

# The American Political Science Review

Vol. 75

September 1981

No. 3

---

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Elite Integration in the United States and Australia</i> .....	John Higley & Gwen Moore	581
<i>Constitution-Making: Alignment and Realignment in the Federal Convention of 1787</i> .....	Calvin C. Jillson	598
<i>Madison's Analysis of the Sources of Political Authority</i> .....	Robert J. Morgan	613
<i>The Language of Equality in a Constitutional Order</i> .....	Timothy J. O'Neill	626
<i>Citizenship and the Right to Leave</i> .....	Frederick G. Whelan	636
<i>Dewey and Marx: On Partisanship and the Reconstruction of Society</i> .....	Alfonso J. Damico	654
<i>Political Finance and Political Reform: The Experience with State Income Tax Checkoffs</i> .....	Jack L. Noragon	667
<i>Party and Bureaucracy: The Influence of Intermediary Groups on Urban Public Service Delivery</i> .....	Bryan D. Jones	688
Research Frontier Essay: <i>When Are Interests Interesting? The Problem of Political Representation of Women</i> .....	Virginia Sapiro	701
Comment .....	Irene Diamond & Nancy Hartsock	717
Communications		722
Editorial Note		733
Book Reviews		
Political Theory and Methodology		734
American Politics		757
Comparative Politics		788
International Politics		826
Reference Sources		847

---

*Office of publication:* Curtis Reed Plaza, Menasha, Wisconsin.

Second class postage paid at Washington, D.C., and at additional mailing offices.

Composition by TypoGraphics, Columbia, Maryland.

Printed in the United States of America by George Banta Company, Inc., Menasha, Wisconsin.

Copyright 1981 by The American Political Science Association, publisher of *The American Political Science Review* (ISSN-0003-0554).

## BOOK REVIEWS

### Political Theory and Methodology

Abrams, Robert. <i>Foundations of Political Analysis: An Introduction to the Theory of Collective Choice</i> .....	Douglas Muzzio 734
Adamson, Walter L. <i>Hegemony and Revolution: A Study of Antonio Gramsci's Political and Cultural Theory</i> .....	Arpad Kadarkay 735
Bacharach, Samuel B., and Edward J. Lawler. <i>Power and Politics in Organizations: The Social Psychology of Conflict, Coalitions, and Bargaining</i> .....	Lewis C. Mainzer 736
Brown, Steven R. <i>Political Subjectivity: Applications of Q Methodology in Political Science</i> .....	Ted W. Meckstroth 737
Dunn, John. <i>Political Obligation in its Historical Context: Essays in Political Theory</i> .....	Patrick Riley 738
Ellul, Jacques; trans. by Joachim Neugroschel. <i>The Technological System</i> .....	Victor Ferkiss 739
Ferguson, Kathy E. <i>Self, Society, and Womankind: The Dialectic of Liberation</i> .....	Judith H. Stiehm 740
Freeman, Michael. <i>Edmund Burke and the Critique of Political Radicalism</i> .....	Francis Canavan 741
Freeman, Michael, and David Robertson, eds. <i>The Frontiers of Political Theory: Essays in a Revitalised Discipline</i> .....	Stephen Holmes 742
Hage, Jerald. <i>Theories of Organization: Form, Process, and Transformation</i> .....	Lawrence B. Mohr 743
Harvey, Simon, et al., eds. <i>Reappraisals of Rousseau: Studies in Honour of R. A. Leigh</i> .....	Stephen G. Salkever 745
Held, David. <i>Introduction to Critical Theory: Horkheimer to Habermas</i> .....	Gertrude A. Steuernagel 746
Mansbridge, Jane J. <i>Beyond Adversary Democracy</i> .....	D. A. Strickland 747
Merquior, J. G. <i>Rousseau and Weber: Two Studies in the Theory of Legitimacy</i> .....	Lawrence A. Scaff 748
Pennock, J. Roland, and John W. Chapman, eds. <i>Property: Nomos XXII</i> .....	Lyman T. Sargent 749
Qualter, Terence H. <i>Graham Wallas and the Great Society</i> .....	Sugwon Kang 750
Salvadori, Massimo; trans. by Jon Rothschild. <i>Karl Kautsky and the Socialist Revolution, 1880-1938</i> .....	John H. Kautsky 752
Schoolman, Morton. <i>The Imaginary Witness: The Critical Theory of Herbert Marcuse</i> .....	Tracy B. Strong 751
Steenon, Gary P. <i>Karl Kautsky, 1854-1938: Marxism in the Classical Years</i> .....	John H. Kautsky 752
Steiner, Jürg, and Robert H. Dorff. <i>A Theory of Political Decision Modes: Intraparty Decision Making in Switzerland</i> .....	Moshe M. Czudnowski 754
Whitfield, Stephen J. <i>Into the Dark: Hannah Arendt and Totalitarianism</i> .....	James T. Knauer 755
Wilkenfeld, Jonathan, et al. <i>Foreign Policy Behavior: The Interstate Behavior Analysis Model</i> .....	Howard H. Lentner 756

