

tion can be found in the back of this issue of *PS*.)

**Short Course 7:
Politics and the Life Sciences:
Methods Workshop**

The Association for Politics and the Life Sciences will offer a workshop of methods. The half-day seminar (2 p.m. to 4:30 p.m.) will be directed by James N. Schubert of Northern Illinois University and Roger D. Masters of Dartmouth College. There is a \$25 charge for participants. (Registration details are in the back of this issue of *PS*.)

**Short Course 8:
Pre-Law Advising and the
Political Scientist**

This is a short course designed to improve the skills of political scientists who find themselves responsible for pre-law advising. The sessions will examine the steps necessary to establish a successful pre-law program. Topics to be addressed will include: Getting Started: Identifying Students and Security Resources; the Application Process; LSAT and LSAS: What the Letters Mean; Preparing for the LSAT: the Commercials and Do-It-Yourself; Ranking the Law Schools: Finding the "Right" Law School for Your Students; Financial Aid Opportunities in the Nineties; Life After Law School?; and the Role of Pre-Law Associations.

The course will be divided into a morning and afternoon session. The morning session will run from 10 a.m. to noon; the afternoon session from 2 p.m. to 4 p.m.

Course coordinator will be Francis Graham Lee of St. Joseph's University. Working with Dr. Lee will be: Argot Baker (Southern Methodist University), Leo J. Flynn (Pomona College), Jack Fruchtman (Towson State University), Frank X. J. Homer (University of Scranton), Beth Cobb O'Neil (Law School Admissions Services), Jerry Polibard (University of Texas Pan American), Don Racheter (Central University), and Gerald Wilson (Duke University). Each of the course leaders has been involved as officers in either their regional pre-law associations or

the Pre-Law Advisers National Coordinating Council.

The cost of registration for the course is \$25. Participants will receive copies of the *SAPLA Guide for Pre Law Advisers*, the *MAPLA Survey of Law Schools*, *The Official Guide to U.S. Law Schools*, and LSAT test information packets. (Registration information is available in the back of *PS*.)

**Short Course 9:
Using and Abusing Data in the
Study of Law and Courts:
A Hands-On Demonstration
and Discussion**

The Law and Courts Section of the APSA will hold a short course at 1 p.m. on Wednesday on using and abusing data in the study of law and courts. The short course will be in two parts. The first half will provide a hands-on demonstration of existing U.S. Supreme Court databases, including the United States Supreme Court Judicial Database (ICPSR 9422) and a newly-compiled one, which integrates the Judicial Database with information on amicus curiae participants, parties, and values and opinions. Participants can expect to learn about the contents of the databases and how to use them for research and classroom purposes.

The second part of the short course will consist of two roundtable discussions on (1) the assets and deficits of the existing databases and (2) the application of data-based approaches to the study of courts and law. Lawrence Baum, John Brigham, Lee Epstein, James Gibson, Leslie Goldstein, Joel Grossman, Ronald Kahn, and Harold Spaeth among others will facilitate discussion. The Section hopes that graduate students and faculty alike will participate.

Registration details are to be found in the back of this issue of *PS*.

**Short Course 10:
Personality and Political Behavior**

This course sponsored by the APSA Organized Section on Political Psychology is designed to survey the field of personality and politics. After considering the political circumstances under which leader per-

sonality is most apt to come into play, this course will examine the psychological tie between the leader and his followers, analyzing the psychological basis of charismatic leader/follower relationships. Course content will focus on: (1) the effects of the life cycle on political behavior; (2) the effects of age, ill health and disability on leadership decision making and inner circle dynamics; (3) the psychology of political terrorism; (4) the paranoid political actor; and (5) individual and group psychology of crisis decision making. The topics will be illustrated with historical cases. Among the examples drawn upon will be Hitler, Gandhi, Stalin, Woodrow Wilson, and the Cuban Missile Crisis. The course will be led by Jerrold M. Post, M.D., of George Washington University. (Additional registration information is available in the back of *PS*.)

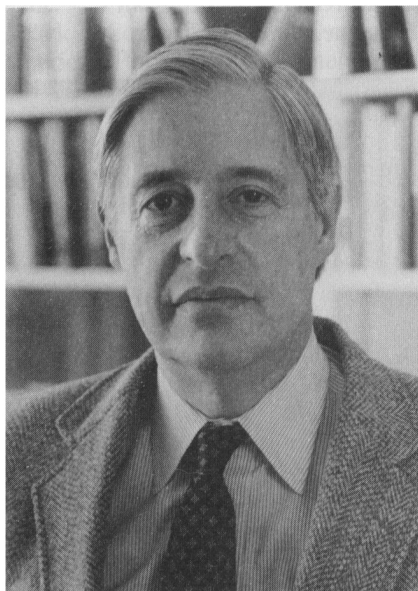
**Short Course 11:
Leading Scholar Series**

This year Richard F. Fenno, Jr. of the University of Rochester will continue the Leading Scholar series. The series is exclusively for graduate students and will focus on topics relating to professional life as a political scientist. More details are provided on the registration form in the back of this issue of *PS*.

Verba Nominated President-Elect

The 1993 Nominating Committee, composed of Michael Preston, University of Southern California, chair; Joseph Cooper, Johns Hopkins University; Robert Bates, Duke University; Ellen Frankel Paul, Bowling Green State University; Gary Orfield, Harvard University; and Donna Bahry, University of California, Davis, propose the following slate for Association officers and Council members.

President-Elect (1993-94): Sidney Verba, Harvard University.



Sidney Verba

Sidney Verba is the Carl H. Pforzheimer University Professor at Harvard University. He previously taught at Princeton, Stanford, and the University of Chicago. At Harvard, he has served as chair of the department of government and Associate Dean of the Faculty for Undergraduate Education. He is currently director of the Harvard University Library. Verba earned his B.A. from Harvard and his Ph.D. from Princeton.

For the APSA, he has served as vice president and as member of the council, as well as chair of the Program Committee for the Annual Meeting.

He is the author or co-author of numerous books and articles in the fields of American and comparative government. These include *Small Groups and Political Behavior* (1961); *The Civic Culture* (1963); *Caste, Race, and Politics* (1969); *Participation in America* (1972); *The Changing American Voter* (1976); *Injury to Insult* (1979); *Participation and Political Equality* (1979); *Equality in America* (1981); and *Elites and the Idea of Equality* (1985).

