

Under (a) the Board of Control, after pointing out some of the disadvantages of the present state of affairs, made the following suggestions:

(i) That an improvement be made in the salaries of the assistant medical officers, at least to such an extent that in the cases of all those who have been in the service above a certain number of years and are regarded as permanent officials, the salary should be reasonably sufficient for a married medical man, and that in the case of the deputy superintendent it should more closely approximate than at present to that of the superintendent.

(ii) That, in the case of a permanent official, application for permission to marry be not required; that, according to circumstances, proper accommodation for a married man be provided, and that, subject to rules approved by the Secretary of State for the protection of the patients, and with due regard to the proper administration of the institution, permission to live out may be granted.

(iii) That to the title of assistant medical officer the words "and deputy superintendent" should be added to that of the one selected to be in charge during the absence of the medical superintendent.

(iv) That the use of the title "senior assistant medical officer" should not be restricted as at present to the post of first assistant, but should be extended and be indicative of a certain standing and expert knowledge. By the adoption of this suggestion there would in many asylums be two senior assistant medical officers, and perhaps even three or four in the largest asylums.

(v) That, except where there has been previous asylum experience, appointments to posts of assistant medical officers should in the first instance be temporary in character.

Under (b) the Board suggested that the treatment of recent recoverable cases should be carried out by members of the medical staff conversant with modern methods, and that the number of the medical staff should be sufficient to ensure that none of them is required to undertake the treatment of more than fifty recent cases at any one time.

Under (c) suggestions were made with a view to encouraging assistant medical officers to obtain a diploma or degree in mental diseases, including provision for study-leave on full salary. The attitude of the Board of Control is clearly shown in the following sentence: "If the welfare, treatment and recovery of patients is not to be jeopardised and the study of mental diseases is not to lag behind the study of other branches of medicine, the Board feel the necessity of initiating measures to maintain progress and to secure the best possible treatment of the patients." Readers who wish to go further into this subject may be referred to an interesting paper⁽¹⁾ read before the Medico-Psychological Association in November, 1919, by Dr. C. Hubert Bond, on the need for schools of psychiatry. In this Dr. Bond urges the need for mental clinics and schools of psychiatry, and reviews the progress that has been made towards realising the measures, powerfully advocated in 1908 by Lieut.-Col. D. G. Thomson, for supplying adequate instruction in the institutes and practice of psychiatry.

Both the British Medical Association and the Medico-Psychological Association are working separately and together to improve present conditions of service, and have, for example, already removed the "celibacy" objection to the service.

Finally, it may be said that, as in the Army Medical Service or other public medical services, while routine, administrative and clerical work bulk largely in mental hospital duties, there is ample material, time and scope for purely medical work, difficult as the subject may be, in psychiatry as one of the branches of medicine open to young graduates.—*Vide Brit. Med. Journ.*, September 4th, 1920.

(¹) *Journ. Ment. Sci.*, January, 1920.

EDUCATIONAL NOTES.

Maudsley Hospital.—It has been decided to repeat Part I of the course for a diploma of psychological medicine and to run it concurrently with Part II during October, November and December—in other words to commence the Second Course 1920–21 this October. The syllabus published on p. 194 (April number) remains the same, except that as regards Part I the lectures are reduced to eight in

NURSING EXAMINATION FOR CANDIDATES IN MENTAL DEFICIENCY WORK,
MAY, 1920.

Final Examination.

1. Describe briefly the organs of respiration and their functions in health, and state the more common forms of respiratory disease, mentioning the signs and symptoms of those to which mentally deficient children are particularly prone.
2. Name some of the physical peculiarities and the affections of sense-organs frequently found associated with mental defect. What do you understand by the expression "*stigmata of degeneration*"?
3. What do you regard as the distinctive difference between cases classed as *insane* and those dealt with as *mentally defective* under the Mental Deficiency Act, 1913? How are the latter classified under that Act?
4. Mention the more striking varieties of type observed amongst mental defectives, and describe the characteristics, physical and mental, of the *microcephalic* type.
5. What points would you specially note on the admission to an institution for defectives of a patient entrusted to your care?
6. What sign would lead you to suspect that a child under your charge was sickening for measles? Give an account of the usual course of the disease, of possible complications, and of nursing precautions to be adopted.
7. Give some account of methods of manual and physical training and of industrial occupation found serviceable in institutions for defectives.
8. State what bad habits have specially to be guarded against in the case of mental defectives, and what measures you would take to check evil practices.

PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION, MAY, 1920.

List of Successful Candidates.

- Three Counties, Hitchin.*—Florence Brown.
Berkshire.—William Fry, Simeon J. Scard, W. H. Melbourne, Harriett Kirk, Grace M. Kirk.
Cambs, Fulbourne.—A. F. Wilkins, Jessie W. Cornell, Charles Holder, Verney Hodgman, Albert F. Minett, Kate Pickstone, Ellen A. Thurston, Rose P. Deacon.
Chester County.—Nesta C. Morris, Ellen Bungay, Anne Williams, Alice E. Edwards, Annie Riley, Henry T. Bromley, Joseph Ellis, John Jenkinson, Thomas Whalley, Harold Titley, John F. Pottle.
Macclesfield.—Thomas Coppock, Ernest Young, Harry Bannister, Catherine Thompson, Mary Pearson, Gladys Belcher.
Cumberland.—Annie Boyce, May Allison, Charlotte Foster, Jean Bain.
Cornwall, Bodmin.—Arthur J. Wendon, Isaac Tiller, Alfred J. Stevens, A. R. Weller, Thomas Roskelly, Frederick E. Wadge, George Hearn, Charles J. Gill, John T. Pearce, Richard W. Bunny, J. H. Battershill, Thomas H. Bligh, Arthur J. Taper, John H. Stephens, Ernest Hamley, Beatrice M. Veale, Gladys May Wilce, Beatrice A. Bennetto, Emily T. Hamley, Lucinda Mitchell, Charles Henry Pomery.
Denbigh.—John Evans, Richard Blythen, Robert Roberts.
Derby County.—Frank Partington, William H. Hammond, Margaret Murphy.
Devon County.—Lilian E. Warner, Jessie Barrell, Ethel F. Gunn, Alice Osmant, William Trenchard, Joseph Wm. Kevern.
Dorset County.—Stanley Whetham, Alice M. Cross, Phyllis W. Osmand, Ethel May Carter, George Paul, T. B. P. Dunman, Dorothy E. Dunn, Louisa Dore, Mary Jane Lowman, P. E. Winter, Dorothy M. James, Catherine E. Adams, Evelyn M. Pitcher, Ernest F. Woolford, F. J. Christopher, Ivy Emma Allen, Shelia C. Kelly, Greta K. Sheppard.
Durham County.—F. A. E. Thompson, Ernest William Davis, James R. Bentley, James McPhee, Thomas Cowley, Ernest Scott, Frank C. Alton, John R. Holmes, Jean Thomson, Eva G. Stanley, Agnes Wigham, Florence Bradley, Mahalah E. Dyer, Maggie Keegan, Mary H. Allison, Sarah Dykes Arkle, Emily Thompson, Ada Clark, Rachel Thomas.

