Inside: Energy Quarterly





M R S MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY® Advancing materials. Improving the quality of life.

# Hierarchical materials

ALSO IN THIS ISSUE

Why steel in construction?

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

## CUSTOMIZED PRODUCTION ION IMPLANTERS

- Beam energies from 10 keV up to several 10s of MeV
- Beam currents from 100 micro-amps up to several milliamps
- Ion species, including H, He, B, P, As and others
- Single wafer or batch processing of wafers up to and including 300 mm
- In-air or in-vacuum cassette-to-cassette wafer handling
- Electrostatic and/or mechanical wafer clamping

# **High Voltage Engineering**

.

•

· - 110 0

High Voltage Engineering Europa B.V. P.O. Box 99, 3800 AB Amersfoort, The Netherlands Tel: 31 33 4619741 • info@highvolteng.com www.highvolteng.com

....

.

0

# NO COMPROMISE Atomic resolution + fast analysis

The New "Go-To" TEM from JEOL



- Cold FEG boosts probe current
- Fast 3D EDS with dual SDD
- Wide-field STEM-EELS spectrum imaging
- Push-button beam conditions
- Ultra-stable, ultra-fast



IEM-2200

www.jeolusa.com salesinfo@jeol.com • 978-535-5900

## Learn more at www.jeolusa.com/F2

\*STEM-HAADF image of Quasicrystal • Courtesy of Professor Emeritus K. Hiraga - Tohoku University

# MRSBulletin September 2016 Volume 41 Number 9 ISSN: 0883-7694 CODEN: MRSBEA

# CONTENTS

#### HIERARCHICAL MATERIALS

665



661 Hierarchical materials: Background and perspectives Leon Mishnaevsky Jr. and Michael Tsapatsis, Guest Editors

Meet Our Authors



667 Solving conflicting functional requirements by hierarchical structuring—Examples from biological materials Richard Weinkamer and Peter Fratzl

**PAX** 

672 Hierarchical lightweight composite materials for structural applications Larissa Gorbatikh, Brian L. Wardle, and Stepan V. Lomov



## 678 Hierarchical machining materials and their performance

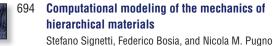
Daria Sidorenko, Pavel Loginov, Evgeny Levashov, and Leon Mishnaevsky Jr.



#### 683 Deriving hierarchical complexity from simplistic colloidal templates Mark A. Snyder



#### Hierarchical zeolites Valentin Valtchev and Svetlana Mintova



#### **TECHNICAL FEATURE**



Why steel in construction? Barbara Shollock, Digvijay Thakur, and Graham Couchman

### Energy Quarterly

700



### Editorial

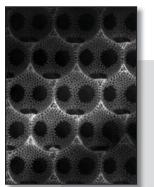
**Engaging bright minds to create a bright future** Sossina M. Haile and Arun Majumdar

#### 656 Regional Initiative

Local materials and know-how key to sub-Saharan Africa's energy shift Prachi Patel

FEATURE EDITOR: Eric Garfunkel

658 Energy Sector Analysis Will the Li-ion battery industry follow solar photovoltaic's lead? Melissae Fellet FEATURE EDITOR: Venkat Srinivasan



#### ON THE COVER

Hierarchical materials. Materials with hierarchical structures represent a promising approach to enhance performance far beyond what can be achieved using composite structures, to add new functionalities and to adapt to special requirements. This issue of *MRS Bulletin* provides an overview of aspects related to the analysis and development of hierarchical materials. The cover shows an ordered multimodal porous

carbon formed through sacrificial replication of a preformed multimodal colloidal crystalline template. The hierarchical pore topology, comprised of three-dimensionally ordered macropores with ordered mesopores embedded within the walls, offers large surface area and interconnected pore volume that have been shown to facilitate and enhance mass transport and charge transfer in Li-ion battery anode applications. Image courtesy of the Royal Society of Chemistry (B. Fang, M.-S. Kim, J.-H. Kim, S. Lim, J.-S. Yu, *J. Mater. Chem.* **20**, 10253 [2010]). See the technical theme that begins on page **661**.



www.mrs.org/bulletin

#### DEPARTMENTS

#### NEWS & ANALYSIS

#### 645 Materials News

- Research highlights: Perovskites Prachi Patel
  FEATURE EDITOR: Pabitra K. Nayak
- Nanoparticle library synthesis serves as a tool to discover new materials
  Melissae Fellet
- Novel artificial spin structure produces rewriteable magnetic ice YuHao Liu
- New process enables ultrathin, ultraflexible GaAs photovoltaics Kendra Redmond