Verba was awarded the American Political Science Association's Kammerer Award for the best book in American politics (for *Participation in America*) and the APSA's Wood-

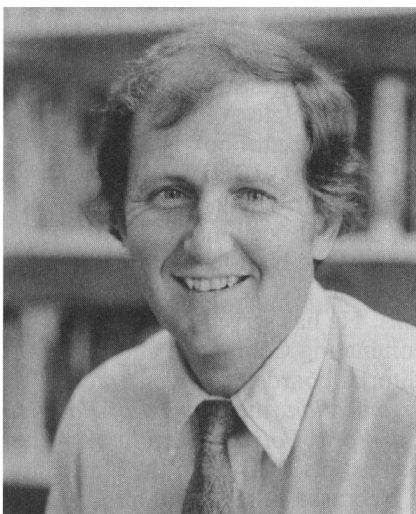
row Wilson award for the best book in government, politics, or international affairs (for *The Changing American Voter*). He will receive the APSA's James Madison Award for a career contribution to political science at the 1993 Annual Meeting.

He is a member of the National Academy of Sciences and the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. He has been the chair of the Social Science Research Council's Policy Committee and served on its Board of Directors. He has also been a member of the National Research Council's Commission on the Behavioral Sciences. He currently chairs the Committee on International Cooperation and Conflict of the National Academy of Sciences' National Research Council. He has been a Guggenheim Fellow and a Fellow of the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences.

Verba is low to moderate in political participation. He scores 3 on an overall additive scale of political activity for which the population mean is 2.12 (standard deviation = 1.74, $n = 15055$) but the mean for Ph.D.s is 3.79 (standard deviation = 2.01, $n = 163$).

Fields: American and Comparative Politics, Electoral Behavior and Public Opinion, Political Participation.

Vice President (1993-94): David W. Brady, Stanford University.



David W. Brady

David Brady has been a professor at Stanford since 1987. Before that he taught at Kansas State University, University of Houston, and Rice University. He received his bachelor's from Western Illinois University and his master's and Ph.D. from the University of Iowa.

Brady received the Brown Superior Teaching award at Rice University in 1987; he was a fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in 1986. He was president of the Southwestern Political Science Association in 1986-87.

Publications include *Critical Elections and Public Policy Making*, 1987; *Congressional Voting in a Partisan Era*, 1973; *Public Policy and Politics in America*, 1984.

Fields: Public Policy, American Government and Politics, Legislative Politics.

Vice President (1993-94): Paula D. McClain, University of Virginia.



Paula D. McClain

Paula D. McClain is professor and director of the Master of Arts in Public Administration program in the Woodrow Wilson Department of Government and Foreign Affairs at the University of Virginia. Prior to moving to Virginia in 1991, she was a professor and earlier an associate professor in the School of Public Affairs at Arizona State University

(1982-91), and an assistant professor of political science at the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee (1977-82). She received her Ph.D. in political science in 1977 from Howard University, which was also where she completed her master's degree in 1974 and undergraduate studies in 1972. During the 1981-82 academic year she held a post-doctoral fellowship in the Analysis Center for Energy Forecasting and Modeling at the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania.

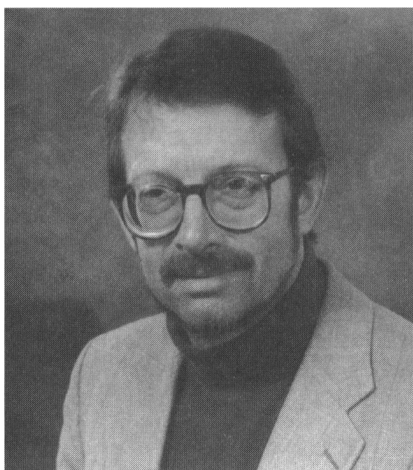
Her research interests are in the areas of urban politics and public policy issues, particularly issues of urban violence, black and Latino political and socioeconomic competition, and the general area of minority group politics. She has published extensively in these areas and her publications have appeared in a number of political science as well as interdisciplinary journals, including the *American Political Science Review*, *National Political Science Review*, *Journal of Politics*, *Western Political Quarterly*, *Urban Affairs Quarterly*, and *Law and Policy Quarterly*. She is in the process of completing a book which extends the research reported in the 1990 co-authored book, *Race, Place, and Risk: Black Homicide in Urban America* (SUNY Press), tentatively titled, *Urban Violence and the "Underclass": Agendas, Politics, and Public Policy*. In addition, she is also completing a co-authored book on minority group politics entitled *Can't We Just All Get Along? Racial and Ethnic Minorities in American Politics* (Westview Press). Her other books include *Alienation and Resistance: The Political Behavior of Afro-Canadians* (1979); *Urban Minority Administrators: Politics, Policy and Style* (co-editor 1988); and *Minority Group Influence: Agenda Setting, Formulation, and Public Policy* (editor, forthcoming 1993).

She is the program co-chair of the 1993 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, a past member of the APSA Executive Council and has served on numerous Association committees. She is currently a member of the Executive Council of the Southern Political Science Association, a past council

member of the Western Political Science Association and past chair of the Western's Committee on the Status of Blacks, and a past president and executive council member of the National Conference of Black Political Scientists (NCOBPS). She also serves as book review editor for the NCOBPS' journal, the *National Political Science Review*, and is co-editor of the University of Virginia Press's new book series, *Race and Ethnicity in Urban Politics*.

Fields: Public Policy and Policy Analysis, Urban Politics, and Black and Racial Minority Group Politics.

Vice President (1993-94): Ronald Rogowski, University of California, Los Angeles.

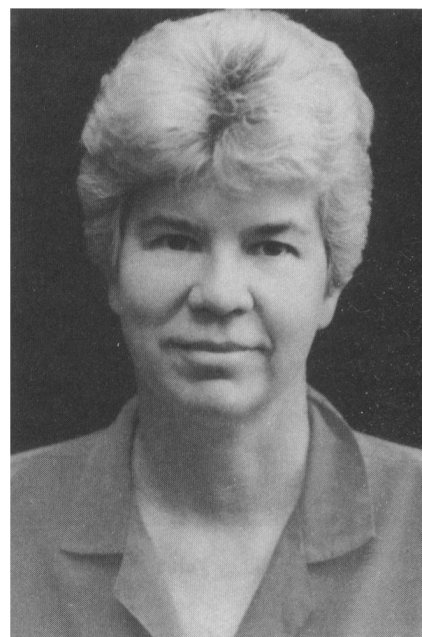


Ronald Rogowski

Ronald Rogowski is professor and former chair of the department of political science at UCLA. He previously taught at Princeton and Duke and has held research appointments at CASBS (Palo Alto) and Harvard. His most recent book is *Commerce and Coalitions* (Princeton University Press, 1989). He has also written on corporatism, legitimacy, bandwagons, the Nazi leadership, representation, and democratic institutions. He has served on the APSA Nominating Committee and on the editorial boards of *Ethics*, *Internal Organization*, the *Journal of Politics*, and *World Politics*. Born in 1944, he received his B.A. from the University of Nebraska in 1964 and his Ph.D. from Princeton University in 1970; he also attended the Free University

of Berlin and the University of Bonn.

