

Index

- absence, 9, 25, 29–30, 38–42, 226, 257–258
abstraction, 259
adjective
 attributive, 21, 23–24, 52, 137, 164, 167
 complement clause, 24, 103, 119, 294
 predicative, 24, 44, 50, 64, 75–76, 103–104, 118–119, 162–164, 166–167, 178, 180, 257, 279
adverb, general, 38, 64, 269–270, 274–276, 278
affective language, 80, 185
aggregation, 10, 15, 19, 37, 219
amplifier, 44, 64, 76, 103–104, 162–164, 168, 278, 285
analytic negation, 44, 50, 60, 87, 118, 162, 164, 167, 169, 278
annotation, 14, 16–18, 190, 223
 of discourse units, 16–18
article
 definite, 45, 103, 106, 137, 164, 166, 278, 282, 286
 indefinite, 52, 64, 164, 167, 286
assessment scores, 36
attainment, 78
auxiliary DO, 44, 50, 55, 60, 64, 66, 87, 104, 118, 162, 164, 167–169, 278, 283

backchannel, 106, 135, 171, 186, 194, 196, 218
Biber, Douglas, 8–9, 19–22, 24–27, 34–35, 40, 45–46, 56, 73–74, 194, 202, 276, 282–295
Brezina, Vaclav, 11–12, 15, 31, 33, 41
Brookes, Gavin, 4, 9, 12, 26

casual conversation, 26, 183–184, 190, 198–199, 256, 263
Clarke, Isobelle, 9, 28, 30, 161–162, 276, 282, 295
clause, relative, 138–50, 154
coherence, 15–17, 130, 220
cohesion, 91, 207, 283
 cohesive device, 92, 104
communicative context, 162–163, 168, 179
communicative function, 20–21, 24, 29–31, 34–37, 44–45, 47–48, 177, 258
 and down-sampling, 202
 interpretation of, 22, 40
 prototypical examples, defined, 40
complementation, 44, 50, 55–56, 273, 277–278, 293
concatenation, 27–28
conjunction
 contrastive, 44, 60, 76, 87, 168, 278, 287
 coordinating, 44, 46, 64, 104, 164, 278, 287
contracted forms, 23, 45, 66, 107, 110, 119, 180, 277–279, 282, 290
cultural background, 41
 and discourse function, 49, 54, 59, 63
 and narrative, 221, 232, 266
 in the TLC corpus, 41

data sparsity, 10, 14, 172, 258
determiner
 demonstrative, 138–150, 154, 169
 numeral, 88
 possessive, 60, 88, 91–93, 274–275, 279
discourse
 macro-structure, defined, 16
 macro-structure, introduced, 15–16
 meso-structure, discussed, 197–198
 micro-structure, defined, 16
 micro-structure, introduced, 15–16
discourse function
 congruence, 68–69, 86, 264–265
 congruence tested by correlation, 107–108
 repertoire and speaker role, 86
discourse function (macro)
 Affective, 156, 178, 184–189, 201
 Attitudinal Descriptions, 174, 201, 204
 Descriptive and Affective, 75, 78–80, 82, 85, 90, 178–179, 181–182, 184–185, 201, 207–208
 Discourse Management, 170–171, 174, 178, 193–198, 201, 256, 261
 Elaborated Speech, 135–136, 170, 173–176, 201, 204