#### 650 Science Policy

- US Senate releases possible successor to America COMPETES Jennifer A. Nekuda Malik
- Inaugural Mission Innovation Ministerial pledges unprecedented support for clean energy R&D
- National Research Council spearheads research on aluminum products

### > FEATURES

#### 653 Beyond the Lab

Hagamos con-Ciencia: Eddie López Honorato takes the lab to the children Omar Fabian

#### 707 Books

 Lithium Batteries: Science and Technology Christian Julien, Alain Mauger, Ashok Vijh, and Karim Zaghib Reviewed by N. Balasubramanian

- Continuum Damage and Fracture Mechanics Andreas Öchsner Reviewed by Yan Hong
- Microscopy: A Very Short Introduction Terence Allen Reviewed by Igor Sokolov

712 Posterminaries Takin' it to the streets Omar Fabian



### 709 CAREER CENTRAL

ADVERTISERS IN THIS ISSUE	Page No.
American Elements CAMECA Science & Metrology Solutions High Voltage Engineering JEOL USA, Inc Rigaku Corporation	688 Inside front cover 641



#### MRS MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY® Advancing materials. Improving the quality of life.

#### About the Materials Research Society

The Materials Research Society (MRS), a not-for-profit scientific association founded in 1973 and headquartered in Warrendale, Pennsylvania, USA, promotes interdisciplinary materials research. Today, MRS is a growing, vibrant, member-driven organization of over 16,000 materials researchers spanning over 80 countries, from academia, industry, and government, and a recognized leader in the advancement of interdisciplinary materials research.

The Society's interdisciplinary approach differs from that of single-discipline professional societies because it promotes information exchange across many scientific and technical fields touching materials development. MRS conducts three major international annual meetings and also sponsors numerous single-topic scientific meetings. The Society recognizes professional and technical excellence and fosters technical interaction through University Chapters. In the international arena, MRS implements bilateral projects with partner organizations to benefit the worldwide materials community. The Materials Research Society Foundation helps the Society advance its mission by supporting various projects and initiatives.

#### 2016 MRS BOARD OF DIRECTORS

President Kristi S. Anseth, University of Colorado Boulder, USA Immediate Past President Oliver Kraft, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany Vice President and President-Elect Susan Trolier-McKinstry, The Pennsylvania State University, USA Secretary Sean J. Hearne, Sandia National Laboratories, USA Treasurer David J. Parrillo, The Dow Chemical Company, USA Executive Director Todd M. Osman, Materials Research Society, USA

Charles T. Black, Brookhaven National Laboratory, USA Alexandra Boltasseva, Purdue University, USA C. Jeffrey Brinker, Sandia National Laboratories and The University of New Mexico, USA Matthew Copel, IBM TJ Watson Research Center, USA Paul S. Drzaic, Apple, Inc., USA Yury Gogotsi, Drexel University, USA Hideo Hosono, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan Young-Chang Joo, Seoul National University, South Korea Karen L. Kavanagh, Simon Fraser University, Canada Kornelius Nielsch, Leibniz Institute for Solid State and Materials Research, Germany Christine Ortiz, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA Sabrina Sartori, University of Oslo, Norway Magaly Spector, The University of Texas at Dallas, USA Loucas Tsakalakos, GE Global Research, USA

#### MRS OPERATING COMMITTEE CHAIRS

Academic Affairs Bruce M. Clemens, Stanford University, USA Awards Albert Polman, FOM Institute AMOLF, The Netherlands Government Affairs Kevin Whittlesey, CA Institute for Regenerative Medicine, USA Meetings David S. Ginley, National Renewable Energy Laboratory, USA Member Engagement Yves J. Chabal, The University of Texas at Dallas, USA Public Outreach Elizabeth Kupp, The Pennsylvania State University, USA Publications Richard A. Vaia, US Air Force Research Laboratory

#### MRS HEADQUARTERS

Todd M. Osman, Executive Director J. Ardie Dillen, Director of Finance and Administration Damon Dozier, Director of Government Affairs Patricia Hastings, Director of Meetings Activities Eileen M. Kiley, Director of Communications

# **MRSBulletin**

EDITORIAL OFFICE 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, PA 15086-7573 USA Bulletin@mrs.org tel 724.779.2747 fax 724.779.8313 www.mrs.org