Treasurer (1993-95): Susan C. Bourque, Smith College.



Susan C. Bourque

Susan C. Bourque is the Esther Booth Wiley Professor and chair of the department of government at Smith College, where she is also director of the Smith Project on Women and Social Change. She earned both her bachelor's degree and her Ph.D. at Cornell University.

She has served on the Executive Council and the Administrative Committee of the APSA, and is president of the Women in Politics section. She has also served on the Executive Council of the Latin American Studies Association and the Association for Women in Development.

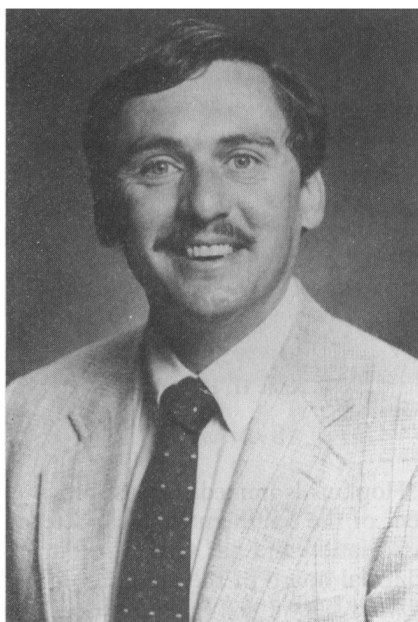
She is the author of four books: *The Politics of Women's Education* (with Jill K. Conway, forthcoming 1993); *Learning About Women* (with Jill K. Conway and Joan W. Scott 1989); *Women Living Change* (with Donna R. Divine 1985); and *Women of the Andes* (with Kay B. Warren), for which she was awarded the Hamilton Prize. She is also the author of three monographs, and numerous articles, book chapters, and reviews.

Her honors include: Fulbright-

Hayes Fellowship and grants from the Ford, Rockefeller, and Mellon foundations, and the Heinz Endowment.

Fields: Comparative Politics, Latin American Politics, and Women and Politics.

Secretary (1993-94): John H. Aldrich, Duke University.



John H. Aldrich

John H. Aldrich has been a professor of political science at Duke University since 1987 and currently serves as chair of the department. Prior to teaching at Duke, he has also taught at Michigan State University and the University of Minnesota. He received his bachelor's degree from Allegheny College and his M.A. and Ph.D. from the University of Rochester.

Aldrich has served as co-editor of the *American Journal of Political Science*. He was a Fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences and received the Heinz Eulau Prize. He has served in a number of capacities in national and regional associations and is currently the recording secretary of the Southern Political Science Association.

Aldrich has authored *Before the Convention*, co-authored the *Change and Continuity* in American elections series, *Linear Probability, Logit, and*

Probit, and American Government: People, Institutions, and Policy. He has authored or co-authored over forty articles and chapters and is currently completing a book-length manuscript on American political parties.

Fields: American Government and Politics, Electoral Behavior and Public Opinion, Formal or Positive Theory, and Methodology.

Council (1993-95): John A. Garcia, University of Arizona.

John A. Garcia is associate professor of political science at the University of Arizona. He is completing his five-year term as department head this academic year. He earned his bachelor's degree at the University of Texas-Austin; his Master's at the University of Houston; and his Ph.D. at Florida State University.

He has served on several APSA committees. More recently he chaired the Ralph Bunche book award on cultural pluralism, as well as serving on the APSA Committee on the Status of Chicanos and-Latinos. In addition, he has been on the executive councils of the Southwestern and Western Political Science Association, as well as regional associations committees. He has also served on the editorial boards of *Urban Affairs Quarterly*, *Journal of Politics*, *American Politics Quarterly*, and *Journal of the Southwest*. In addition, he has

served on CLEP committee for American Government, Advanced Placement committee on American Government and Comparative Politics, and the National Teachers Examination (social studies) committee.

Recent publications include: *Latino Voices: Perspectives on Politics of Mexican Americans, Puerto Ricans, and Cubans* (1992); "Expanding Disciplinary Boundaries: Black, Latino, and Racial Minority Group Politics in Political Science" (co-authored with Paula McClain) in A. Finifter (ed.), *Political Science: The State of the Discipline II* (1993); "The Chicano Movement and Politics of the 90's" in I. Ortiz and D. Maciel (eds.), *Chicanos in the Contemporary Era: Latinos and Politics: A Research Bibliography* (co-authored 1991); "Mexican Immigrants, Mexican Americans and the American Political Culture" (co-authored) in Edmondson and Fixx (eds.), *Immigration and Public Policy* (1992); "Mexican, Puerto Rican and Cuban Foreign Policy Perspectives: A Test of Competing Explanations" (co-authored) in *Hispanics, National Interests, Group Interests and Public Policy* (1993); "Hispanic Americans in the Mainstream of American Politics" in *The Public Perspective* (1992); and "Latino Politics in the United States" in E. Cashmore (ed.), *Dictionary of Racial and Ethnic Relations* (1993). Additionally, he was one of the four coprincipal investigators of the Latino National Political Survey.

Fields: Urban Politics and Policy, Political Participation, Electoral Politics and Mobilization, and Political Psychology and Sociology.

Council (1993-95): Barbara Geddes, University of California, Los Angeles.

Barbara Geddes has taught at UCLA since 1984. She received her Ph.D. from the University of California, Berkeley, in 1986. She teaches Latin American politics, comparative revolution, and research design.

Her publications include *Politician's Dilemma: Building State Capacity in Latin America* (forthcoming UC Press); "A Game Theoretic Model of Reform in Latin

ATTENTION

Annual Meeting Program Participants

You must preregister by June 15, 1993, to appear in the final program. See page 341 for a preregistration form.