### American Politics

Adams, Willi P.; trans. by Rita and Robert Kimber. <i>The First American Constitutions: Republican Ideology and the Making of the State Constitutions in the Revolutionary Era</i> .....	John P. Roche 757
Barbrook, Alec, and Christine Bolt. <i>Power and Protest in American Life</i> .....	Jerry W. Calvert 758
Boyte, Harry C. <i>The Backyard Revolution: Understanding the New Citizen Movement</i> .....	Arthur Stein 759
Break, George F. <i>Financing Government in a Federal System</i> .....	G. Ross Stephens 760
Burger, Edward J., Jr. <i>Science at the White House: A Political Liability</i> .....	Daniel Martin 761
Burton, Dudley J. <i>The Governance of Energy: Problems, Prospects and Underlying Issues</i> .....	Donald C. Menzel 762
Campbell, Angus. <i>The Sense of Well-Being in America: Recent Patterns and Trends</i> .....	Richard M. Merelman 763

Campbell, Bruce A., and Richard J. Trilling, eds. <i>Realignment in American Politics: Toward a Theory</i> .....	James A. Stimson	764
Cole, Jonathan R. <i>Fair Science: Women in the Scientific Community</i> .....	Kristi Andersen	765
Crotty, William J., ed. <i>Paths to Political Reform</i> .....	Howard L. Reiter	766
Dubois, Philip L. <i>From Ballot to Bench: Judicial Elections and the Quest for Accountability</i> .....	Richard J. Richardson	767
Finger, Seymour M. <i>Your Man at the UN: People, Politics, and Bureaucracy in Making Foreign Policy</i> .....	A. LeRoy Bennett	767
Gaventa, John. <i>Power and Powerlessness: Quiescence and Rebellion in an Appalachian Valley</i> .....	Vernon N. Martin	768
Gray, Virginia, and Bruce Williams. <i>The Organizational Politics of Criminal Justice: Policy in Context</i> .....	Craig R. Wanner	769
Gross, Bertram. <i>Friendly Fascism: The New Face of Power in America</i> .....	Merlin Gustafson	770
Hamilton, Howard D. <i>Electing the Cincinnati City Council: An Examination of Alternative Electoral-Representation Systems</i> .....	Bernard Grofman	771
Hunter, Floyd. <i>Community Power Succession: Atlanta's Policy-Makers Revisited</i> .....	Bert E. Swanson	772
Jacob, Herbert. <i>Crime and Justice in Urban America</i> .....	Charles M. Lamb	773
Kettl, Donald F. <i>Managing Community Development in the New Federalism</i> .....	John G. Sanzone	774
LeLoup, Lance T. <i>The Fiscal Congress: Legislative Control of the Budget</i> .....	Louis Fisher	776
McBeath, Gerald A., and Thomas A. Morehouse. <i>The Dynamics of Alaska Native Self-Government</i> .....	Elmer R. Rusco	777
Merry, Henry J. <i>Five-Branch Government: The Full Measure of Constitutional Checks and Balances</i> .....	Carl Lieberman	777
Mitnick, Barry M. <i>The Political Economy of Regulation: Creating, Designing, and Removing Regulatory Forms</i> .....	Kenneth A. Shepsle	778
Morgan, Richard E. <i>Domestic Intelligence: Monitoring Dissent in America</i> .....	Stephen L. Wasby	779
Novak, Michael, ed. <i>Democracy and Mediating Structures: A Theological Inquiry</i> .....	Paul J. Weber	780
Pastor, Robert A. <i>Congress and the Politics of U.S. Foreign Economic Policy 1929-1976</i> .....	Christopher J. Deering	781
Rosenthal, Donald B., ed. <i>Urban Revitalization</i> .....	Beverly A. Cigler	782
Schulman, Paul R. <i>Large-Scale Policy Making</i> .....	Richard I. Hofferbert	783
Shaffer, William R. <i>Party and Ideology in the United States Congress</i> .....	Jerrold E. Schneider	784
Shank, Alan. <i>Presidential Policy Leadership: Kennedy and Social Welfare</i> .....	David C. Kozak	785
Spragins, William C., with Carole A. Terwoord. <i>From Spokesman to Press Secretary: White House Media Operations</i> .....	John J. Havick	786
Wallerstein, Mitchel B. <i>Food For War—Food For Peace: United States Food Aid in a Global Context</i> .....	William Anderson	787