Essex, Severalls.—Margaret A. Collyer, Gladys E. Davies, Alice B. Dawson, Ivy Gardner, Dorothy Dunning, Ellen D. Gillings, Margaret L. Hicks, Violet Jolly, Elizabeth Kinimonth, Lily L. Leatherdale, Mary L. Loveday, C. Macfarlane, Jessie Macfarlane, Mary Mullen, Doris M. Noble, H. M. G. Palk, Gwendoline D. Price, Eveline Parker, Dorothy M. Smith, Dora Spurgeon, Sarah M. F. Still, Gertrude Sykes, Rosalind A. V. Webb, A. Oliver Sage, Leonard William Smith, Walter Melhuish, William Bailey Holmes, Frederick J. Taylor, William H. Swaine, Frederick Stirling, Charles Moore, Robert C. Wainwright, George L. Norville, Robert Bessey, William Newnham, Frederick J. Kingswell, William Orme, George H. Readman, George F. Turner, William Ready, George Henry Flatt, Albert Ed. Dixon, Thomas William Deas, George M. Hockley, J. W. Hudd.

Brentwood.—Margaret Thomas, Ethel Hare, Florence D. Double, Elsie A. E. Mudd, Emmeline B. Wilmott, Mary Kew, Eleanor Greenfield, Ivy Moat, Annie Whitehead, Henry John Richardson, George Laundry, John Victor Cressey.

Hill End, St. Albans.—William Huggett, James Charles Day, James H. Graham, Percy Phillips, Frances M. Clifton, Emily Weller, Rose Westwood.

Glamorgan.—Elsie Richards, Elizabeth Daley, Lizzie Roberts, Mary E. Thomas, Clifford Ings, Mary Davies, Edwin T. Williams, John Tudgey, Mary E. Phillips, David J. Morgan, Alice Gawthrop, Doris Crocombe, Florence A. Belsham, Margaret Vile.

Isle of Wight.—Beatrice Allen, Evelyn Allerton, Lily Beauchamp, Irene Choate, Kathleen M. Hayes, Charles E. Brown, Frank H. Griffin.

Barming Heath.—Stanley F. Adams, George W. Goldsmith, John Henry Harris, William Humphrey, Fred Lambeth, Percy T. Pronger, Victor Startup, Richard Thompson, William J. Wallis, Arthur J. Woollett, Dorothy M. Honeysett, Mary Jane Jones, Millie Killian, Bertha Rees, Beatrix Julia Wall, Anthony F. Flynn.

Chartham.—Louie M. A. Foord, Frederick G. Gould, Harold E. George, Sidney H. Stockbridge, Elsie Field, Henry E. Weatherall.

City of London.—Bessie Brown, William T. Robinson.

Bracebridge, Lincs.—George W. Hough, George Baumber, William Wilson, George A. Moss, George Wilson, Thomas Straw, William Brackenbury, Arthur Bott, Frank Weldon, Harry Wright, Herbert Norton, Eliza Rhodes, Louisa Would, Lucy M. Mannifield, Elsie Spooner, Caroline Hawks, Ivy Elizabeth Blow, Jessie Simpson, Harriett Holmes, Ada L. Cooper, Amelia White, Alicia Kendall, Florence M. Chambers, Edith Freeman, Edith Bristow, Alice Ogden, Dorothy Jelley.

Kesteven.—George Brumpton, Charles S. Boddy, John Taylor, Ambrose C. Smith, Lilly Harris, Fanny Bainbridge.

L.C.C., Bexley.—Annie Reilly, Lily Maddcock, Lucy M. Gillard, Dorothy McEntegart, Phyllis E. Knell, Dexter T. Skevington, Frederick L. Partridge, Edwin J. Waller, Sam M. Hodgson, Richard N. Lunn, Arthur G. Draycott, Arthur S. Riches, Archibald Russell, Frederick C. Thomson, Albert A. Fackerell, Leo George Knight, Alfred R. Linford, Alfred E. Mummery, John P. McAloon, Frederick George Bates, James T. Williams, Ernest C. Jeeves, Ernest William Smith, Walter E. Yates, Henry W. Tarrant, Frank S. Allen, Frederick H. Thorpe, Harry H. Ryder, Walter B. Palmer, John P. Carron, Mary Tresnan, Margaret W. Flockhart, Bessie Holloway, Nancy Galvin, Delia McHugh, Mollie Fitzpatrick, Matilda Breslin, Dorie E. C. Gowthorpe, Winifred E. Sly, Alice M. S. Collins, F. A. Parncutt, Hettie E. Jolley, Pauline Watson, Julia Barry, Hilda Emily Hendrick, Ellen M. Zallberg, Lily Owen, Laura E. Bloomfield, Hilda W. Pepper, Katherine S. Traynor, Winifred M. Allsopp, Florence Shaw, Eliza Esther Ewers, Rose L. E. Cook, Lily Mary Jones, Ida Bennett, Mabel E. Newton, Annie Macey, Bridget Dowling, Frances C. Jones, Florence E. Banks.

L.C.C., Ewell.—James A. Clark, Arthur J. Herbert, Alex. MacLennan, Michael J. Reardon, Sidney Simmons, Edward J. Bridgman.