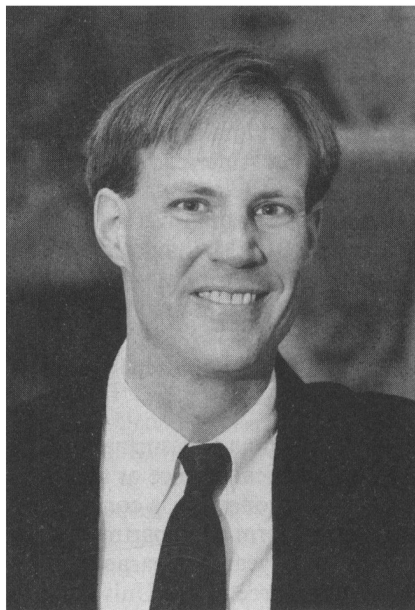
Barbara Geddes

American Democracies," *APSR* (1991); and "How the Cases You Choose Affect the Answers You Get: Selection Bias in Comparative Politics," *Political Analysis* (1990). She has also written on public opinion in authoritarian regimes, the initiation of new democratic institutions, the political costs of structural adjustment, and methodology for comparative politics. Awards include fellowships or research grants from the National Science Foundation, the Hoover Institution, and IRIS (Institutional Reform and the Informal Sector).

She has served on the APSA Program Committee, the Franklin Burdette Pi Sigma Alpha Prize Committee, and is currently chair of the Heinz Eulau Prize Committee. She is a member of the editorial boards of the *American Journal of Political Science* and *Comparative Political Studies* and of the steering committee of the Institute for Global Conflict and Cooperation.

Council (1993-95): John Mark Hansen, University of Chicago.

Mark Hansen is associate professor of political science at the University of Chicago, where he has taught since 1986. He received his B.A. from the University of Kansas in 1981 and his Ph.D. from Yale



John Mark Hansen

University in 1987. During academic year 1993-94, he will be a fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences.

Hansen writes on interest groups, congressional politics, political participation and political economy. He is the author of *Gaining Access: Congress and the Farm Lobby, 1919-1981* (1991) and the co-author of *Mobilization, Participation and Democracy in America* (1993). His articles have appeared in the *American Political Science Review*, *International Organization*, *Studies in American Political Development* and *Public Opinion Quarterly*.

Fields: Political Parties and Interest Groups, Legislative Politics, Political Economy, Political Methodology.

Council (1993-95): Anne H. Hopkins, University of Minnesota.

Anne H. Hopkins is a professor of political science and Vice President for Arts, Sciences, and Engineering at the University of Minnesota. Before coming to Minnesota in 1990, she was at the University of Tennessee-Knoxville for 16 years, serving as a faculty member and later as vice provost. She also served as faculty member and department chair at Hobart and William Smith Colleges. Her B.A., M.A., and Ph.D. are from Syracuse University.



Anne H. Hopkins

Hopkins is immediate past president of the Southern Political Science Association and has served on the editorial board of the *Journal of Politics* since 1982. She has also served on the editorial boards of *Administration and Society*, *American Politics Quarterly*, and the University of Tennessee Press.

Her publications include: "Observations on Gender, Political Science, and the Academy" (*Journal of Politics*, 1993); "Campaign Activities and Local Political Organization in Nashville," chapter in *Political Parties at Local Areas*, William Crotty, ed. (1986); "State Campaign Fund Raising: Targets and Response" (with Ruth S. Jones), *Journal of Politics* (1985); *Work and Job Satisfaction in the Public Sector* (published by Rowan and Allanheld in 1983); "Perceptions of Discrimination by Public Employees," *Public Administration Review* (1980); "Toward a Classification of State Electoral Change: A Note on Tennessee, 1837-1976" (with William Lyons), *Journal of Politics* (1980); "Opinion Publics and Support for Public Policy: A Comparative State Analysis," *American Journal of Political Science* (1974).

Fields: Comparative State Politics, Public Policy.

Council (1993-95): Margaret Levi,
University of Washington.



Margaret Levi

Margaret Levi is professor of political science, University of Washington. She received her B.A. at Bryn Mawr College in 1968 and her Ph.D. at Harvard in 1974.

Her books include *Of Rule and Revenue*, *The Limits of Rationality* (edited with Karen Cook), and, forthcoming, *The Contingencies of Consent*. She is spending 1993-94 at the Center for Advanced Study in Behavioral Sciences (Palo Alto) and has also held visiting research appointments at the University of Essex, London School of Economics, European University Institute, the Maison des Sciences de l'Homme, and the Australian National University.

Her major area of interest is political economy. In particular, she applies the logic of rational choice to historical and comparative problems of state-building, government action, compliance, and consent. She is currently chairperson of the Organized Section on Political Economy (SOPE).

Council (1993-95): Mamie E. Locke,
Hampton University.

Mamie E. Locke is assistant dean of the School of Liberal Arts and



Mamie E. Locke

Education and associate professor of political science at Hampton University. She earned the bachelor's degree at Tougaloo College and her master's and Ph.D. at Atlanta University.

She currently serves as president of the National Conference of Black Political Scientists and is a member of the APSA 1993 program committee and the editorial board of *PS*.

Her publications include "Sexism and Racism: Obstacles to the Development of Black Women in South Africa," in *Feminist Visions: Toward a Transformation of the Liberal Arts Curriculum*, Diane L. Fowlkes and Charlotte McClure, editors (1984); "Africana Women: Teaching and Research in the Social Sciences," with Gloria Braxton, *Africana Women's Studies Series* (1986); "Outsiders in Insider Politics: Black Women and the American Political System," in *Readings in American Political Issues*, Franklin Jones and Michael Adams, editors (1987); "Rural Africana Women: A Case Study of Sunflower County, Mississippi," *Network: A Pan-African Women's Forum* (1989); "From Three-Fifths to Zero: Implications of the Constitution for African American Women," *Women and Politics* (1989); "Is This America? Fannie Lou Hamer and the Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party," *Women in the Civil Rights Movement*, Vicki Crawford, et al., editors (1990); and "The Impact of Family Structure Variations Among Black Families on

the Underenumeration of Black Males," co-authored with John Hudgins and Bernadette Holmes for the U.S. Census Bureau. She has also authored book reviews and several biographical sketches for *Notable Black American Women* (1991) and *American National Biography* (forthcoming).

She has been the recipient of a National Endowment for the Humanities award, Fulbright-Hays Summer Seminar Award (for study in Egypt), National Conference of Black Political Scientists Best Paper award, Ford Foundation curriculum development awards, and the Hampton University Lindback Award for distinguished teaching. She is currently completing a research project, with a colleague and four undergraduates, on the urban underclass. The project is entitled "Impact of Public Assistance Programs on Underclass Family Functioning" and is funded by the Social Science Research Council.