Editor

Gopal R. Rao, rao@mrs.org Managing Editor

Lori A. Wilson, lwilson@mrs.org

News Editor Judy Meiksin, meiksin@mrs.org

Lisa C. Oldham, oldham@mrs.org

Editorial Assistants Michelle S. Raley, raley@mrs.org Mary Wilmoth

Associate Technical Editor Tobias Lockwood

Production/Design Andrea Pekelnicky-Frye, Felicia Turano, Bebecca Yokum, and TNQ

Associate Production Editor Lauren Marra

Principal Development Editor Elizabeth L. Fleischer

Director of Communications Eileen M. Kiley

#### Guest Editors

Leon Mishnaevsky Jr. and Michael Tsapatsis

Special Consultant Angelika Veziridis

#### Energy Quarterly George Crabtree (Co-Chair),

Elizabeth A. Kócs (Co-Chair), Andrea Ambrosini, Monika Backhaus, David Cahen, Russell R. Chianelli, Shirley Meng, Sabrina Sartori, Anke Weidenkaff, M. Stanley Whittingham, and Steve M. Yalisove

Advertising/Sponsorship Mary E. Kaufold, kaufold@mrs.org

Donna L. Watterson, watterson@mrs.org

Member Subscriptions Michelle Judt, judt@mrs.org

Non-Member Subscriptions subscriptions\_newyork@cambridge.org

#### EDITORIAL BOARD

Fiona C. Meldrum (Chair), University of Leeds, UK V.S. Arunachalam, Center for Study of Science, Technology & Policy, India Christopher Bettinger, Carnegie Mellon University, USA Paul S. Drzaic, Apple, Inc., USA Igor Lubomirsky, Weizmann Institute, Israel Amit Misra, University of Michigan, USA Steven C. Moss, The Aerospace Corporation, USA Julie A. Nucci, Cornell University, USA Linda J. Olafsen, Baylor University, USA James W. Stasiak, HP Inc., USA Carol Trager-Cowan, University of Strathclyde, UK Anke Weidenkaff, University of Stuttgart, Germany Eric Werwa, Washington, D.C, USA M. Stanley Whittingham, Binghamton University, The State University of New York, USA Steve M. Yalisove, University of Michigan, USA

#### VOLUME ORGANIZERS

- 2016 Ilke Arslan, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, USA Rick Barto, Lockheed Martin Advanced Technology Laboratories, USA Boaz Pokroy, Technion–Israel Institute of Technology, Israel Zhiwei Shan, Xi'an Jiaotong University, China
- 2017 Ken Haenen, Hasselt University & IMEC vzw, Belgium John C. Mauro, Corning Incorporated, USA Michael S. Strano, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA Joyce Y. Wong, Boston University, USA
- 2018 Karsten Albe, Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany Hiroshi Funakubo, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan Michael Hickner, The Pennsylvania State University, USA Bethanie Stadler, University of Minnesota, USA

MRS Bulletin (ISSN: 0883-7694, print; ISSN 1938-1425, online) is published monthly by the Materials Research Society, 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, PA 15086-7573. Copyright © 2016 Materials Research Society. Permission required to reproduce content. Periodical postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to MRS Bulletin in care of the Journals Department, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2113, USA. Printed in the U.S.A. Membership in MRS is \$125 annually for regular members, \$30 for students. Dues include an allocation of \$29 for a subscription to MRS Bulletin. Individual member subscriptions are for personal use only. Non-member subscription rates are \$483 for one calendar year (12 issues) within North America and \$580 elsewhere. Requests from subscribers for missing journal

for personal use only. Non-member subscription rates are \$483 for one calendar year (12 issues) within North America and \$580 elsewhere. Requests from subscribers for missing journal issues will be honored without charge only if received within six months of the issue's actual date of publication. MRS Bulletin is included in Gurrent Contents\*/Engineering, Computing, and Technology; Current Contents\*/Physical, Chemical, and Earth Sciences, the SciSearch® online database.

MRS Bulletin is included in Current Contents®/Engineering, Computing, and Technology; Current Contents®/Physical, Chemical, and Earth Sciences, the SciSearch<sup>®</sup> online database, Research Alert<sup>®</sup>, Science Citation Index<sup>®</sup>, and the Materials Science Citation Index<sup>™</sup>. Back volumes of *MRS Bulletin* are available on microfiche through University Microfilms Inc., 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, USA.

Authors of each technical article appearing in MRS Bulletinare solely responsible for all content in their article(s), including accuracy of the facts, statements, and citing resources. Facts and opinions are solely the personal statements of the respective authors and do not necessarily represent the views of the editors, the Materials Research Society, or Cambridge University Press.

Send Letters to the Editor to **Bulletin@mrs.org**. Include your name, affiliation, and full contact information.

644 ■ MRS BULLETIN • VOLUME 41 • SEPTEMBER 2016 • www.mrs.org/bulletin https://doi.org/10.1557/mrs.2016.206 Published online by Cambridge University Press