L.C.C., Cane Hill.—Charles E. Wheeler, Arthur Brackenbury, Frank E. Buckland, George J. Norman, Percival B. Randall, Herbert H. Sayer, Amy E. Gilbert, Beatrice Londwell, Charlotte Randall, May Ellis, Sarah Ann Taylor, Florrie Myland, Violet May Westover, Emily Toogood, Gertrude Campbell, Eliza J. Fife, Violet Annie Cummings, Annie E. Cronin, May Ethel Bryson, Bertha May Jones, Edith Palmer, Susan Brewster, Lilian Daisy Revell, Johanna Donovan, Gertrude

E. Smith, Lyna Nicholson, Amy Janet Smith, Margaret Deeves, Linda B. L. Barton, Mabel Setter, Louise M. Hibling.

L.C.C., Colney Hatch.—Mary A. M. Hunter, Jennie A. O'Callaghan, Ina Marie Holder, Evelyn Rose Vince, Walter J. Hutchings, Charles Alfred Bye, Edgar John Hart, Barry James Digweed, Horace E. Paine, Henry Church, Alexander Eddie, Harry S. Diddams, William Cooper, Harold F. Barnes, Walter Robinson, Charles W. Fairbairn.

L.C.C., Hanwell.—Mary E. Fravier, Elizabeth D. Ponter, Katherine Gellard, Ceinwen Jones, Katherine L. Chew, Alice E. Weeks, Edith Martin, Ellen Payne, Margaret Dingle, Ellen A. Naughton, Olive Mary Faulks, Grace Evelyn Dear, Elsie M. Phillipson, Elizabeth Croft, Alice Maud Marke, Elsie M. Maynard, Gertrude A. Leonard, Lilian Kay, Frederick William Hillbert, Frederick Mant, Thomas Danby, Benjamin Springle, Alexander Clapperton, John E. Ayres, William Edwin Turrell, Arthur B. Clarke, Alfred James Bowden, George H. Bint, Ernest J. Newton, Thomas A. E. Marshall, Frederick Reeve, Harry E. Williams, Herbert Murrell, William Onyett, Sydney Frank Meadows.

L.C.C., Horton.—Harry Chandler, Walter J. Blunden, Herbert Stockman, Oscar H. Smith, Robert S. Spong, Harry Wheeler, Henry T. W. Appleby, Albert V. Knight, William Lipscombe, William A. Soole, William J. Oliver, William G. Cotterell, James John Sibley, George R. Stevens, George Stevenson, Sidney J. Farley, Alfred Lancley, Eleanor Hughes, Henrietta Pinchin, Mary Dillon, Jennie Amos, Florence Hilda Hughes, Lilian G. Jordan, Harriett Clark, Mabel Edith Buck, Jeanette Buck, Florence Ellen Merritt, Bridget L. Carolan, Mary L. Wadkin.

L.C.C., Long Grove.—Henrietta Thomas, Martha Ann Wilson, Kathleen M. Holden, Carrie L. Dobinson, Ann Jane Blatchford, Louisa Law, Selina E. Andric, Annie M. Markham, Herbert Rymills, George Edward Cooper, Frederick Brown, Arthur Shrimpton, Benjamin Chapman, Sidney P. Wetherill, Richard Smith, Joseph A. Moran, William Garton, Alfred H. Durbridge.

L.C.C., Manor.—Ronald A. Partrick, John Keary, Albert Arthur Catlin, Stephen John Webb, Wilfred J. Connett, Jennie Russell, Beatrice M. Bowen, Florence G. Marshall, Teresa King, Florence Annie Lomas, Mary Alice Travers, Harriett Curling, Eliza J. Williams, Hilda Julia Moore, Florence Keeble, Helena J. Travers, Nellie Boseley, Hilda M. A. Miller, Elsie G. Pulford, Dorothy Christie, Violet Eveline Wood, Lilian Carter, Kathleen Burke, Hannah E. Hulme, Beatrice Cox, Adelaide Byrne, Edward C. Tolley.

Springfield, Middlesex.—Frederick C. Kennedy, William A. Rogers, Barbara Preston, Victoria Varney, Edith Wyatt, Fanny H. Coggan, Hilda Kate Picknell, Lilian Spray, Margaret Meaney, Mary J. Thistleton, Margaret McCann, Frances Harris, Kathleen E. A. Hubbard, Lucie Southwell, Albert E. Clifton, Walter Henry Allen, Edgar Paterson, Ernest Walker, Francis G. Reardon, Frederick G. Richards, Frederick J. Morgan, George A. Hoare.

Napsbury.—Lucy Logan, Charlotte Connor, Gladys May Milsom, Elsie E. Lovering, Jennie Whitehead, Bertha Rose Garrod, Elizabeth A. Hagon, Ernest Maybank, Annie Rose, Albert Edward Collyer, Alfred Prideaux, Ellen Leonard, George McKeag, Frederick George Ribbens, William Henry Rose, John J. Costello.

Norfolk County.—Martha Honsley, Winifred A. Foulsham, Mary E. Howard, Ethel Violet Lee, Ellen Hill, Ivy May Rudd, Fanny Heyes, Lily Lowe, Winifred E. Heugh.

Newport, Mon.—Jesse A. Davis, Henry Perkins, John Riordan, Philip E. Waller, Ada Coombs, Martha E. Lewis, Dorothy M. Wilson, Lucy Pitt Brown, Florence A. Tucker, Adelaide M. Williams, Edith Maddocks, Margaret A. Raines.

Berrywood.—Nelly Jones, Rose Higham, Lilian Sedman, Frederick G. Harrison, John Lawton, George W. Rudkin, Norman Whitlock.

Notts County.—Sarah Griffiths, Alfred L. Todd, Mabel Nicholls, Wilfred Bamforth.

Northumberland, Morpeth.—Eleanor Stacey, Margaret Owens, Margaret Finney, Jane Pringle, Ernest Moffatt, Bertram Gosling, Harold G. Callaghan, George Price, Mark H. Arnott, William Gibson Hodgson, Reginald A. Tyson, William H. Sanderson, William T. Proudlock, Charles McGregor, James Hall, John William Pearson, Violet Finlay, Edith Moore, Dorothy Johnson, Charlotte Massey, Dora Rucroft, George Hall.

Shrewsbury.—Alice May Jones, Elsie Mary Haycocks, Doris May Pritchard, Marie Hughes, Dorothy May Mills, Mary Ellen Jones.

Cheddleton.—Helen M. Burgess, Alice K. M. Gilbert, Arthur J. Knight.

