

Philosophy

The Journal of the
Royal Institute of Philosophy

edited by
RENFORD BAMBROUGH

Volume 68
1993



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© The Royal Institute of Philosophy 1993

Typeset by Michael Heath Limited, Reigate, Surrey
Printed in Great Britain by the University Press, Cambridge

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

	Page
BEEHLER, RODGER Madness and Method	369
CALLAN, EAMONN Patience and Courage	523
CALVERT, BRIAN Locke on Punishment and the Death Penalty	211
CHAMPLIN, T. S. A Curious Plural	435
HACKING, IAN On Kripke's and Goodman's Uses of 'Grue'	269
HANFLING, OSWALD Loving My Neighbour, Loving Myself	145
LOWE, E. J. Self, Reference and Self-reference	15
LUCAS, J. R. A Mind of One's Own	457
MCLEARY, RICHARD C. Philosophical Prose and Practice	79
MARTIN, C. B. The Need for Ontology: Some Choices	505
MARTIN, MIKE W. Love's Constancy	63
NELSON, JOHN O. Stroud's Dream-Argument Critique	473
O'HEAR, ANTHONY Historicism and Architectural Knowledge	127
O'NEILL, JOHN Future Generations: Present Harms	35
PHILLIPS, D. Z. Ten Questions for Psychoanalysis	183
PRIMORATZ, IGOR What's Wrong with Prostitution?	159
RADFORD, COLIN The Power of Words	325
ROBINSON, GUY <i>Deus sive Natura</i>	483
SERAFINI, ANTHONY Norman Malcolm: A Memoir	309
SKILLEN, ANTHONY Sport: An Historical Phenomenology	343
STERN, ROBERT James and Bradley on Understanding	193
STOVE, DAVID The Subjection of John Stuart Mill	5
TEICHMAN, JENNY Deconstruction and Aerodynamics	53
WOLGAST, ELIZABETH Innocence	297

DISCUSSION

ALLEN, R. T. Flew, Marx and Gnosticism	94
BRECHER, BOB Why Patronise Feminists? A Reply to Stove on Mill	397
FLEW, ANTONY People Themselves, and/or Their Selves	546
GODFREY, RAYMOND Paradoxes and Infinite Numbers	541
HARRIS, NIGEL G. E. A Fruitless Definition	389
HANFLING, OSWALD Healthy Scepticism?	91
JACQUETTE, DALE A Turing Test Conversation	231
LEVIN, MICHAEL Stove on Gene Worship	240
MOORCROFT, FRANCIS Why Russell's Paradox Won't Go Away	99

NUYEN, A. T. The Unbearable Slyness of Deconstruction	392
OPPY, GRAHAM Makin's Ontological Argument Again	234
WHITE, V. ALAN Relativity and Simultaneity Redux	401
WINBLAD, DOUGLAS What Might not be Nonsense	549

REVIEWS

	Page
COADY, C. A. J. Testimony: A Philosophical Study (E. J. Lowe)	413
CLARK, STEPHEN R. L. Limits and Renewals: Volume 1 Civil Peace and the Sacred Order; Volume 2 A Parliament of Souls; Volume 3 God's World and the Great Awakening (David E. Cooper)	244
DUMMETT, MICHAEL Frege: Philosophy of Mathematics (Mary Tiles)	405
EMMET, DOROTHY The Passage of Nature (Susan Mendus)	412
GAVIN, WILLIAM J. William James and the Reinstatement of the Vague (R. W. Newell)	253
HARE, R. M. Essays on Religion and Education (Antony Flew)	418
HARRIS, JOHN Wonderwoman and Superman: The Ethics of Human Biotechnology (Brenda Almond)	248
HARRISON, BERNARD Inconvenient Fictions: Literature and the Limits of Theory (Martin Warner)	105
HUNTER, J. F. M. Wittgenstein on Words as Instruments: Lessons in Philosophical Psychology (M. W. Rowe)	108
KENNY, ANTHONY Aristotle on the Perfect Life (D. W. Hamlyn)	250
NUSSBAUM, MARTHA C. Love's Knowledge: Essays on Philosophy and Literature (William Charlton)	566
PHILLIPS, D. Z. Interventions in Ethics (Anthony Skillen)	572
PHILLIPS GRIFFITHS, A. (Ed.) A. J. Ayer: Memorial Essays (E. J. Lowe)	107
RICHARDS, NORVIN Humility (Susan Mendus)	570
RYLE, GILBERT Aspects of Mind (Jane Heal)	599
SCHEFFLER, SAMUEL Human Morality (Johnathan Dancy)	252
SCHULTE, JOACHIM Experience and Expression: Wittgenstein's Philosophy of Psychology (Marie McGinn)	564
SEARLE, JOHN R. The Rediscovery of the Mind (M. W. Rowe)	415
VESEY, GODFREY Inner and Outer: Essays on a Philosophical Myth (Anthony Palmer)	561
WALTON, DOUGLAS Slippery Slope Arguments (James Cargile)	568
WILLIAMS, MICHAEL Unnatural Doubts: Epistemological Realism and the Basis of Scepticism (Leslie Stevenson)	110
WOLGAST, ELIZABETH Ethics of an Artificial Person: Lost Responsibility in Professions and Organisations (Paul Gilbert)	246