### Comparative Politics

Arian, Asher, ed. <i>The Elections in Israel—1977</i> .....	Jerrold D. Green	788
Arian, Asher, ed. <i>Israel: A Developing Society</i> .....	Ian Lustick	789
Ashford, Douglas E., ed. <i>Financing Urban Government in the Welfare State</i> .....	Raymond E. Owen	790
Aspaturian, Vernon V., et al., eds. <i>Eurocommunism Between East and West</i> .....	Joan B. Urban	791
Berger, Suzanne, and Michael J. Piore. <i>Dualism and Discontinuity in Industrial Societies</i> .....	Gary Freeman	792
Bailer, Seweryn. <i>Stalin's Successors: Leadership, Stability, and Change in the Soviet Union</i> .....	John A. Armstrong	793
Braunthal, Julius. <i>History of the International: World Socialism 1943-1968, Vol. 3.</i> .....	David L. Williams	794
Carstairs, Andrew McLaren. <i>A Short History of Electoral Systems in Western Europe</i> .....	Wayne G. Reilly	795

DeWitt, Sherri. <i>Worker Participation and the Crisis of Liberal Democracy</i> .....	G. David Garson	823
Elliott, Charles F., and Carl A. Linden, eds. <i>Marxism in the Contemporary West</i> .....	A. P. Simonds	796
Fadia, Babulal. <i>Pressure Groups in Indian Politics</i> .....	M. Lal Goel	797
Gran, Guy, ed. with the assistance of Galen Hull. <i>Zaire: The Political Economy of Underdevelopment</i> .....	Herbert F. Weiss	798
Hardach, Karl. <i>The Political Economy of Germany in the Twentieth Century</i> .....	Wolfram F. Hanrieder	800
Harris, Peter. <i>Political China Observed: A Western Perspective</i> .....	John R. Handelman	800
Hartrich, Edwin. <i>The Fourth and Richest Reich: How the Germans Conquered the Postwar World</i> .....	Wolfram F. Hanrieder	800
Heskin, Ken. <i>Northern Ireland: A Psychological Analysis</i> .....	Paul F. Power	802
Horowitz, Donald L. <i>Coup Theories and Officers' Motives: Sri Lanka in Comparative Perspective</i> .....	Stephen Sloan	803
Johnson, Roberta A. <i>Puerto Rico: Commonwealth or Colony?</i> .....	Evelyn P. Stevens	804
Kohl, Wilfrid L., and Giorgio Basevi, eds. <i>West Germany: A European and Global Power</i> .....	Wayne C. Thompson	804
Lawson, Kay, ed. <i>Political Parties and Linkage: A Comparative Perspective</i> .....	Charles J. Nagy, Jr.	806
Lewis, Paul H. <i>Paraguay under Stroessner</i> .....	George I. Blanksten	807
Martin, Ross M. <i>TUC: The Growth of a Pressure Group 1868-1976</i> .....	William D. Muller	807