Stafford.—George Barker, Frank A. Davies, Frederick J. Dodd, Arthur Lewis, Arthur Sammons, Millie Gerrard.

Burntwood.—Joseph Garner, David William Plumb, Henry Powell, John C. Jones, Violet C. Stockton, George Guise.

Brockwood.—William T. Capon, Frederick J. B. Grenham, John Kent, John Carter, William C. Roberts, Thomas W. Willoughby, William H. Arthur, Herbert William Rapley, Herbert Coleman, Ruby F. Curtis, Minnie Hammond, Daisy J. Smith, Daisy Curtis, Marjorie Winifred Hicks, Lottie Berry, Laura Agnes Gooderham, Ava A. Chandler, Lilian Mary Cove, Hilda A. Toogood, Lucie K. Long, Margaret Brett, Ada E. Seymour, Nellie Warren, Mary McLeod.

Netherne.—Millie K. Le Lievre, Alice Kelley, Elsie F. Dodd, Annie Morris, Elizabeth Mills, Marjorie Midwinter, Mary Arthur, Charlotte Nicholls, Margaret Quinlan, Dora Michelmas, Florence Roberts, John T. Little, G. A. E. Bartlett, Herbert C. Rowland, Sydney H. Toogood, Harry C. Voller, William H. Evison.

Hellingly.—Nellie D. Hughes, Mary V. Blake, Hugh T. Clifford, Stanley E. Masters, Herbert J. Medhurst, Stanley G. Betts, Alice Marvel, George H. Townsend.

West Sussex.—Mary P. George, Bertha Mitchell, Lily V. Russell, Kathleen Scanlan, Florence May Smith.

Beverley.—Samuel Dove, Sarah Elizabeth Mant, Sarah E. Akrill, Doris K. Butler, Harry Crowe, Alice Wiffin, Eva Oxtoby, Margaret Walshe, William Slator, Thomas Anthony, Maud W. Chambers, Muriel N. Cressey.

Bromsgrove, Barnsley Hall.—David S. Creasey, Frank P. Seaman, Thomas Smith, Amy G. Barnett.

Scalesh Park.—Katherine Wishart, Margaret Wilson, Emily Richardson, Ellen Lee, Margaret Ellis, Gladys Oakley, Annie Mordue, Edith Watson.

Storches Hall.—Eveline Gomersall, Nellie Beatrice Cooper, Olive Cunnington.

North Riding.—Arthur Turner, Walter Spence, Florence Morgan, Bridie Burke.

Winson Green.—Clara E. Bullivant, Alice Bullock.

Haywards Heath.—Percy G. Ralfe, George Bridger, William Davey, Mabel Clifford, Ethel Croxford, Lilian Webb, Walter French, Mary E. English, Winifred M. Read, Annie Barrett, Ethel Fox, George Bellchamber, Albert E. Fleckner, Robert J. Martin, Edgar S. Mullins, Ada Hodgetts, Lily Inwood.

Bristol City.—Florence May Sollars, Edward G. Roach, William J. Vardy.

Canterbury.—Linda V. Mildenhall, Sabina S. Mildenhall, Lilian B. Honey, Ernest W. Harris.

Derby Borough.—Florence Frost, Annie Naylor, Ida Mary Wilkinson, Thomas Boole, Richard T. Chater, Joe Leigh.

Exeter.—Edwin W. Lane, John William B. Wills, Charles F. Crook, Alice Blanche Wood, William Woolf, Henry S. Henderson.

Gateshead.—Victor S. Dodds, Francis William Henry.

Hull City.—John Ellison, Mabel Cook, Gladys Edith Neal, Alice C. Scholes, Hilda Watson.

Leicester Borough.—William C. Hennon, Timothy G. Elliott, Margaret Kenna, Marjorie Winfield, May I. B. Litchfield, Rose E. Clarke, Mary J. Byrne, Doris Ward.

Notts City.—William Briggs, George Percy Barrow, Willie A. Ryan, Emily Grange, Edith A. Chambers, Mary M. Rose, Dorothy May Hill, Annie L. Bradbury, Bridget Casey.

York City.—Leonard Knight, Annie McKeen, Elizabeth Pickering, Elsie Poynton.

Plymouth.—Gladys Maud Angear, Vera Mabel Bounds, Marie Adelaide Moore, Ivy H. W. Tedder, Rhoda May Wyatt, Claude Bartlett, Ernest Brooking, Bertie Ernest Camp, John H. Moore, Edwin H. Ryder, Arthur Worth.

Portsmouth.—Edith Mary Lillington, Gladys I. M. Stretton, Gladys A. Brownie, Eva Maud Pitt, Josephine McGrath, Ivy Barnes, Mabel White, Emily Williams, Albert F. Southwell, William E. Williams, Percival Lance, Charles Hurlings, George Read, Robert E. Jerram, John Henry Swan.

Sunderland.—Andrew McGreever, Thomas McNulty, Thomas G. Minto, Thomas Mulleney, James Page, Thomas Richardson, Samuel Smith, Thomas Young, May Cowley, Hannah Bell Crawford, Charles Edward Haynes.

Tooting Bec.—Maria Walker, Maud Mayhew, Eva A. Rogers, Phoebe Waugh, Martha Ann Evans, Doris Marmont, Florence M. Townson, Elsie E. Williams, Frederick G. Cable, Frederick Ford, Charles Hope, Arthur Price, Thomas Higgins, James Newsom, William Richards, Sydney T. Hubbard, Walter T. Mortley, William Robert Humphries, Frederick Shelley, Rodney W. Morris, Eric Robert Moss, John Gahagan, William A. Crouch, George L. Hammond, Arthur Taylor, Hermann T. B. Brewer, Alfred G. Barkham, Thomas Barrett.

Leavesden.—Thomas H. H. Simmons, John Labram, Reginald E. Williams, William G. McLean, Hubert Brown, Grace B. Pearce, Annie Harding, Elsie G. Gridley, Jane E. Higginson, Nellie Howard, Dorothy R. Scott, Margaret H. Wellstead, Maud F. Ware, Olive Miller, Horace G. Hill, William H. Chandler, Joseph Turnbull, Frederick John Hudson, George Rowe, Charles Brittain, Arthur J. Palmer, George William Davis, John H. Chapple, Edwin J. Miller, John J. Narroway, George Ed. Taylor, Horace J. Kempster, Frederick H. Horsnell, Harry Hardwick, William Billing, Percy Lawrence, Frank N. Bradford, Harry Tilby, Herbert Dade, Donald King, Frederick Davison, Edwin B. Jackson, George Melton, Flora Bennett, Minnie Patterson, Elizabeth M. Kelsey, May Jones, Elsie R. Stead, Annie Beasley, Amilie R. A. Hill, Emily M. Moore, May Jarrett, Elsie M. Cooper.