NOTES AND NOTICES

Editorial: A Singular Practice	1
In for a Penny	123
Variations on a Theme	265
On the Never-Never	431
Booknotes	113, 257, 421, 573
Books Received	115, 259, 423, 575
Notebook	122, 263, 429, 581
Lecture Programme for 1993–1994	429

Consciousness and the Evolution of Civilization

NEW!



by John Keith Beddow, Ph.D.

A remarkable new book which presents for the first time the panorama of a new, comprehensive and integrated theory of humanity and human society. Read about how we have invented ourselves and how we are continuing this incredible and marvelous process.

\$61 Payment with order.

**American Universities Science
and Technology Press**

901 Park Pl, Iowa City, Ia 52246

Visa /MC call 800/724-2271

CAMBRIDGE

The Cambridge Companion to Plato

Edited by RICHARD KRAUT

Fourteen new essays discuss Plato's views about knowledge, reality, mathematics, politics, ethics, love, poetry, and religion.

£35.00 net HB 0 521 43018 6 576 pp.

£12.95 net PB 0 521 43610 9

Cambridge Companions to Philosophy

Political Psychology

JON ELSTER

This provocative new textbook takes up and develops the themes of rationality and irrationality in Jon Elster's earlier work.

£30.00 net HB 0 521 41110 6 208 pp.

£9.95 net PB 0 521 42286 8

Now in paperback

Embryo Experimentation

PETER SINGER, KAREN DAWSON, HELGA KUHSE, PASCAL KASIMBA and STEPHEN BUCKLE

'... the most clear, comprehensive and up-to-date consideration of embryo experimentation yet to appear'.

Mary Warnock

£11.95 net PB 0 521 43588 9 263 pp.

Charles S. Peirce's Evolutionary Philosophy

CARL R. HAUSMAN

In this systematic introduction to the philosophy of Charles S. Peirce, the author focuses on four of Peirce's fundamental conceptions: pragmatism and Peirce's development of it into what he called 'pragmaticism'; his theory of signs; his phenomenology; and his theory that continuity is of prime importance for philosophy.

£30.00 net HB 0 521 41559 4 288 pp.

Now in paperback

The Semantic Tradition from Kant to Carnap

To the Vienna Station

J. ALBERTO COFFA

'... throughout there is a stimulating and reassuring atmosphere of good judgement and good intellectual taste, not least in the choice of its subject, which is the most profound and exciting revolution in the history of human thought on the nature of logical and mathematical truth.

J. D. Kenyon, *Times Higher Education Supplement*

£14.95 net PB 0 521 44707 0 455 pp.



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU

CAMBRIDGE

Moral Aspects of Legal Theory

Essays on Law, Justice, and Political Responsibility

DAVID LYONS

This volume comprises essays written over a period of twenty years in which Professor Lyons outlines his fundamental views about the nature of law and its relation to morality and justice.

£30.00 net HB 0 521 43244 8 208 pp.
£10.95 net PB 0 521 43835 7

Common Sense, Science and Scepticism

An Historical Introduction to the Theory of Knowledge

ALAN MUSGRAVE

An introductory and historically-based survey of the debate between epistemological scepticism and the opposing dogmatism, out of which a third view fallibilism, or critical rationalism, is developed.

£35.00 net HB 0 521 43040 2 324 pp.
£12.95 net PB 0 521 43625 7

Risks and Wrongs

JULES COLEMAN

One of America's most eminent legal theorists is concerned here with the conflict between the goals of justice and economic efficiency in the allocation of risk within this major new study for theorists in philosophy, law, political science, and economics.