Merkle, Judith A. <i>Management and Ideology: The Legacy of the International Scientific Management Movement</i> .....	Victor A. Thompson	808
Mosse, George L. <i>Masses and Man: Nationalist and Fascist Perceptions of Reality</i> .....	Anthony J. Joes	809
Newton, Kenneth. <i>Balancing the Books: Financial Problems of Local Government in Western Europe</i> .....	Douglas E. Ashford	810
Pahlavi, Mohammed Reza. <i>Answer to History</i> .....	Richard W. Cottam	812
Penniman, Howard R., ed. <i>Venezuela at the Polls: The National Election of 1978</i> .....	Austin G. Linsley	813
Rintala, Marvin. <i>The Constitution of Silence: Essays on Generational Themes</i> .....	Neal E. Cutler	814
Rose, Richard. <i>Do Parties Make a Difference?</i> .....	Charles Kunsman, Jr.	815
Rose, Richard, and Ezra N. Suleiman, eds. <i>Presidents and Prime Ministers</i> .....	James B. Christoph	816
Rotberg, Robert I. <i>Suffer the Future: Policy Choices in Southern Africa</i> .....	L. Gray Cowan	817
Saikal, Amin. <i>The Rise and Fall of the Shah</i> .....	John H. Lorentz	818
Sayeed, Khalid B. <i>Politics in Pakistan: The Nature and Direction of Change</i> .....	William L. Richter	819
Semprun, Jorge; trans. by Helen R. Lane. <i>The Autobiography of Federico Sanchez and the Communist Underground in Spain</i> .....	Gary Prevost	819
Shinn, Terry. <i>Savoir Scientifique et Pouvoir Social: L'Ecole Polytechnique, 1794-1914</i> .....	Ezra N. Suleiman	820
White, Caroline. <i>Patrons and Partisans: A Study of Politics in Two Southern Italian Comuni</i> .....	Alan S. Zuckerman	821
Williams, Philip M. <i>Hugh Gaitskell: A Political Biography</i> .....	Leon D. Epstein	822
Witte, John F. <i>Democracy, Authority, and Alienation in Work: Workers' Participation in an American Corporation</i> .....	G. David Garson	823
Wright, J. F. H. <i>Mirror of the Nation's Mind: Australia's Electoral Experiments</i> .....	Joseph F. Zimmerman	824

### International Politics

Ashley, Richard K. <i>The Political Economy of War and Peace: The Sino-Soviet-American Triangle and the Modern Security Problematique</i> .....	Edward E. Azar	826
Beaulac, Willard L. <i>The Fractured Continent: Latin America in Close-Up</i> .....	William M. LeoGrande	826
Beres, Louis R. <i>Apocalypse: Nuclear Catastrophe in World Politics</i> .....	William D. Jackson	827
Bertram, Christopher, ed. <i>Prospects of Soviet Power in the 1980s</i> .....	Richard D. Hughes	828