- discourse function (macro) (cont.)
- Extended Narrative, 184–185, 190–193, 201, 204
 - Information Seeking, 118–127, 170, 174, 177–178, 184, 186, 201
 - Informational Narrative, 103, 106, 108–109, 112–118, 157–158, 177, 183–184, 190, 201, 204, 208, 214–215, 218, 243, 247, 262, 264
 - Informational Recounts, 170, 173–174, 184, 201, 204
 - Informative and Instructive, 75, 77–86, 100, 102, 156, 170–174, 177–178, 192, 201, 203, 264
 - Irrealis, 87–91, 93–100, 107–108, 156, 178, 183–184, 201, 219
 - Narrative, 170, 174, 178, 190, 201, 204
 - Non-Narrative, 170, 201
 - Opinionated Narrative, 170, 184, 204
 - Persuasion, 118–120, 123, 125–128, 178–183, 201
 - Realis, 87–99, 102, 104, 107–108, 134, 156, 178, 183, 201
 - Reveal, 170, 173–174, 178, 201, 204
 - Seeking and Encoding Stance, 106–112, 115–117, 156, 170, 174, 177–178, 201, 208, 218, 264
 - Situation Dependent Commentary, 170, 174, 178, 193, 201–205
- discourse function (meso)
- Apology, 196–198
 - Conclude, 196–200
 - Concur, 196–198, 200, 202
 - Direct, 196–200
 - Disagree, 196–198
 - Evaluate, 196–198, 200
 - Inform, 196–198, 200
 - Initiate, 196–200
 - Repair, 196–198
- discourse function (micro)
- Advisory, 169, 171, 173–176
 - Attitudinal Descriptions, 162–164
 - Descriptive, 64, 66, 98, 123, 127
 - Discourse Management, 161
 - Discovering Stance, 64
 - Discussing the Here and Now, 64
 - Elaborated Speech, 158, 161
 - Epistemic Stance, 164, 171
 - Future Orientation, 64
 - Guide Future Action, 64
 - Infer, 54–59
 - Information Seeking, 64, 66–67, 86, 97–98, 100, 102–103, 111–114, 116–117, 123, 126, 136, 156, 165, 243, 247, 262
 - Informational, 44–46, 48
 - Informational Recounts, 164–165
 - Interactive Information Exchange, 162–163, 171
 - Interjection (other), 64
 - Interjection (positive), 64
 - Involved, 44–49, 136, 219
 - Irrealis, 49–55
 - Narrative, 59–62, 64–65, 67–68, 102–103, 113–115, 117, 136, 166, 172, 219, 234
 - Non-Narrative, 59, 61–63, 65, 166–167, 219, 234
 - Opinionated Narrative, 167–168
 - Past Orientation, 64
 - Personal Narrative, 169–171, 174–175
 - Realis, 49, 52–54
 - Reveal, 54, 56–59, 66–67, 165–166
 - Situation Dependent Commentary, 167–168
 - Stance Seeking, 64, 113–114
 - Stating Stance, 64
- downtoner, 135, 163, 167–168, 268, 278, 285
- Egbert, Jesse, 16–18, 26, 180, 218
- errors
- and macro-structure, 16–17, 72
 - and MDA, 259
 - and task, 72
- examinee, and co-construction of discourse, 33–34
- examiner
- and co-construction of discourse, 33–34
 - discourse micro-structures, 64–68
 - roles in GESE, 6–8
 - prompt, role in narrative, 247–248
- factor loadings, 22, 40
- false starts, 12, 84, 171
- filler
- initial, 279, 291
 - non-initial, 291
- first person, 162, 165, 169, 278
- formulaic expressions, 85–86, 89, 106
- Friginal, Eric, 26, 36–37
- Gablasova, Dana, 6, 11, 41
- general determiner, 45, 64, 278
- general interjection, 64, 161, 166
- GESE (General Examination of Spoken English)
- described, 6
 - grades mapped to CEFR, 6
- Grieve, Jack, 25, 30, 162, 276, 295
- HAVE as main verb, 60, 118
- individual variation, 146
- and language learning, 117
- infrequent features, treatment of, 268–269
- interjection, positive, 104, 161, 165, 167–169, 257, 279, 291
- interruption, 12, 40–41

- Labov, William, 206, 212
 and Waletzky, Joshua, 209–211, 213–215,
 222–223, 225, 228, 234, 242
- Le Roux, Brigitte, and Rouanet, Henry, 30, 38,
 40, 268
- learner corpus studies, 11, 15, 265
- McEnery, Tony, 2, 4–5, 9, 11, 15, 26, 31, 33, 41
- metadata, collection for TLC, 8
- middle adult, 236–237
- modal
 of possibility, 50, 55
 of prediction, 55, 60
- monologue, treatment by examiner, 154
- multiple correspondence analysis (MCA)
 introduced, 29–30
 use in short-text MDA, 30
- narrative
 contextual approach, 214–215
 critique of Labovian model, 213–14
 declaratives as mid-narrative prompts, 246
 elicitation, 243
 initiating prompts, defined, 242
 interactional, 214–215
 LI and mid-narrative prompts, 252
 Labovian model, 211–213
 and language learning, 220
 in linguistics, 206–207
 mid-narrative prompt, defined, 242
 mid-narrative prompt as scaffolding, 243
 onset, 242
 questions as initiating prompts, 243–244
 questions as mid-narrative prompts, 245
 requests as initiating prompts, 244–245
 in second language acquisition research,
 220–221
 small stories approach, 215
 in sociolinguistics, 209–211
- nominalisation, 23, 54, 289
- noun
 general, 45, 64, 164, 167, 257, 272, 277
 numeral, 88, 103, 135, 137–150, 154, 164, 274,
 278, 284
 proper, 44–45, 50, 52, 60, 87–88, 118, 137,
 164–167, 169, 275, 278–279, 284, 288
- older adult, 8, 236–237, 250
- passives, 138–150, 154
- past tense, 23, 60, 67, 103–104, 106, 119, 137,
 158, 166, 168, 170, 210, 223, 257, 273, 279,
 282, 289
- possession, 60–61, 87–88, 137, 164, 274–275,
 279, 283, 286, 288
- pragmatics
 conversational maxims, 95
 cooperative principle, defined, 129
 face threat, 180–181, 187–190
 general, 130–131
 maxim of quality, 130
 maxim of relation, 95
 maxim of relevance, 130
 negative face, 185, 188
 positive face, 185–188, 194
 social, defined, 131
- preposition, 21, 23–24, 44–45, 64, 87, 104, 164,
 279, 286
- pronoun
 demonstrative, 23–24, 54, 163, 166,
 168–169, 270
 first person, 55, 57, 64, 166, 170
it, 44, 50, 64, 76, 104, 162, 164,
 167–168
 object, 52, 57, 60, 74, 76, 162,
 165–166, 168, 279
 possessive, 60, 275
 second person, 50, 52, 54–55, 60, 103,
 166–167
 subject, 45, 57, 64, 166, 279, 283, 288, 293
 third person, 60, 64, 87, 103–104, 106,
 158, 170
- propensity, and discourse unit length, 73–74
- replication, of communicative functions
 analysis, 256
- scaffolding, 81–82, 84, 116, 132, 247–248
 severe test, defined, 33
- short-text MDA. *See also* multiple
 correspondence analysis (MCA), use in
 short-text MDA
 and grammatical errors, 258–259
 length limits, 257–258
 and proficiency, 258–259
 and supplementary variables, 258
- social context, 68
 and speaker roles, 34, 129, 131, 199
- social interaction. *See* social context
- socio-pragmatics. *See* pragmatics, social,
 defined
- speaker
 adolescent, 236–237, 250
 middle adult, 8, 237–238, 250
 older adult, 237
 young, 5, 8, 236–240, 249–250, 253
 young adult, 236–237, 250
- Spoken BNC 2014
 described, 12–13
 size of coded data, 18