Darenth.—Sarah K. Joyce, Myrtle L. Willmott, Amy Thorpe, Rose E. Gallon, Ethel M. Easton, Ellen E. Simpkin, Florence Simpkin, Phoebe Kempton, Annie D. Thorne, Annie Burks, Agnes M. Brigden, Elizabeth Addison, Nellie A. Ridway, Helen L. Ackland, Winifred M. Palmer, Rose M. Tipper, Sarah A. Farrance, Ella Coughlan, George F. D. Crook, Francis W. Jackson, James R. Draper, Walter H. Connor, E. Charles Walker, William J. Butler, Frederick W. Fairbrass, Edmund Kinchin.

Caterham.—Alfred William Thorpe, Samuel Parker, Florence M. Trusler, George W. Fray, Ben Hatch, Kathleen Foreman, Mary T. O'Rourke, George Kearns, James T. Gray, Henry J. Barlow, Francis H. Redrup, Frederick C. Finch, Frederick H. Edens, James Knapp, Hector J. Wade, Herbert Cheeseman, Margaret Barry, Dorothy G. Jackson, Ernest J. Budd, James C. Pritchard, Percy W. Turner, George Dunaway, William Sharman, Elizabeth Thomas, Margaret Francey, B. M. L. Smith, Nora O'Rourke, Agnes M. A. Matthews, Charles Ray, Agnes Bourke, Gwendoline Newman.

Fountains (Temporary).—Hilda F. Pipe, Winifred Pointer, Florence Aldred, Dora M. Eggleton, Rose Waters, Margaret Thompson, Ivy Darbin, Clara R. Lusher, Madeline A. Bowra, Gladys L. A. Lewis, Marguerite Carey, Ena Davies, Frank Bowers, Joseph M. Simcox, William Bass, Jane A. Weller, Hilda Passmore, Jane C. Lawrence, Winifred D. Medcraft, Dorothy Deane, Lily Waters, Florence Willerton, Rose Small.

Bailbrock House.—Florence Pick.

Barnwood.—Hilda May Compton, Dorothy Minett, Elsie F. Shelswell, Florence A. Hart, James H. Day, James Dance, Frank H. Winkworth, Wm. Braithwaite, Wm. Charles Hancock, Frank J. Clissold, Charles J. Virgo, Thomas Harris, Harry A. Huggins.

Bethlem.—Bridie Hunt, Doris Daisy Jupp, Edith Mary Trigg, Daisy Burch, Marie R. Fletcher, Mary Christie.

Brislington House.—Emily N. Case, Elsie M. Coles.

Bootham Park.—Janet Guthrie, Tacy Newbound, Harry Rawson, Oscar Shaw, Michael O'Rourke, John Wm. Dobson.

Camberwell House.—Dorothy E. Cullum, Annie R. Smith, Emily Hodgkins.

Cheadle Royal.—Lucy Nash, James Loftus, Walter Brough, Frank Wood.

Coton Hill.—Doris Greenfield, Elsie Howard, Charity D. Derry, Mary E. Jones.

Coppice, Notts.—Patrick J. Gough, Frederick J. Woolnough, Arthur E. Elsworth, Jessie Waterfield.

Middleton Hall.—Louie Leonnard.

Moorcroft.—Lilian E. Chetwin, Albert G. Guley.

Peckham House.—Florence G. Pooley, Mary P. Brennan, Ada Pearson, Ada P. Diss.

Retreat.—Edith M. Bertinshaw, Annie M. Evans, Janet L. Glendinnings, Norah Mann, Hilda F. Priestley, David I. Roberts, Fred Wilson.

St. Andrews.—Bridget M. Fennessy, Brigid McNally, Lucy Briggs, Annie Byrne, Mary Shanahan, Thomas A. Rickard, Harold G. Bartlett, Archibald J. Mills, Ernest Irving, Joseph Faulkner, Thomas P. Hawker, Harry B. Furn.

Titchhurst.—Annie Gibbons, Annie M. Kendrick, Beatrice A. Webster.

Holloway Sanatorium.—Charles W. Barkham, George F. Worth, Charles William Dyos, Philip H. Pike, Harry Evans, Gwendoline M. Lowe, Ivy E. Fox, Clara Lovelock, Rose A. M. Jeffs.

Warnaford.—Gladys G. Phipps, Florence M. Jones, Dorothy M. Philps.

Aberdeen Royal.—Ann E. M. Souter, Isabella Clark, Lizzie Guthrie, Margaret Ross, Gertrude Paterson, Christina Cordiner, Isabella Horne, Clara Mitchell, Maggie Alexander, Jean Brigid Ord.

Aberdeen District.—James Gerrie, William Grant, William Warrick Burnett, John Ledingham, George R. Burnett, Jeannie Matthew, Elizabeth Park, Mabel Watson Roy, Margaret Ellen Grant.

Ayr District.—Margaret Love, Lily W. Beavis, Hannah Campbell, Elizabeth H. M. Happle, James Paterson, Robert F. Geddes.

Argyle and Bute.—Jessie Macdonald, Isabella McConnachie, Christina Macdonald, Mary McLachlan, Mary McGilp Ferguson, Mary McDonald, Annie E. McPhee, Isabella McMillan.

Banff.—Elizabeth Munro, Edward Donald, John Gardiner.

Crichton Royal.—Margaret Stewart, Agnes Robertson, Joanna C. Duncan, Elizabeth K. G. Mowbray, Margaret M. Drummond, Elsie M. Scott, Ethel McSherry, Elizabeth M. Handley.

Edinburgh Royal.—Joan Newstead, Janette K. McCargo, Mary Lucas.

Craig House.—Mary McGovern, Johan Sinclair, Harry Jackson, Nannie Tait, Elsie D. Mackenzie, Christina Henderson, Mollie Moran.

Elgin.—Charles Robertson, John McLaren.