Best, Geoffrey. <i>Humanity in Warfare</i> .....	William V. O'Brien	829
Brubaker, Earl R. <i>Individual Values and Global Sharing</i> .....	Michael D. Ward	830
Charles, Milene; Eng. text ed. and Soviet documents trans. by Jo Fisher. <i>The Soviet Union and Africa: The History of the Involvement</i> .....	Roger E. Kanet	831
Handel, Michael. <i>Weak States in the International System</i> .....	Keith S. Petersen	831
Swang, In K. <i>The Neutralized Unification of Korea in Perspective</i> .....	B. C. Koh	832
Klinghoffer, Arthur Jay. <i>The Angolan War: A Study in Soviet Policy in the Third World</i> .....	Ronald H. Chilcote	833
Lasswell, Harold D., et al. <i>Propaganda and Communication in World History</i> . Vol. 1, <i>The Symbolic Instrument in Early Times</i> ; Vol. 2, <i>Emergence of Public Opinion in the West</i> ; Vol. 3, <i>A Pluralizing World in Formation</i> .....	Steven R. Brown	834
LeoGrande, William M. <i>Cuba's Policy in Africa, 1959-1980</i> .....	Kenneth W. Grundy	836
Marer, Paul, and John Michael Montias, eds. <i>East European Integration and East-West Trade</i> .....	Josef Kalvoda	837
Meyer, Gail E. <i>Egypt and the United States: The Formative Years</i> .....	H. Paul Castleberry	838
Myers, Kenneth A., ed. <i>NATO—The Next Thirty Years: The Changing Political, Economic, and Military Setting</i> .....	Eugene J. Rosi	839
Mytelka, Lynn K. <i>Regional Development in a Global Economy: The Multinational Corporation, Technology, and Andean Integration</i> .....	Markos Mamalakis	840
Patti, Archimedes L. A. <i>Why Viet Nam?: Prelude to America's Albatross</i> .....	Kenneth P. Landon	841
Payne, Anthony. <i>The Politics of the Caribbean Community 1961-79: Regional Integration among New States</i> .....	Anthony P. Maingot	842
Rubin, Barry. <i>Paved With Good Intentions: The American Experience and Iran</i> .....	James A. Bill	843
Shiels, Frederick L. <i>Tokyo and Washington: Dilemmas of a Mature Alliance</i> .....	John H. Esterline	844
Thies, Wallace J. <i>When Governments Collide: Coercion and Diplomacy in the Vietnam Conflict, 1964-1968</i> .....	Richard K. Betts	845
Thompson, Kenneth W. <i>Masters of International Thought: Major Twentieth-Century Theorists and the World Crisis</i> .....	N. G. Onuf	846

## Reference Sources

Bryce-Lapore, Roy Simón, ed. <i>Sourcebook on the New Immigration: Implications for the United States and the International Community</i> .....		847
Converse, Philip E., et al. <i>American Social Attitudes Data Sourcebook, 1947-1978</i> .....		847
<i>Countries of the World and Their Leaders: Yearbook 1980, and Yearbook 1980—Supplement</i> .....		848
Craig, F. W. S., and T. T. Mackie, eds. <i>Europe Votes I: European Parliamentary Election Results 1979</i> .....		848
DeLancey, Mark W. <i>African International Relations: An Annotated Bibliography</i> .....		848
Findling, John E. <i>Dictionary of American Diplomatic History</i> .....		848
Gallup, George H., ed. <i>The International Gallup Polls: Public Opinion 1978</i> .....		848
Higgins, Rosalyn. <i>United Nations Peacekeeping 1946-1967: Documents and Commentary</i> . Vol. 3: <i>Africa</i> .....		849
Iggers, Georg G., and Harold T. Parker. <i>International Handbook of Historical Studies: Contemporary Research and Theory</i> .....		849
Janda, Kenneth. <i>Political Parties: A Cross-National Survey</i> .....		849
Li, Tze-chung. <i>Social Science Reference Sources: A Practical Guide</i> .....		849
Link, Arthur S., ed. <i>The Papers of Woodrow Wilson, Vols. 33-35</i> .....		850
Low, W. Augustus, and Virgil A. Clift, eds. <i>Encyclopedia of Black America</i> .....		850

