

Published by Cambridge University Press on behalf of the Academy of American Franciscan History  
Editor: John F. Schwaller

*The Americas: A Quarterly Review of Latin American History* (ISSN: 0003-1615) is published four times per year, in January, April, July, and October by Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes in the USA, Canada, and Mexico to: *The Americas*, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, 20th floor, New York, NY 10006. Send address changes elsewhere to *The Americas*, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England.

Editorial offices for *The Americas* are located at 3250-60 Chestnut Street, Room 3025, Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA 19104. Printed by the Sheridan Press, Hanover, Pennsylvania 17331. Articles are indexed in American History and Life, Hispanic American Periodicals Index, Chicano Periodical Index, Humanities Index, Social Sciences Index, Social Science Citation Index, and other major references. Instructions for Contributors and Book Review information can be found at [cambridge.org/tam](http://cambridge.org/tam). Opinions expressed are the responsibility of the contributors.

The subscription price of Volume 77 (2020), including delivery by air where appropriate (but excluding VAT), is \$230 (£154) for institutions print and online; \$208 (£143) for institutions online only. Individual subscriptions are available at \$66 for print and online, \$58 for print only, and \$47 for online only. Student subscriptions are available for \$25, online only.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA; or Cambridge University Press, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, England. Alternatively, you can place an order online at [cambridge.org/tam](http://cambridge.org/tam).

For single issues, please contact [subscriptions\\_newyork@cambridge.org](mailto:subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org).

#### **Advertising**

For information on display ad sizes, rates, and deadlines for copy, please visit the journal homepage at [cambridge.org/tam](http://cambridge.org/tam) or contact [USAdSales@cambridge.org](mailto:USAdSales@cambridge.org).

**ISSN:** 0003-1615

**EISSN:** 1533-6247

**Copyright © Academy of American Franciscan History 2020.** All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms and contacts are available at: <http://www.cambridge.org/us/information/rights/contacts/newyork.htm>

Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center <http://www.copyright.com>, email: [info@copyright.com](mailto:info@copyright.com).



**COPYRIGHT © 2020  
ACADEMY OF AMERICAN  
FRANCISCAN HISTORY  
ISSN 0003 - 1615**