East Lothian.—Helen Cosgrove, Mary G. McDonald.

Fife and Kinross.—Lily Fraser, Mary Fleming, James G. McKay, John H. Grome, Margaret Brown.

Gartnavel.—Christina McKenzie, Christina Morrison, Ada Mason, Mary Johnson, Veronica Eardley, Elizabeth Drysdale.

Gartloch.—Neil McKenzie, Emma Duffy, Annie Nicholson, Mary J. R. Devlin, Jean Clarke, Elizabeth Carroll, Jessie Helen Keir, Isabella M. Wilkie, Kennethina Mackay, Rachael McCaskill, Grace Tennant, Edward Hannan, John Kilgore, Daniel McKay, Harry Atkins, John Kirkwood, William McManus.

Woodilee.—Patrick McTernan, Marjory Whyte, Isabella Baigrie, Rebecca Bain, Jean Brandie, James Cooper, Thomas McAuslan, Edward Moy, Murdoch Cameron, Andrew Orr, David M. Stirling, John Philp, Norman Corbett, Sara Rodgers, James Stuart, Margaret P. Cameron, Sarah Upton, Janie Kerr Nelson, Agnes Jarvie, Rose O'Neill, Rachael Shanhan, Catherine Docherty, Helen D. Watt, Catherine McDougall, Mary Galloway, Mary Wilson.

Hawkhead.—Malcolm McCormick, John Macdonald, James Rae, Thomasena Begg, Edith Johnson, Flora Macdonald, Mary Procter.

Inverness.—Jane Chisholm, Sussanna Fridge, Jessie F. Parker, Madeline Fridge, Catherine Fraser, Elizabeth Leith, Florence Macdonell, Lily Ellen Chisholm, Annabella Mutch, Duncan Munro.

Kirklands.—Richard Gibson, John McLaglan, Isabella Baird, Mary Magee, Jessie Hutchinson, Isabella Grant.

Lanark.—Elizabeth E. Young, Margaret Winning, John Campbell, Donald Graham, David Henry Jackson, Robert Leggate.

Melrose.—Hannah M. Smythe, Margaret Cameron.

Montrose.—Flora A. Campbell, Jean Kerr McFarlane, Elizabeth Mackinnon, Elizabeth M. Milne, Gladys M. Mortloch, Jessie Patterson, Mary C. Samuel, Edward David McKay.

Murray.—Alyce S. Middleton, Violet Jack, Marion Anderson, Joan Grant, Mary Aitken.

Perth.—Helen J. Brodie, Annie M. Fyfe, Helen Sutherland, Elizabeth Fairbain, Christina Macdonald.

Riccartsbar.—Duncan Campbell, Thomas Matthew, James Cruickshank.

Scottish National.—Mary Pugh, Margaret R. Hutton, Mary W. Dolgetty, Janet Bryce.

Larbert.—George S. Cameron, Christina Scrimgeour, Mary M. Clapperton, Delia Bradley, Barbara Whyte.

Stoneyettes.—Annie Thomason, Jean Pollock, Brigid Kane, Isobel A. Beattie, James Inglis.

Armagh.—John Rice, Maggie Rooney, Emma Neville, Owen Murphy, John Devine, Susan Carroll.

Richmond.—Annie Foley, Mary C. Reid, Catherine Dunne, James Costello, Joseph Kerrigan, John O'Toole.

Monaghan.—Elizabeth Sheridan, Thomas Simpson, Marcus Maxwell, Philip Murtha, Patrick McQuillan, Joseph McElroy.

Omagh.—Thomas Coyle, Patrick Fullerton, Michael Hunt, William S. Moore, Margaret Clarke, Maggie Devlin, Sarah Jane Guy, Eileen McAleer, Mary A. McEnnill, Mary McHugh, Mary Agnes Rodgers, Rose Sharkey, Letitia A. Thompson.

St. Patrick's Hospital.—Sarah Branigan, Francis Callaghan, Lillian Quin, Maud Williams.

Belfast.—William J. Flanagan, Cathleen Magee, Mary McLaughlin, Edith McCullough, Annie Clements, Maud Moffatt, Helena Fuery, Teresa Murray, Agnes Young, Elsie Nesbitt, Johanna D'Arcy, Adina Martin, Martha E. Rowland, Minnie Stoops, Alexander Murray, John McCrudden.

Portrane.—Thomas Devally, Peter Higgins, James Carney, Mary Feeley, Margaret M. Fitzpatrick, Teresa Fitzpatrick, Saidie Davey, Mary Coyne, Mary J. Eaves, Bridget O'Callaghan.

Ballinasloe.—Thomas Coleman, Peter Dooley, Mary Anne Dolan, Annie Keatings, Katie Guinnesssey.

Bethlem.—Thomas W. Channell, Stanley G. Gayland, Joseph H. Wheeler.

Peckham.—Walter R. Wood, J. O'Connell.

West Ham.—Ethel F. Baker, Rose O'Kill, Cecilia D. Barber, William J. Perkins, Lewis John Hazeldene, Herbert F. Everett, James King, George Frederick Ball, Herman Jones, William G. Golding.

Hants County.—Alexander Walker, Frederick Jones, Samuel Henry Giles, Owen W. Pharoah, Bertram R. Jelley, May Bocher, Lilian A. Banting.

Warwick County.—Teresa Dunne, G. S. Fowler, Bridie Dunne, M. Rainbow, Percy Ashbourne, James W. H. Mason, John Frederick Yardley, Ernest A. Prestwich.

Federated Malay States.—Cheng Yean Ooi, T. Nagaretuam Ponoiah.

Pietermaritzburg.—Dora E. Shuttleworth, E. M. V. Biggs, A. W. Taylor.

Pretoria.—M. J. Mandy, A. M. E. Fourie, F. Statham, C. F. Marais, F. Nixon.

Grahamstown.—A. M. Penn, H. M. Scholte, C. J. Van Eysen, L. M. Kent.

Valkenberg.—J. A. Burger, H. S. Lotter, S. F. Steenekamp, M. S. J. Van Heerden, C. M. Van Jaarsveld, J. Van Zyl.

Fort Beaufort.—E. C. Yorke, E. V. Bezuidenhout.

Bloemfontein.—M. M. Coetzer, T. G. Victor.

FINAL EXAMINATION, MAY, 1920.