Maki, John M., ed. <i>Japan's Commission on the Constitution: The Final Report</i> . . . . .	850
Mickolus, Edward F., compiler. <i>The Literature of Terrorism: A Selectively Annotated Bibliography</i> . . . . .	850
Mickolus, Edward F. <i>Transnational Terrorism: A Chronology of Events, 1968-1979</i> . . . . .	850
Miller, Warren E., et al. <i>American National Election Studies Data Sourcebook, 1952-1978</i> . . . . .	851
Norton, Augustus R., and Martin H. Greenberg. <i>International Terrorism: An Annotated Bibliography and Research Guide</i> . . . . .	851
Norton, Philip. <i>Dissension in the House of Commons 1974-1979</i> . . . . .	851
Rhode, Grant F., and Reid E. Whitlock. <i>Treaties of the People's Republic of China, 1949-1978: An Annotated Compilation</i> . . . . .	851
Rossi, Ernest E., and Jack C. Plano, eds. <i>The Latin American Political Dictionary</i> . . . . .	851
Rowat, Donald C., ed. <i>International Handbook on Local Government Reorganization: Contemporary Developments</i> . . . . .	852
Russell, James. <i>Marx-Engels Dictionary</i> . . . . .	852
Staar, Richard F., ed. <i>Yearbook on International Communist Affairs: 1980</i> . . . . .	852
Stammen, Theo; trans. by Gunda Cannon-Kern. <i>Political Parties in Europe</i> . . . . .	852
Survey Research Consultants International, Inc. Hastings, Elizabeth H., and Philip K. Hastings, eds. <i>Index to International Public Opinion, 1978-1979</i> . . . . .	852

# The American Political Science Association

1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036

**PRESIDENT:** Charles E. Lindblom, *Yale University*; **PRESIDENT-ELECT:** Seymour Martin Lipset, *Stanford University*; **VICE-PRESIDENTS:** Henry J. Abraham, *University of Virginia*; Doris Graber, *University of Illinois, Chicago Circle*; Robert Salisbury, *Washington University, St. Louis*; **SECRETARY:** Marian Lief Palley, *University of Delaware*; **TREASURER:** William J. Keefe, *University of Pittsburgh*; **PROGRAM CHAIRPERSONS:** Theodore J. Lowi and Sidney G. Tarrow, *Cornell University*; **EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR:** Thomas E. Mann; **MANAGING EDITOR, APSR:** Charles O. Jones, *University of Virginia*.

**COUNCIL:** (Above-named officers ex officio), 1980-81: Nazli Choucri, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*; Milton C. Cummings, Jr., *Johns Hopkins University*; John Ferejohn, *California Institute of Technology*; Francine R. Frankel, *University of Pennsylvania*; Robert Jervis, *Columbia University*; Malcolm E. Jewell, *University of Kentucky*; Abraham F. Lowenthal, *Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars*; Raymond Tanter, *University of Michigan*; 1981-82: Bernard C. Cohen, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*; William J. Daniels, *Union College*; Dorothy Buckton James, *American University*; Samuel Kirkpatrick, *Texas A&M University*; Naomi B. Lynn, *Kansas State University*; Harvey C. Mansfield, Jr., *Harvard University*; Frank J. Munger, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*; Joseph A. Schlesinger, *Michigan State University*.