Fields: African American Politics, Women and Politics (particularly Africana women) and Urban and Ethnic Politics.

Council (1993-95): William E. Nelson, Jr.,
The Ohio State University.



William E. Nelson, Jr.

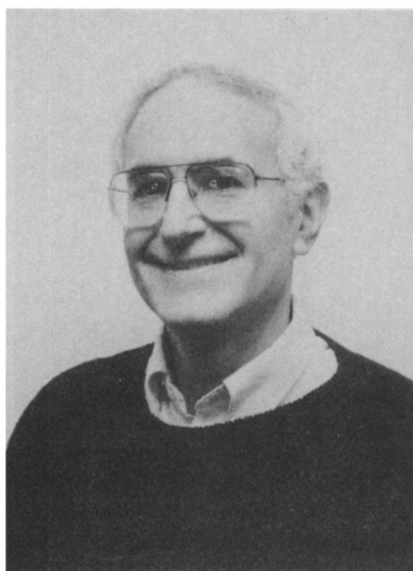
William E. Nelson, Jr. is research professor of black studies and professor of political science at The Ohio State University. He earned his B.A. degree at Arkansas AM&N College, his master's degree at Atlanta University and his Ph.D. degree at the University of Illinois. Currently he is the president of the African Heritage Studies Association. He is the former president of the National Conference of Black Political Scientists, and the former chair of the National Council for Black Studies. He served as chair of the department of black studies at Ohio State from 1972-86. He has served as a member of the Committee on the Status of Blacks of the American Political Science Association.

His honors include a Fulbright Fellowship to Britain (1990), and Award of Merit from the Committee on the Status of Blacks, American Political Science Association (1988). Publications include *Electing Black Mayors: Political Action in the Black Community* (1977, co-authored); "Black Elected Administrators: The Trials of Office," *Public Administration Review* (1974); "Cleveland: The Rise and Fall of the New Black Politics" (*The New Black Politics*, 1982); "The Weakening of State Participation in Civil Rights Enforcement" (*Public Policy Across States and Communities*, co-authored, 1986); "Black Presidential Strategies and Institutional Constraints" (*National Political Science Review*, 1989); "Black Mayoral Leadership: A Twenty Year Perspective" (*The National Political Science Review*, 1990).

Fields: Urban Politics, African American Politics, Ethnic Politics, Public Policy, Political Movements and Organizations.

Council (1993-95): Michael Zuckert, Carleton College.

Michael Zuckert is the Dorothy and Edward Congdon Professor of Political Science at Carleton College, where he has taught since 1968. He has also served as visiting professor at Claremont Men's College and Cornell University. His fields of specialization are Political Philosophy, with an emphasis on the liberal tradition, and American constitutionalism and political thought.



Michael Zuckert

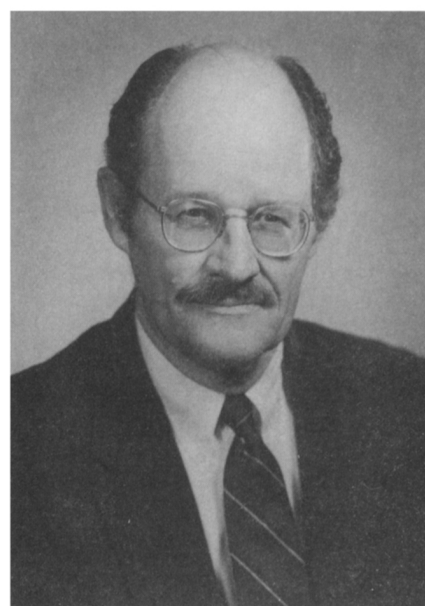
He earned his B.A. at Cornell and his Ph.D. at The University of Chicago.

In his time he has held several fellowships from the National Endowment for the Humanities, been a fellow at the Woodrow Wilson Center for Scholars, and was awarded a grant from the Bill of Rights Educational Collaborative, of which the APSA was a co-sponsor, to run a mini-course on the Bill of Rights and the States.

He has recently completed a book entitled *Natural Rights and the New Republicanism*. Recent publications include "Completing the Constitution: The Fourteenth Amendment," "The Virtuous Polity, the Accountable Polity: Freedom and Responsibility in *The Federalist*," "On Social State," "Lincoln and the Problem of Civil Religion." He is also co-author and co-producer of "Mr. Adams and Mr. Jefferson," a nine-part radio drama, broadcast over the APR network in 1988-89 and about to be repeated in 1993. He currently serves as Research Director for an upcoming public television series to be produced by KTCA-TV, entitled *The American Revolution*.

Continuing officers and council members for 1993-94 will be:

President (1993-94): Charles O. Jones, University of Wisconsin, Madison.



Charles O. Jones

Charles O. Jones is the Glenn B. and Cleone Orr Hawkins Professor of Political Science at the University of Wisconsin, Madison, and a non-resident senior fellow at the Brookings Institution. He has also taught at the University of Virginia, University of Pittsburgh, University of Arizona, and Wellesley College. He received his B.A. from the University of South Dakota, his M.S. and Ph.D. from the University of Wisconsin, as well as attending the London School of Economics and Political Science for a year.

Honors and fellowships include: Phi Beta Kappa; Visiting Fellow at Brookings Institution and American Enterprise Institute; Fellow at Center for Advanced Study in Behavioral Sciences; Guggenheim Fellowship; Honorary Doctor of Humane Letters, University of South Dakota; and Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences.

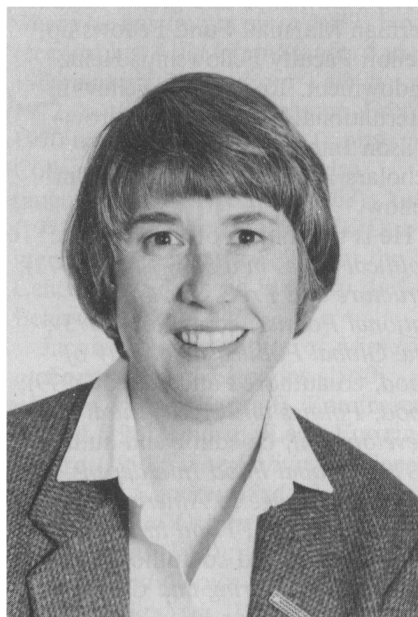
He has served as managing editor of the *American Political Science Review*, co-editor of the *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, president of Policy Studies Organization and Pi Sigma Alpha, vice president of the American Political Science Association, chairman of Executive Council of Inter-University Consortium of Political and Social Research, chairman of Executive Committee of Social Science Research Council, and presi-

dent-elect of the Midwest Political Science Association.