- student L1
- Chinese, 37, 49, 54–55, 59, 63, 93–94, 200, 222–223, 225–230, 234, 236–240, 246, 249, 251–253
 - Gujarati, 49, 54–55, 59, 63
 - Hindi, 49, 55, 59, 63, 223, 225–232, 234, 236–240, 249–254
 - Italian, 37, 48–49, 54–55, 59, 63, 77, 84, 97, 103, 120, 222–223, 225–230, 234, 236, 238, 249, 251–252
 - Marathi, 49, 54–55, 59, 63
 - Portuguese, 25, 48–49, 54–55, 59, 63, 125
 - Russian, 49, 54–55, 59, 63
 - Sinhala, 49, 54–55, 59, 63
 - Spanish, 10, 25, 36–37, 48–49, 54–55, 59, 63, 65, 94, 109–110, 207, 222–223, 225–240, 249, 251–253
 - Tamil, 49, 55, 59, 63
- student's country of origin
- Argentina, 48–49, 55, 59, 63, 65, 199, 226–231, 236–240, 249, 251–253
 - Brazil, 49, 55, 59, 63
 - China, 48–49, 55, 59, 63
 - China (Hong Kong), 48
 - India, 49, 55, 59, 63, 93, 113, 132, 231–232, 253–254
 - Italy, 49, 55, 59, 63, 78, 84
 - Mexico, 48–49, 51–52, 55, 59, 63, 65, 132, 224, 226–231, 236, 238, 251–252
 - Russia, 49, 55, 59, 63
 - Spain, 48–49, 55, 59, 63, 65, 75, 132, 226–231, 236, 238–240, 249, 251–252
 - Sri Lanka, 49, 55, 59, 63
- subordinator
- cause, 75–76, 87, 278, 287
 - conditional, 87, 269
 - suspension of turn taking, 190–193
- task
- Conversation, defined, 7
 - Discussion, defined, 6–7
 - Greeting, defined, 6
 - Interactive, defined, 7
 - Listening, described, 193
 - Presentation, defined, 7
 - Trinity Lancaster Corpus described, 8
 - size of coded data, 18
 - Trinity Lancaster L1 Corpus described, 14
 - size of coded data, 18
- verb
- general, 50, 60, 64, 165, 257, 272–277
 - infinitive, 50, 60, 64, 76–77, 118, 162, 165, 169, 294
 - of perception, 135, 278, 286
 - private, 21, 23–24, 44, 50, 60–61, 87, 162–164, 168, 279, 286
 - public, 23, 50, 60, 64, 76, 162–163, 166–167, 257, 279, 285
 - stance, 50, 76–77, 87, 118–119, 162–163, 165, 168–169, 279
 - stative, 64, 162–166, 268, 270, 279, 290
 - third person singular, 50, 55, 279
- WH-word, 44, 50, 56, 64, 66, 118, 283