruiting program staff; developing, monitoring and evaluating grants made from the New York office in support of the Foundation's programs in Asia; and maintaining contact with relevant universities and research institutes, official Aid agencies, and NGOs.

The ideal candidate will have a demonstrated understanding of reproductive health and gender issues combined with a broad perspective on development; experience in a developing country setting; advanced training in the social sciences; five to ten years experience in the field of reproductive health and population; knowledge of one or more Asian countries or sub regions and strong analytical, interpersonal and communication skills; prior residence in Asia and proficiency in an Asian language.

Candidates interested in applying for this position should send a c.v., a brief writing sample and a cover letter indicating position 184 to: Joan C. Carroll, Manager of Employment. The Ford Foundation is an Equal Opportunity Employer.



## THE FORD FOUNDATION

320 East 43rd Street  
New York, NY 10017

### **Program Officer Hanoi Field Office**

The Program Officer will develop, implement, and monitor the Foundation's program in the social sciences and culture in Vietnam. The program aims to strengthen Vietnamese capacities in the social sciences through support of research, training, and publishing. The staff member will work with scholarly, professional and official communities, and with nongovernmental organizations.

**The ideal candidate will have** advanced training in the social sciences, humanities or arts; knowledge of Vietnamese or willingness to learn; professional experience in a developing country; ability to work effectively with colleagues from diverse disciplines and perspectives; experience in field research and with program development and management in Asia; and an ability to analyze issues of cultural representation and ethnicity.

**Interested candidates** should send a c.v. and a brief writing sample indicating position 751 to: Joan C. Carroll, Manager of Employment, The Ford Foundation, 320 East 43rd Street, New York, NY 10017. The Ford Foundation is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge  
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP  
40 West 20th Street, New York NY 10011-4211, USA  
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS 1995

#### NOTES TO CONTRIBUTORS

*Modern Asian Studies* is concerned with the history, geography, politics, sociology, literature, economics and social anthropology of South Asia, South-East Asia, China and Japan. Contributions should be based on original research or field-work.

All articles (text, notes and references) must be clearly typed in double spacing throughout, **including footnotes**, on one side only of the paper—preferably A4. Two copies should be submitted. Spelling, dates, references and footnote numbers should be checked for accuracy. The use of diacritical marks, italics and capital letters should be kept to a minimum. References repeated in the footnotes should be by author and short title, or the Harvard system of citation may be used.

The title of the article and the author's name and affiliation should be typed on a separate page at the beginning of the article.

Tables should be clearly laid out and numbered consecutively. Vertical lines between columns should be omitted. All figures and totals should be checked for accuracy.

Maps and figures should be clearly legible in every detail. The spelling of place names should be consistent with that used in the text.

Every table, map and figure should have a title and at least one reference in the text to indicate its location.

When an article has been accepted for publication, the author is strongly encouraged to send a copy of the final version on computer disk (Apple Macintosh or IBM compatible PC) *together with* the hard copy typescript, giving details of the wordprocessing software used (Microsoft Word, Word or Word Perfect). However, the publisher reserves the right to typeset material by conventional means if an author's disk proves unsatisfactory.

First proofs only will be sent to the author who will be expected to return them to the Editor within three days. Excessive alterations and additions may be charged to the author.

Each author will receive twenty-five free offprints of his or her article and a copy of the part of the journal in which it appears.

Submission of an article will be taken to imply that it has not been previously published and that it is not on offer to any other publisher. In the interests of authors, copyright is normally assigned to Cambridge University Press. The Editor welcomes expression of all shades of opinion, but responsibility for them rests with their authors.

All correspondence should be addressed to Dr Gordon Johnson, Wolfson College, Cambridge CB3 9BB, England.

#### COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 27 Congress St., Salem, Mass. 01970. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$7.50. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0026-749X/95 \$7.50 + \$0.10. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. *For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.*

*Typeset by Wyvern Typesetting Ltd, Bristol*  
*Printed in Great Britain by Bell & Bain Ltd, Glasgow*

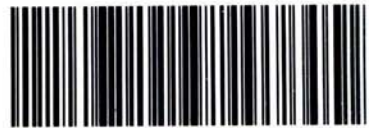
# Modern Asian Studies

VOLUME 29 PART 3 JULY 1995

## CONTENTS

RAJAT KANTA RAY: Asian Capital in the Age of European Domination: The Rise of the Bazaar, 1800–1914	449
JONATHAN HAMMOND: Ecological and Cultural Anatomy of Taishan Villages	555
BUI MING DUNG: Japan's Role in the Vietnamese Starvation of 1944–45	573
SELVAKUMARAN RAMACHANDRAN: The Poverty of Education in the Malaysian Plantation Frontier	619
J. C. HEESTERMAN: Warrior, Peasant and Brahmin	637
TAI YONG TAN: Assuaging the Sikhs: Government Responses to the Akali Movement, 1920–1925	655

CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS



0026-749X(199507)29:3;1