He is the author (or co-author) of 13 books and monographs, approximately 70 articles and book chapters. Most recent books: *The Trusteeship Presidency: Jimmy Carter and the United States Congress* (1988); *The Reagan Legacy: Promise and Performance* (1988). Other books include: *The United States Congress: People, Place, and Policy* (1982); *Clean Air: The Policies and Politics of Pollution Control* (1975); *An Introduction to the Study of Public Policy* (1984); *The Minority Party in Congress* (1970).

Fields: Legislative Politics, Public Policy, and Presidential/Executive Politics.

Council (1992-94): Harriet B. Applewhite, Southern Connecticut State University.



Harriet B. Applewhite

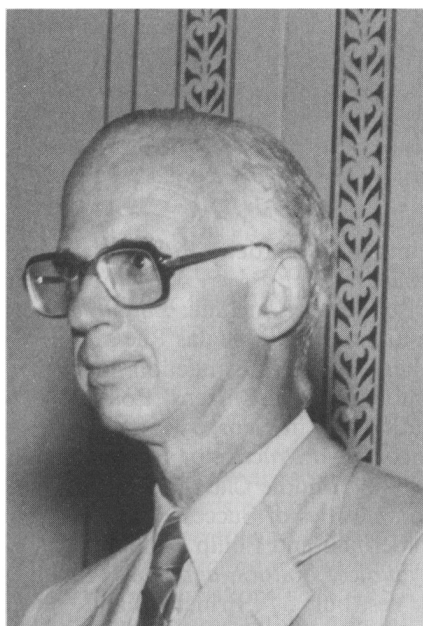
Harriet B. Applewhite is a professor of political science at Southern Connecticut State University. She earned her bachelor's degree at Smith College, and her master's and Ph.D. at Stanford.

Her many publications include *Political Alignment in the French National Assembly, 1789-1791* (1993); *Women and Politics in the Age of the Democratic Revolution* (1990), co-authored with Darline G. Levy;

“Responses to the Political Activism of Women of the People in Revolutionary Paris,” *Women and the Structure of Society* (1984); *Women in Revolutionary Paris, 1789-1795* (1979); and “Political Legitimacy in Revolutionary France, 1788-1791,” *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* (1978).

Fields: Comparative Politics (Western Europe: France), Elections and Public Opinion, and Women and Politics.

Council (1992-94): David S. Broder, *Washington Post*.



David S. Broder

David S. Broder is the national political correspondent and columnist for the *Washington Post*.

Broder joined the *Post* staff in 1966, and was named an associate editor in 1975.

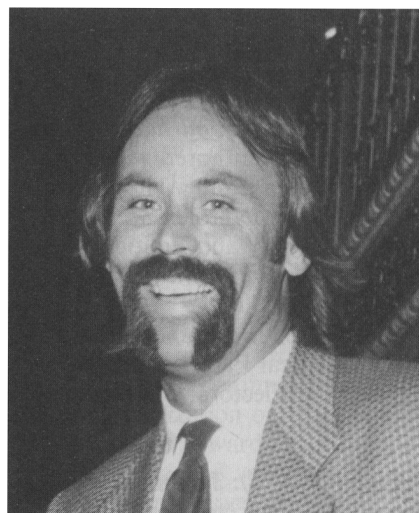
Broder began his career in journalism as a reporter on the *Daily Pentagraph* in Bloomington, Illinois, where he worked from 1953 to 1955. He then covered national politics for *Congressional Quarterly* from 1955 to 1960, for the *Washington Star* from 1960 to 1965, and for the *New York Times* from 1965 to 1966.

Broder's twice-weekly syndicated column appears in more than 300 newspapers across America and abroad. In 1973, he won the Pulitzer Prize for Distinguished Commentary.

Broder is the author of *Behind the Front Page: A Candid Look at How the News Is Made*, published by Simon and Schuster in 1987; *Changing of the Guard: Power and Leadership in America*, also published by Simon and Schuster in 1980; *The Party's Over: The Failure of Politics in America*, published by Harper and Row in 1972; and is co-author, with Stephen Hess, of *The Republican Establishment: The Present and Future of the G.O.P.*, published by Harper and Row in 1967.

Born in Chicago Heights, Illinois, Broder received a B.A. and M.A. from the University of Chicago. He has been a Fellow of the Institute of Politics at the John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University, and a Fellow of the Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs at Duke University.

Council (1992-94): James L. Gibson, University of Houston.



James L. Gibson

James L. Gibson holds the position of Distinguished University Professor of Political Science at the University of Houston. He received his bachelor's degree from Emory University and his master's and Ph.D. from the University of Iowa.

His honors include the 1987 Best Article Award from the Political Organizations and Parties Organized Section, the Franklin L. Burdette Pi Sigma Alpha Award for the best paper presented at the 1986 APSA Annual Meeting, and the Heinz

Eulau Award for the best article published in the *American Political Science Review* in 1988.

Recent publications include: "Pluralism, Federalism, and the Protection of Civil Liberties," *Western Political Quarterly* (1990); "Putting Up With Fascists in Western Europe: A Comparative, Cross-Level Analysis of Political Tolerance," *Western Political Quarterly* (1992, co-authored with Raymond M. Duch); "Alternative Measures of Political Tolerance: Must Tolerance be 'Least-Liked'?" *American Journal of Political Science* (1992); "Anti-Semitic Attitudes of the Mass Public: Estimates and Explanations Based on a Survey of the Moscow Oblast," *Public Opinion Quarterly* (co-authored with Raymond M. Duch); "Blacks and the United States Supreme Court: Models of Diffuse Support," *Journal of Politics* (co-authored with Gregory A. Caldeira); "Democratic Values and the Transformation of the Soviet Union," *Journal of Politics* (1992, co-authored with Raymond M. Duch and Kent L. Tedin); "The Etiology of Public Support for the Supreme Court," *American Journal of Political Science* (co-authored with Gregory A. Caldeira); and "The Political Consequences of Intolerance: Cultural Conformity and Political Freedom," *American Political Science Review* (1992).

Fields: Public Law and Judicial Policy, Political Parties and Interest Groups, and Electoral Behavior and Public Opinion.

Council (1992-94): Jennifer L. Hochschild, Princeton University.