**FORMER PRESIDENTS:** Frank J. Goodnow, Albert Shaw, Frederic N. Judson, James Bryce, A. Lawrence Lowell, Woodrow Wilson, Simeon E. Baldwin, Albert Bushnell Hart, W. W. Willoughby, John Bassett Moore, Ernst Freund, Jesse Macy, Munroe Smith, Henry Jones Ford, Paul S. Reinsch, Leo S. Rowe, William A. Dunning, Harry A. Garfield, James W. Garner, Charles E. Merriam, Charles A. Beard, William B. Munro, Jesse S. Reeves, John A. Fairlie, Benjamin F. Shambaugh, Edward S. Corwin, William F. Willoughby, Isidor Loeb, Walter J. Shepard, Francis W. Coker, Arthur N. Holcombe, Thomas Reed Powell, Clarence A. Dykstra, Charles Grove Haines, Robert C. Brooks, Frederic A. Ogg, William Anderson, Robert E. Cushman, Leonard D. White, John M. Gaus, Walter F. Dodd, Arthur W. Macmahon, Henry R. Spencer, Quincy Wright, James K. Pollock, Peter H. Odegard, Luther H. Gulick, Pendleton Herring, Ralph J. Bunche, Charles McKinley, Harold D. Lasswell, E. E. Schattschneider, V. O. Key, Jr., R. Taylor Cole, Carl B. Swisher, Emmette S. Redford, Charles S. Hyneman, Carl J. Friedrich, C. Herman Pritchett, David B. Truman, Gabriel A. Almond, Robert A. Dahl, Merle Fainsod, David Easton, Karl W. Deutsch, Robert E. Lane, Heinz Eulau, Robert E. Ward, Avery Leiserson, Austin Ranney, James MacGregor Burns, Samuel H. Beer, John C. Wahlke, Leon D. Epstein, Warren E. Miller.

**MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION:** *The American Political Science Review*, published quarterly during the months of March, June, September, and December, is supplied to all APSA members. Membership dues are charged according to the following schedule:

<i>Membership Category</i>	<i>Dues</i>
Regular	
<i>Annual Income:</i> Under \$20,000	\$ 40
\$20,000-29,999	\$ 50
\$30,000-39,999	\$ 65
\$40,000 and over	\$ 75
Student	\$ 15
Retired	\$ 20
Family	\$ 5
Life	\$1000
Institutional (includes <i>APSR</i> and <i>PS</i> )	\$ 75 domestic

Student memberships are limited to five years per person. Foreign currency at the official exchange rate will be accepted for foreign subscriptions and foreign membership fees. The equivalent of \$4 per year for additional postage should be added for foreign subscriptions.

Current issues are priced at \$20.00 per copy; for back issues prior to 1970 address Walter J. Johnson, Inc., 355 Chestnut St., Norwood, New Jersey 07648; for issues 1970 and later send request directly to the American Political Science Association.

Applications for membership, orders for the *Review*, and remittances should be addressed to the Executive Director, The American Political Science Association, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. Notices of change of address should be received in the Washington office by the 25th day of the months before publication.

**INDEXING:** Articles and notes appearing in the *Review* before the June 1953 issues were indexed in *The Reader's Guide to Periodical Literature*. Current issues are indexed by *The International Political Science Abstracts*, the *United States Political Science Documents*, and the *Social Sciences and Humanities Index*. Microfilm of the *Review*, beginning with Volume 1, may be obtained from University Microfilms, 313 North First Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106. A *Cumulative Index of the Review*, Volumes 1-62; 1906-1968, may also be obtained from University Microfilms. Articles appearing in the *Review* are listed regularly in *ABC Pol Sci* and *Current Contents: Behavioral, Social & Management Sciences*. Book reviews are indexed in *Book Review Index*.

# The American Political Science Review

Department of Political Science, University of Pittsburgh  
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15260

---

**EDITORIAL BOARD:** Charles O. Jones, *Managing Editor, University of Virginia*; Robert M. Axelrod, *University of Michigan*; Steven J. Brams, *New York University*; Richard A. Brody, *Stanford University*; William J. Daniels, *Union College*; Jorge I. Dominguez, *Harvard University*; Ada W. Finifter, *Michigan State University*; Dante Germino, *University of Virginia*; J. Woodford Howard, *Johns Hopkins University*; George A. Kateb, *Amherst College*; Henry C. Kenski, *Office of Representative Morris Udall*; Nannerl O. Keohane, *Wellesley College*; Anthony King, *University of Essex*; Gerald H. Kramer, *Yale University*; Arend Lijphart, *University of California, San Diego*; Jesse M. McCorry, Joseph L. Noguee, *University of Houston*; Elinor Ostrom, *Indiana University*; Samuel C. Patterson, *University of Iowa*; Nelson W. Polsby, *University of California, Berkeley*; Kenneth Prewitt, *Social Science Research Council*; Jorgen S. Rasmussen, *Iowa State University*; Bert A. Rockman, *University of Pittsburgh*; Donald A. Searing, *University of North Carolina*; James L. Sundquist, *The Brookings Institution*; Henry Teune, *University of Pennsylvania*; Edward R. Tuft, *Yale University*; Susan Welch, *University of Nebraska*; Dina A. Zinnes, *University of Illinois*. **EDITORIAL ASSISTANT:** Kendall S. Stanley.