£45.00 net HB 0 521 32950 7 504 pp.
£15.95 net PB 0 521 42861 0
Cambridge Studies in Philosophy and Law

Frames of Deceit

A Study of the Loss and Recovery of Public and Private Trust

PETER JOHNSON

Frames of Deceit is a philosophical investigation of the nature of trust in public and private life, examining how trust originates, how it is challenged, and how it is recovered when moral and political imperfections collide.

£30.00 net HB 0 521 43193 X 256 pp.

Essays on Philosophy and Economic Methodology

DANIEL M. HAUSMAN

This collection brings together the essays of one of the foremost American philosophers of economics, offering fresh perspectives on foundational questions such as: what sort of science is economics? and how successful can economists be in acquiring knowledge of their subject matter?

£35.00 net HB 0 521 41740 6 288 pp.

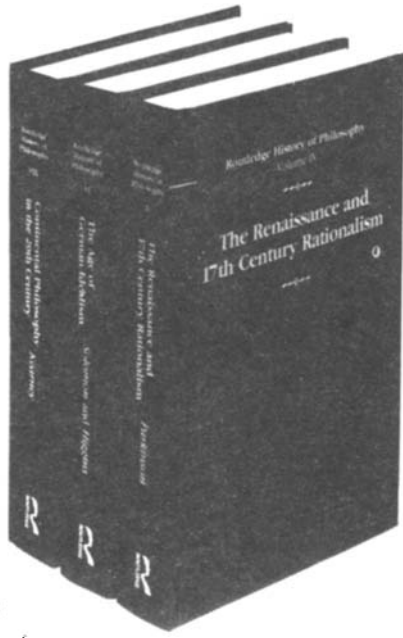


**CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS**

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU

ROUTLEDGE HISTORY *of* PHILOSOPHY

**A major new series
which provides
a chronological survey
of the history of
Western philosophy
from its beginnings
in the sixth century BC
to the present time**



- The fullest available history of philosophy and scientific thought
- Features chronological tables, glossaries, bibliographies, extensive notes and two indexes
- Contributions from over 100 internationally-recognised scholars
- The first three volumes, Volumes 4, 6 and 8 are all available this year

CONTENTS

- Volume 1** From the beginning to Plato
- Volume 2** Aristotle to Augustine
- Volume 3** Medieval Philosophy
- Volume 4** The Renaissance and 17th Century Rationalism
- Volume 5** British Empiricism and the Enlightenment
- Volume 6** The Age of German Idealism
- Volume 7** Metaphysics Under Attack: The 19th Century
- Volume 8** 20th Century Continental Philosophy
- Volume 9** Philosophy of the English-Speaking World in the 20th Century
1: Logic, Mathematics and Science
- Volume 10** Philosophy of the English-Speaking World in the 20th Century
2: Meaning, Knowledge and Value

To receive a brochure giving full details of this unrivalled project, please contact Jane Gardner, Routledge, 11 New Fetter Lane, London EC4P 4EE.



The British Journal of Aesthetics

Editor **T. J. Diffey** *University of Sussex*

The **British Journal of Aesthetics** is one of the leading journals for philosophical discussion on the international scene. Established in 1960, its main purpose is to provide a medium for study of the philosophy of art and the principles of aesthetic judgement, in the context of all the arts. It covers theoretical discussion of the principles and criteria of criticism but does not include practical criticism of any of the arts. In addition to general aesthetics, experience of both fine and applied art is examined from the point of view of the psychologist, the sociologist, the historian, the teacher, and the general critic.

Recent & forthcoming articles

- R. M. J. Dammann** *Emotion and Fiction*
Stefan Morawski *On the Subject of and in Post-Modernism*
Rudolf Arnheim *Deus ex Machina*
Hugh Bredin *Metaphorical Thought*
Anthony Skillen *Fiction Year Zero: Plato's 'Republic'*
Jerome Stolnitz *On the Cognitive Triviality of Art*

Subscription rates for Volume 33 1993, 4 issues
£52/US\$104

(Please note: £ sterling rates apply in Europe, US\$ rates elsewhere)

To order or to receive further information and a *free sample copy*, please write to Journals Marketing (X93), Oxford University Press, Walton Street, Oxford OX2 6DP, UK

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

PHILOSOPHICAL INVESTIGATIONS

Edited by D Z Phillips

Philosophical Investigations has developed a tradition of publishing scholarly and thought-provoking articles in all branches of philosophy. These articles are complemented by a *Discussion* section and an extensive *Book Review* section. Special issues are occasionally published.