Jennifer Hochschild is a professor of politics and public affairs at Princeton University. She received her B.A. from Oberlin College and her Ph.D. from Yale. She has served as a chair of the Victoria Schuck Award Committee, Women's Caucus for Political Science Membership Committee, and on the APSA Nominating Committee.

Among her many honors are fellowships from the Spencer Foundation and the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences; Andrew W. Mellon Preceptorship, Princeton University; and the 1982



Jennifer L. Hochschild

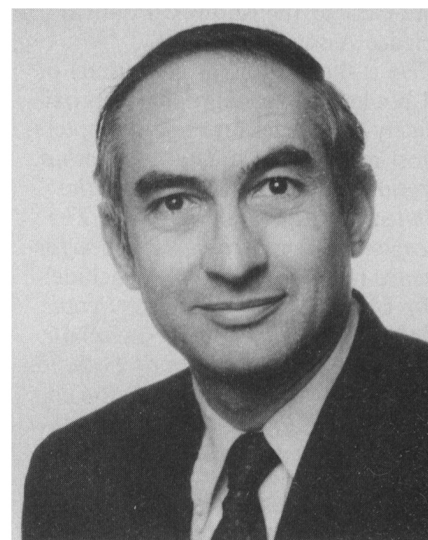
Franklin L. Burdette Pi Sigma Alpha Award.

Publications include: *Equalities*, co-author with Douglas Rae and others (1981); "Disjunction and Ambivalence in Citizens' Political Outlooks," in George Marcus, ed., *Theory and Practice of Democracy* (1992); "Middle Class Blacks and the Complexities of Success," in Paul Sniderman and Philip Tetlock, eds., *Prejudice, Politics, and Race* (1992); "Yes, but. . .": Principles and Caveats in American Racial Attitudes," in John Chapman and Alan Wertheimer, eds., *Nomos XXXII: Majorities and Minorities* (1990); "The Politics of the Estranged Poor," *Ethics* (1991); and "The Politics of Victimization Makes Strange Bedfellows," *Michigan Law Review* (1989).

Fields: Urban Politics, Political Thought, and American Government.

Council (1992-94): Raymond F. Hopkins, Swarthmore College.

Raymond F. Hopkins is a political science professor at Swarthmore College. He received a bachelor's degree from Ohio Wesleyan University, his master's from Ohio State University, and his Ph.D. from Yale. He is currently director of the Public Policy Program and is a member of the



Raymond F. Hopkins

Board of Editors of *International Political Economy Yearbook*.

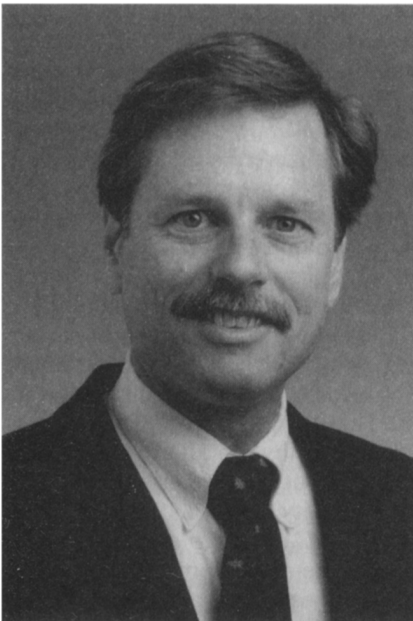
His fellowships and grants include: German Marshall Fund Fellowship, Mellon Faculty Fellowship, Heinz Endowment, Rockefeller Fellow in International Conflict, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars Fellow, and Guggenheim Fellow.

He is the author of eight books: *Political Roles in a New State* (1971); *Structure and Process in International Politics*, co-author (1973); *The Global Political Economy of Food*, co-authored and edited (1979); *Food, Politics and Agricultural Development*, co-editor and author (1979); *Global Food Interdependence: Challenge to American Policy*, co-author (1980); *Food in the Global Arena*, editor and co-author (1982); *Information Sharing and Consultation Among Major Food Aid Donors* (1984); and *Food Aid: The Political Economy of International Policy Formation* (draft manuscript to be submitted to Cornell University Press). He has also published numerous articles and book chapters.

Fields: International Relations/World Politics, Comparative Politics (Africa), and Public Policy (Food).

Council (1992-94): Gary C. Jacobson, University of California, San Diego.

Gary C. Jacobson is professor of



Gary C. Jacobson

political science at U.C. San Diego, where he has taught since 1979. He received his A.B. from Stanford in 1966 and his Ph.D. from Yale in 1972, both in political science. From 1970 to 1979 he taught at Trinity College, Hartford. He has also taught at U.C. Riverside (1968), Yale (1973) and Stanford (1986-87). During 1990-91 he was a Fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences.

Jacobson is the author of *Money in Congressional Elections* (1980), which won the Gladys E. Kammerer Award (1981) and the Leon Epstein Award (1991); *The Politics of Congressional Elections* (3rd ed., 1992); *The Electoral Origins of Divided Government* (1990); and co-author of *Strategy and Choice in Congressional Elections* (2nd ed., 1983).

He is a member of the Board of Overseers of National Election Studies and the American Academy of Arts and Sciences.

Fields: American Government, Political Parties and Interest Groups, and Electoral Behavior and Public Opinion.

Council (1992-94): Barbara S. Romzek, University of Kansas.

Barbara S. Romzek is a professor in the public administration department at the University of Kansas.



Barbara S. Romzek

She received her B.A. from Oakland University, her M.A. from Western Michigan University, and her Ph.D. from the University of Texas at Austin.

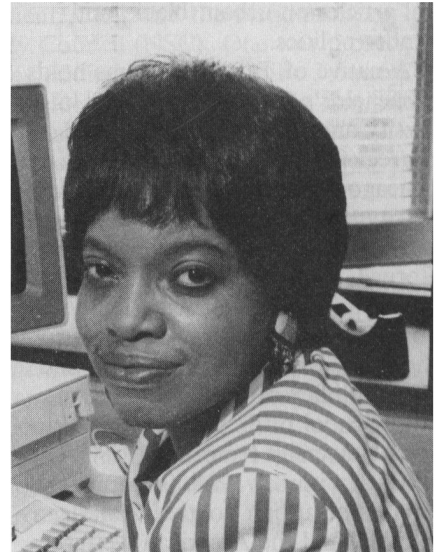
She currently holds the position of chair of the department of public administration, as well as serving on the editorial boards of both *Administration and Society* and *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*. Prior positions with APSA include chair of the Public Administration Organized Section and member of the John Gaus Award Committee.