**BOOK REVIEW EDITORIAL BOARD:** Holbert N. Carroll, *Book Review Editor, University of Pittsburgh*; Paul Allen Beck, *Florida State University*; James R. Kurth, *Swarthmore College*; Mary L. Shanley, *Vassar College*. **EDITORIAL ASSISTANT:** Nancy Majeski.

**MANUSCRIPT EDITOR:** Jane Flanders.

**EDITORIAL INTERNS:** Christopher J. Bosso, Sharon K. Fitzgerald, Susan K. Sowinski.

---

**Instructions to Contributors:** Address correspondence about new contributions to the *Review* to Dina A. Zinnes, 50C Lincoln Hall, University of Illinois, 702 South Wright St., Urbana, IL 61801. Please submit *four* copies of a manuscript to be considered for publication. *Unfortunately, due to increased postage costs, we can no longer return manuscripts to the author.* Manuscripts must be typed and mimeographed or photocopied, with all written material *double-spaced* (including quotations and footnotes). Use standard typewriter paper—avoid colored and light-weight stock. The typewritten lines should not exceed 5½ or 6 inches in length. Please do not send the original typescript. Since manuscripts are sent out anonymously for evaluation, the author's name and affiliation should appear only on a separate covering sheet. An abstract of *less than 150 words* should accompany the manuscript.

The reference form is that used by most scientific journals (for illustration, see any issue of the *Review*, June 1978, and after); brief parenthetical references are included in the text and all sources are listed alphabetically at the end of the article. The work of classical authors such as Aristotle or Plato may be cited by the standardized code familiar to scholars in the field and passing allusions to such authors do not require mention in the list of references. Conventional foot-of-column notes are used only for explanatory comments or in unusual cases to avoid lengthy in-text references.

Articles which draw on survey data not documented through the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research should include the following information in an appendix: (1) a description of the population sampled, including definition of the geographical area covered, and details about how the sample was drawn sufficient to permit fairly exact replication; (2) response rate (for quota designs, the number of refusals); (3) exact question wordings; and (4) interviewer characteristics.

Manuscripts over 30 pages will be reviewed with particular care to determine if such length is warranted. Those over 50 pages will be returned to the author. Resubmission may follow compliance with the page limit. Manuscripts must be double-spaced throughout, with standard margins. Tables, charts, footnotes, and references will be included in the page count.

Figures should be professionally presented: use high-quality white paper and India ink for maximum sharpness and clarity of line. Copies only should accompany the submitted manuscript, original art work being retained until requested by the editorial office. Tables should be typed on separate pages, with guides, e.g., "Table 1 about here" at the appropriate places in the manuscript.

Communications must follow the form of regular manuscripts (including reference listings where appropriate). They must not exceed five double-spaced pages, including references, footnotes, and tables. All but the briefest letters will be refereed.

---

Books intended for review and all book review correspondence should be sent to Steven T. Seitz, Book Review Editor, *American Political Science Review*, 50C Lincoln Hall, University of Illinois, 702 South Wright St., Urbana, IL 61801. Authors are urged to call their books to the attention of the Book Review Editor to insure that the books will be considered for review.

Information, including News and Notes, for the Association's news-journal, *PS*, should be sent to 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. Advertising, reprint and circulation correspondence should be sent to the Executive Director at the Washington office. Domestic claims for non-receipt of issues must be made within four months of the month of publication; overseas claims, eight months. Advertising information and rates are available from Eloise French, Advertising Manager, APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036.