List of Successful Candidates.

Three Counties, Hitchin.—John Henry Buckley, *Albion Clifford, Basil L. Prior.

Fulbourne.—James P. O'Hickey, Ruth Handshaw.

Chester County.—Elsie Littler, *Sidney Bretherton, Martha H. Jones, Evelyn Bailey, Nellie Hiron.

Macclesfield.—Annie James, Martha Annie Ford, Edith Beach.

Cornwall.—Lily Bassett, Mary Kent, Lottie Harris.

Denbigh.—Annie Lewis, John Blythyn.

Devon County.—Moses Dorey, *Harry Channing, Harry Winson.

Dorset County.—Horace James Fox, Mariannie McInerney, William James Hunt, Bertha Feltham.

Durham.—William Ed. Dickinson, Robert Cunningham, Tom Hunter Wetherill.

Severalls.—Walter Arthur Comer, Sydney Herbert Trower, *Alfred Radley, Alfred James, Evelyn Maud Denley, Rosanna McNulty, Agnes Marshall Duncan, Julia Mary Wiles, Bertha Jones, Ethel Taylor, Gwladys Morgan, Frances J. Thompson, Edith M. Calver, Dora Wilson.

- Hill End.*—Percy Sims.
Glamorgan.—Lloyd Jones, Margaret Davies, Elizabeth Jane Jones, Margaret Evans, Thomas George Hand, Joseph Carr.
Brentwood.—Eva Miriam Barker.
Isle of Wight.—Grace Baxter.
Kent County.—Robert A. Brooker.
City of London.—*Alfred William Fletcher, Helen A. Inglis.
L.C.C., Banstead.—Florence Maria Marley, Isabella M. Thomson, Violet Winifred Cownden, Annie E. Clarke, *Julia May Hurley, *Marcelle Walters, Annie McBrien, Catherine O'Shea, Bridget T. Ryan, Ellen E. Duncombe, Edith F. Dean.
L.C.C., Bexley.—Samuel T. Bowden, Ernest D. Gough, Sidney Seaman, William Henry Bishop, Mabel Gladys Shove, Violet A. Spratley, Edith Florence Duce, Josephine M. Ripley, Margaret Lucey.
L.C.C., Cane Hill.—*William Thomas Mollard, Ernest Edward Boniface, Thomas Walter Page, *Percival F. Russell, Albert Edward De Rose, Georgina M. Rumbie, Dorothy M. Drake, Agnis Marie Purdy, Mildred Ellen Sims, Myra Johns, Fanny E. Heselton.
L.C.C., Claybury.—Dorothy E. Slater, Elizabeth Reddin, Alice McGillicuddy, Elizabeth Butcher, Herbert E. Nicholls, Thomas J. Banks, George E. Matthews, Henry J. James, Frederick E. King, Alfred P. Pavely, Denis Callaghan, John V. Jeanes, Frederick G. Cadley.
L.C.C., Colney Hatch.—Annie L. Downs, Emily Maguire, Vida H. Webber, Rose E. Bradshaw, Eva M. Childs.
L.C.C., Horton.—Elizabeth Jones, Alfred E. Lacey, Edwin George Bessant, H. F. W. Miles, Thomas H. M. Blench, Herbert Winter, George Edward Briggs, Harvey Clarke.
L.C.C., Hanwell.—Margaret Morris, Daisy A. Partridge, *Lillian May Bond, Florence Keen, Margaret A. Lovell, Jessie L. Winsor, Leonard Kidd, Reuben Plumridge, Albert James Webb, *Alfred C. Green, Doris Granger, Jennie Jones, Amy Frost, Ellen S. Clements, Mary E. Dickens.
L.C.C., Long Grove.—*May Geddes Burns, Eva Mary Dufferin, Elizabeth Miles, Gwenllilian Williams, Lillie Stevenson, Thomas A. Lipyeat, Frederick E. Banyard, Bob Acres, William T. Warren, William H. Christian, Ephraim L. Willsher.
L.C.C., Manor.—Gertrude F. Welton, Dorothy May Cross, Alice Maud Demont.
Springfield.—Robert George Gover, Percy M. Frewer, *Thomas F. Woodgate, Edith Mary Germany.
Napsbury.—Annie Parkinson, Thomas Saunders.
Notts County.—Ruth Bullamore, George Higgs, Charles Wortley.
Cheddleton.—Evelyn M. Bradshaw, Jennie Mary Cassidy.
Brookwood.—Beatrice F. Gardner, Lucy H. Sherry.
Netherne.—Ethel Wallcroft, Harriett Bastin, Bridget O'Halloran.
Hellingly.—Edith Francis, Mabel F. Grover, Lillian Thompson, Doris L. Lucia, Albert Grover, Percival V. Godley, Frederick J. Glover, Ernest H. Spencer, Arthur W. Cheal.
West Sussex.—Joseph Pennicott, *Arthur W. Riley, William Wilds, Dorothy E. Farley.
Beverley.—William Fletcher, *Herbert Stephenson, Mary E. Ramshaw.
Barnsley Hall.—Randolph Stephens, *Charles F. Rice, Jonas J. Wakeman, James W. Durant, Emily Kate Newman, Emily S. D. Rawlings, Helena A. M. Brown, George A. Kings.
Salop.—Elsie M. Bray.
Menston.—Violet Hare, *Cissie Phillips, Mabel Turnill, Bertha Wade.
Winson Green.—Edward Lloyd, Nathaniel Clayton.
Haywards Heath.—Ellen H. Smith, John T. W. Weller, Ernest G. Fuller, Edward A. Hammond, Edith Iron, *Grace A. Lane, Constance L. Thomson, Rose J. Wingrove, Frances Phillips, Minnie McGuiness.
Canterbury.—Bessie Newing, Beatrice May Wood.
Derby Borough.—Frederick Ball, Charles Henry Hester.
Cardiff.—Euphemia McLaren, Albert Moate, Joseph Hassell, *Gladys May Radcliffe, Albert F. Park.
Gateshead.—Annie Murray.

Hull City.—John W. Ellerher, John Hemingway, Bernard C. Wilson, Eveline Brown, Marjory Hardie, Rosemary Nicholson, *Elsie Robinson, Ethel Sonley.

Leicester Borough.—*Frank Laundon, *Kate Cocks, Millicent Townley.