Her publications include: "The Personal Consequences of Employee Commitment," *Academy of Management Journal* (1989); "Employee Investment and Commitment: The Ties That Bind," *Public Administration Review* (1990); *American Public Administration: Politics and the Management of Expectations*, co-author (1991); "Balancing Work and Nonwork Obligations," in *Public Personnel Management*, Carolyn Ban and Norma Ricucci, eds. (1991); "Dynamics of Employee Commitment," in *Agenda for Excellence: Public Service in America*, Patricia Ingraham and Donald Kettl, eds. (in press); and "Accountability and the Centrality of Expectations for Public Administration," co-author, in *Re-*

search in Public Administration, Vol. 2, James Perry, ed. (forthcoming).

Fields: Public Administration and Organizational Behavior.

Council (1992-94): Linda Faye Williams, University of Maryland.



Linda Faye Williams

Linda Faye Williams, associate professor of government and politics at the University of Maryland, is a leading analyst of black political behavior. Formerly associate director of research at the nation's premier black think-tank, the Joint Center for Political Studies, Williams was principal investigator for a number of surveys conducted from 1985 through 1988 in conjunction with the Gallup Organization on black/white public opinion toward candidates, parties, issues, and values. She has also conducted surveys of black elected officials and of minority staffs of offices of the House of Representatives and the Senate. She is on the advisory board of a number of important surveys of minority public opinion including the National Latino Survey headquartered at the University of Texas and the National Black Election Survey of the University of Michigan.

Williams has served as a consultant on election issues and interpreting election results to a variety of women's groups including the National Women's Political Caucus, the National Black Women's Political Caucus, the Coalition of 100

Black Women, and the women's issue group of the National Black Leadership Roundtable. Currently, she is a consultant for the Women's Economic Voices Project of the Center for Policy Alternatives.

Williams is co-editor of *The Long Struggle for Black Political Empowerment* and many academic journal articles on urban, black, and gender politics.

A native of Texas, Williams holds a bachelor's degree from Rice University and master's and doctoral degrees from the University of Chicago. Prior to coming to the University of Maryland, Williams taught at a number of universities including Cornell, Howard, and Brandeis. She served as a research fellow of the Joan Shorenstein Barone Center for the Study of the Press, Politics and Public Policy of the John F. Kennedy School of Government of Harvard University from fall 1989 through summer 1991. She teaches courses on urban politics, American politics, and the American welfare state and other areas of public policy.

Williams has been interviewed by all of the major networks' evening news programs, CNN, C-SPAN, MacNeil-Lehrer, Nightline, The Today Show, the three major newsweeklies, *The New York Times*, *The Washington Post*, *The Wall Street Journal*, and many other prominent news media. Her works appear in such popular publications as *Public Opinion*, *The Black Scholar*, and *Focus*.

Report of the Advisory Committee on Historical Diplomatic Documentation (HAC) for Calendar Year 1992

The new Historical Advisory Committee (HAC) was appointed early in 1992, in accordance with the provisions of Title IV of Public Law 102-138 of Oct. 28, 1991 [22 USC 4351]—the "Foreign Relations Series" statute. The legally required security clearances for all members of the HAC were obtained expeditiously. The HAC met four times in

1992 and has as its executive secretary the State Department Historian, as required by law.

The most crucial aspect of the work of the HAC during 1992 has been meeting the serious responsibilities levied on it by the "Foreign Relations Series" legislation. Our efforts have fallen into three broad categories, discussed below: (1) ensuring that the *Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS)* series constitutes, in the words of the statute, "a thorough, accurate, and reliable . . . comprehensive documentation of the major foreign policy decisions and actions of the United States Government"; (2) ensuring that *FRUS* is published no later than 30 years after the events; and (3) monitoring the declassification and transfer to the National Archives of all State Department historical records 30-years old or older.

1. Quality of the *FRUS* Series

Ensuring the quality of the *FRUS* series, is an on-going process. However, a committee of nine persons cannot hope to review, page by page, the work put out by the full-time staff of the Historical Office (HO). What the HAC can and does do is to ensure the integrity of the process by which the HO compiles and publishes the *FRUS* volumes. It does this by (a) reviewing compilations on request of the HO, (b) by making its own selections of compilations to review, (c) by evaluating the editorial assumptions and guidelines set by the HO for *FRUS*, and (d) by examining samples of records not selected by the HO for inclusion in *FRUS* so as to ensure that those volumes accurately represent the foreign policy-making process.

(a) *Review of FRUS compilations:* The HAC, with the full cooperation and guidance of the Historian and the HO staff, has reviewed five pre-publication compilations of *FRUS* volumes in the past year and is satisfied that the HO selections and editing meet the canons of good scholarship as well as the requirements of the "Foreign Relations Series" law. The HAC made specific recommendations regarding certain volumes brought to its attention by HO. In one case, when HAC recommendations to declassify certain documents

were not accepted, we recommended publication of the volume with a statement in the Preface that explained the circumstances. In order to clarify the role of the HAC to the users of *FRUS*, we have developed a series of different statements for the Prefaces which explain the role played by the HAC in the production of that volume. In addition, substantive prefatory remarks written by the HO editors now contain a candid and informative assessment of the research and declassification process as it affected that individual volume. The HAC did not review documents not selected by the HO for inclusion in *FRUS* but will exercise that responsibility early in 1993.

(b) *HAC access to classified documents:* The review process has included requesting and gaining access to State Department and Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) documents that the HO wished to include but which were denied declassification. In the process, the HAC has recommended re-review of a number of documents. The State Department and certain outside agencies, including the CIA, were responsive to those requests and, in some cases, additional documents were declassified for publication in *FRUS*. We anticipate making similar requests for access and re-review to other agencies in the future, and look forward to the negotiation of agreements between the HO and other agencies—the National Security Agency and the Departments of Defense, Treasury, Energy and Justice—which have not met the legal requirement for agreed procedures for HO and HAC access to classified material requested for the *FRUS* series.

(c) *Johnson presidency volumes:* The HAC has also studied the HO plan for compiling the *FRUS* volumes dealing with the years of Lyndon Johnson's presidency. Those plans call for a reduction in the number of pages covering the events for each year, but aim at balancing that by providing more guidance concerning the location and nature of archival materials on specific issues. Committee members expressed some concern about the new editing policies, but, at present, the HAC recommends following that plan, although we will closely monitor production of the initial compilations to