Recent articles include:
Conquering Chance
Grete Henry-Hermann
Wittgenstein on Tolstoy's *What is Art?*
R W Beardsmore
Legitimacy and Trust
Olli Lagerspetz
Smooth and Rough Logic
Laurence Goldstein

Special Issues: on Norman Malcolm and Martha Nussbaum

ORDER FORM

Subscription Rates, Volume 16, 1993

Individuals £29.50 (UK/Europe), \$66.00 (N America), £35.50 (Rest of World)

Institutions £68.50 (UK/Europe), \$161.00 (N America), £87.00 (Rest of World)

Published quarterly

- Please enter my subscription/send me a sample copy
- I enclose a cheque/money order payable to Basil Blackwell
- Please charge my Access/American Express/Diners Club/Mastercard/Visa account number

Expiry Date _____

For payments via the National Girobank, the Blackwell account number is 236 6053

Name _____

Address _____

) _____

Postcode _____

Signature _____ Date _____

Payment must accompany orders

Please return this form to: Journals Marketing, Blackwell Publishers, 108 Cowley Road, Oxford, OX4 1JF, England. Registered No. 180277. Or to: Journals Marketing, PHIN, Blackwell Publishers, 238 Main Street, Cambridge, MA 02142, USA

Blackwell Publishers Oxford, UK and Cambridge, USA

Information for Authors

Prospective authors should send their contributions, typed and double-spaced on quarto or A4 paper, to the Editor, Mr Renford Bambrough, Royal Institute of Philosophy, 14 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0AG. They should retain a second copy for the purpose of checking proofs. Articles submitted should conform to *Hart's Rules for Compositors and Readers* (Oxford University Press, 1967). The Editor may alter manuscripts wherever necessary to make them conform to the stylistic and bibliographical conventions of the journal. Single quotation marks should be used except where there is a quotation within another. The titles of books and journals should be underlined (i.e. to be printed in italics), as should foreign words. Titles of articles should be in single quotation marks.

Notes and references will be printed as footnotes and should be typed (double-spacing) on a separate sheet, numbered consecutively. They should be referred to in the text by superscripts. Citations should be as follows:

¹H. B. Acton, *The Philosophy of Punishment* (London: Macmillan, 1969), 192–198.

²R. S. Downie and Elizabeth Telfer, 'Autonomy', *Philosophy* **46**, No. 178 (October 1971), 295.

³Op. cit. note 1, 101–112.

⁴W. C. Wimsatt, 'Some Problems with the Concept of Feedback', *Boston Studies in the Philosophy of Science*, VIII, R. C. Buck and R. S. Cohen (eds.) (Dordrecht: D. Reidel, 1971), 242.

The return of contributions cannot be guaranteed unless they are accompanied by stamps, or in the case of contributions from abroad, by international coupons, to cover postage. A self-addressed envelope should also be enclosed.

Only corrections of printer's errors can be allowed in proofs. Authors are therefore asked to send any alterations or additions to Mr Bambrough as soon as possible after receiving his letter of acceptance.

Authors of articles, discussion papers and review articles will receive twenty-five offprints free of charge. Additional offprints can be ordered when proofs are returned by arrangement with the Institute.

Books for review should be sent to the Editor at the Institute and not to Cambridge University Press. Publishers are asked to note that non-philosophical works are not reviewed in *Philosophy*.

Authors' corrected proofs should be sent to Mr Bambrough at St John's College, Cambridge. All other correspondence should be addressed to the Institute and not to any address in Cambridge.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

Philosophy

VOLUME 68 NO 266 OCTOBER 1993

Editorial: On the Never-Never	431
A Curious Plural – T. S. CHAMPLIN	435
A Mind of One's Own – J. R. LUCAS	457
Stroud's Dream Argument Critique – JOHN O. NELSON	473
<i>Deus sive Natura</i> – GUY ROBINSON	483
The Need for Ontology: Some Choices – C. B. MARTIN	505
Patience and Courage – EAMONN CALLAN	523
Discussion	
Paradoxes and Infinite Numbers – RAYMOND GODFREY	541
People Themselves, and/or Their Selves – ANTONY FLEW	546
What Might not be Nonsense – DOUGLAS WINBLAD	549
New Books	
Reviews	559
Booknotes	573
Books Received	575
Notebook	581

© The Royal Institute of Philosophy 1993

*Typeset by Michael Heath Limited, Reigate, Surrey
Printed in Great Britain by the University Press, Cambridge*

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS



0031-8191(199310)68:266;1-3