Notts City.—Elizabeth MacGuinness, Annie Clements, Maud Clements, Hilda Pearce.

Portsmouth.—Margaret Boobyer, *Hilda Larkham.

Sunderland.—Andrew Collins, William Woods, Annie Auchterlonie, Hannah Shillaw, Edith Mary Wanless.

York City.—Montague Francis Smith, Frances May Swift, Alice Emily Granger.

Bailbrook House.—Ethel Ada Newth.

Camberwell House.—Mary S. Roberts, Marion G. Green, Arabella S. Prince, Mary Elizabeth Welton, Maureen M. McGuinness.

Holloway Sanatorium.—Ethel Chesterfield, Celia J. Orme, George Warren, Frank Raymond Coomber.

St. Andrews.—Arthur Easton, Hugh Owens, Edwin Walter Isom, *Roland Waters, Charles Miles, Mark Johnson.

Ticehurst.—Florence Tomlin.

Bootham Park.—Sarah Hutchinson, Elizabeth Jane Steward, Henry Kay.

Pechham House.—George Henry Cass, Annie Packer, Winifred Ward, William Stephen Griffin.

Retreat.—George Frederick Goodwin, Mary Gracie, Ada Jeanette Pettinger, Evelyn Marion Torr, Joseph William Traynor, William Wood Weatherill.

Caterham.—Harold William Woodward, Edith Beatrice Dobberson.

Warneford, Oxford.—Gladys Irene Harris, Henrietta Davies.

Bethlem.—Marion Florence Mullenger, Walter Salway Mayne.

New Saughton Hall.—Margaret Shaw.

Scaleboro' Park.—Lillian Mary Mavin.

Aberdeen Royal.—Fanny Ross.

Aberdeen District.—Jeannie Beedie, Alexander B. M. Milton, Maggie Johnston, Elizabeth Helen Gordan.

Ayr.—Annie Fulton Goldie, Agnes Wilson Blackwood, Rosina M. McCulloch, Frances Jeffery McLaren, Agnes Goldie Sim, Christina Littlejohn, Agnes Herbert, John McInnes.

Argyle and Bute.—Marion McDonald.

Banff.—Jane Watson.

Crichton Royal.—Arthur Ernest Rae, Elizabeth Jane Moodie, Peggie MacRae, Jeannie Raffin, Jessie Cairns Muircroft, Maggie Ann Buchan, Mary Williamson Brand.

Edinburgh Royal.—Elizabeth Margaret Gray, Agnes Rutherford Mawer.

Craig House.—Helen Lawson Pryde, Jessie Rae Nicol.

Elgin.—Margaret Begg Hendry.

Fife and Kinross.—William Anderson, Jean Oliver Beattie, Isabella Nuthall, *Christina Nuthall.

Gartnavel.—Isabella Russell, Annie O'Donnell, Annie McMillan Annie Macdonald, Catherine MacArthur, Robina Brown, Emily Baillie.

Gartloch.—Joan Fraser, *Annie Wedderburn Diack, *Helen Menzies Deas, Williamena Morrison, Christina Cruickshanks, Grace McLellan, William Watson, Hughie Mackay.

Woodilee.—Lily William, Mary Macdonald, Katherine O'Connell, Patrick Keogh, George English, William Dunsmure, Jessie Smith Angus, Helen Mathieson, Minnie McGeean, Jane Higgins, Agnes Maitland.

Hawkhead.—Mary Barclay, *Margaret MacBean, *Margaret Robinson, Robina Thomson, *Margaret Macdonald.

Inverness.—William Campbell, Isabella McDonald.

Kirkland.—Margaret Galloway Brown.

Lanark.—Agnes R. Hutchon, Margaret Mullin.

Montrose.—Mary Isabella Duthie, *Ella E. C. Y. Gibson, *Christie Innes.

Murray.—Kate Duff.

Perth District.—Maggie Stewart Balnaves.

Larbert.—Isabella Donnan, Annie Evelyne McCarroll, Janet Kilpatrick, Alexander Archibald, James Edward.

Armagh.—Peter Rush.

Richmond.—Bridget Williams, Annie Lyons.
Monaghan.—Joseph Cochrane, Thomas A. Maxwell, Robert Williamson.
St. Patrick's.—Rebecca M. Belton.
Portrane.—Henry Falconer, Thomas Browne.
Mullingar.—*James Martin.
Warwick.—Florence Ward, Nellie Williams, Katie Larkin, George Burgess, Alfred M. Rogers.
Pretoria.—J. C. v. d. Werff, G. Foster, E. Norman.
Grahamstown.—M. M. R. Andrew, J. J. Enslin, *A. L. Tomlinson.
Valkenberg.—T. H. Page, A. S. Pepler, Z. M. Reyneke.
Fort Beaufort.—E. L. Yorke.

* Passed with distinction.

NOTICES OF MEETINGS.

Quarterly Meetings.—November 25th, 1920; February 25th, 1921; May 26th, 1921.
South-Eastern Division.—October 14th, 1920, Three Counties Asylum, Arlesey.
South-Western Division.—October 29th, 1920; April 24th, 1921.
Northern and Midland Division.—October 21st, 1920, The Coppice, Nottingham; April 21st, 1921, Gateshead Mental Hospital, Stannington.
Irish Division.—November 4th, 1920, College of Physicians, Dublin; April 7th, 1921; July 7th, 1921.

APPOINTMENTS.

JOHNSTONE, MISS E., L.R.C.P.&S.Edin., L.R.F.P.&S.Glasg., Assistant Medical Officer, City Mental Hospital, Leicester.

NOTICE TO CONTRIBUTORS.

N.B.—The Editors will be glad to receive contributions of interest, clinical records, etc., from members (whether these have been read at meetings or not) for publication in the Journal. They will also feel obliged if contributors will send in their papers at as early a date as possible in each quarter.

Writers are reminded that, according to LIX(a) of the Articles of Association, "all papers read at the Annual, General, or Divisional Meetings of the Association shall be the property of the Association, unless the author shall have previously obtained the written consent of the Editors to the contrary."

Papers read at Association Meetings should not, therefore, be published in other Journals without such sanction having been previously granted.

MEMORANDUM.

The Annual Subscription for Ordinary Members of the Medico-Psychological Association will be £1 11s. 6d. after December 31st, 1920.