

Index

A

- 'Abd al-Razzaq, 354
Abello, Raimondo, 127
Abolitionist, 2, 3*n*, 5*n*, 6*n*, 7, 8*n*, 9, 11, 15,
17, 18, 22, 23, 25
abortion, deaths from, 338
Abraham, Karl, 474, 475
Abram, Nathan, 411
abscesses, 179*n*
Abu Hayyan al-Tawhidi, 353
Adam, Alfred, 361
Adams, William, 180
Addenbrooke, John, 30*n*
Adrian, Edgar, 345
Adrian, R. H., 328-9
'Adud al-Dawla, 352
advertising, indirect, 255-80
Agassiz, Louis, 202
Agoty, F. Gautier d', 219
Agricola, Georgius, 223
AIDS, 213
Al-Awqati, Qais, 394-5
Alaimo, Marco Antonio, 125
Albin, Apollinari von, 119
albinism, 426
Albury, W. R., 457*n*, 472
alchemists, Italy, early modern, 124
Alcmaeon of Croton, 482, 483
Alcock, Stephen, 416-17
Alderotti, Taddeo, 229
Aldrovandi, Ulisse, 127
Alembert, Jean le Rond d', 471
Alessandro, Antonio d', 124
Alexander, Wendy, 175-6
Alfonso V, king of Aragon, Sicily and Naples, 124
"All that pertains to medicine": *protomedici*
and *protomedicati* in early modern Italy',
121-42
Allan, Nigel, (rev.), 227-8
Allbutt, Sir Clifford, 5*n*
Allderidge, Patricia, 28*n*
Allen, David, 234
Allyson, Thomas, 29*n*
Almeric Paget Massage Corps, 171
Alston, Thomas, 406
Altmann, Robert, 100
Ambrose, Daniel, 405
Ambrose, Henry, 408*n*
ambulances, history of military, 118
American Medical Association, 149
American Medical Monthly, 156
American Physiological Society, 335
Amin, Idi, 215
Aminoff, Michael J., 195*n*, 217
anaemia, caused by hookworm, 78
anaesthesia, 186, 357-8; under chloroform, 145
anatomy, 452-3, *see also* Vesalius, Andreas
Anaxagoras, 444, 448
anchylostomiasis *see* hookworm disease
Anderson, George C., 263*n*, 265, 269-70, 272, 276
Anderson, Louisa Garrett, 162, 170, 174
Anderson, Warwick, 213
Anderton, William, 402*n*
Angell, Robert, 404, 415
Angier, Samuel, 408
Anguish, Thomas, 30*n*
Anhomoeomerous Parts, 445-6
Animal Defence and Anti-Vivisection Society, 2,
3*n*, 6-7, 8
animal experimentation, 12-13, 20, 24, 115-16,
435; campaigns in favour, 2-3, 4-5, 9, 15, 20*n*,
22, 25, 26*n*; dogs, 1-26, *see also* anti-
vivisection; Physiological Society archive
animal magnetism, 210-11
Annandale, Thomas, 181, 182, 184
Anonymus Londinensis, 446*n*
anthrax vaccination, 58
anti-vivisection groups, 1, 2, 3, 4*n*, 5, 6-7, 8,
9, 10-11, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21
anti-vivisection protest, campaigns and
propaganda, 2-3, 5-7, 8, 9*n*, 10-12, 15, 19-20,
24-5, 26*n*
Anti-Vivisectionist Review, 8
antibodies *see* monoclonal antibodies
Antisari (16th-c. physician), 129
antiseptis and osteotomy, 178-88
antiseptic techniques, 178-9, 180-2, 184-5
apothecaries: 18th-c., 43-44; Belgium, 19th c.,
239, 241, 242, 243, 252; England, 17th & 18th
c., 400, 411-12, 418, 419;
Italy, early modern, 121-2, 124, 126, 138;
licences and fees, 121-2, 126, 136-7; shops,
121, 122, 127-30, 136, 140
Naples, Kingdom of, 141; Sicily, statutes,
124; Spain, shops, inspection by Inquisition,
134, *see also* apothecary-physicians;
apothecary-surgeons
apothecary-physicians, 411-12, 414
apothecary-surgeons, 411-12, 420
Aquino, Corazon, 315
Archer, John, 410, 418
archiaters, papal, 126
architecture *see* hospital and asylum architecture
Archiv für Anatomie, Physiologie und
wissenschaftliche Medizin, 93
Archiv für mikroskopische Anatomie, 92, 93
'The archive of the Physiological Society in the
Contemporary Medical Archives Centre', 328-35
Ariès, Philippe, 105
Aristotle, 111, 287*n*-288*n*, 444-6, 447*n*, 448-9,
455, 458, 483
Army Medical School, 460, 469, *see also* Royal
Army Medical College
Army Museums Ogilby Trust, 464
Arnold, David, 472
Arsonval, Jacques Arsène d', 345
ascaris, 83

Index

- Ashmole, Elias, 411
 Askew, Anthony, 412, 413, 418
 Askonas, Ita, 325-6
 Aspinall, Peter, 409*n*
 Asquith *see* Oxford and Asquith, 1st Earl
 Association of Registered Medical Women, 160, 168
 Astrup, Poul, Peter Bic, and Hans Chr. Engell, 484
 asylums: records, 27-8, *see also* hospitals
 Asylums' Act (1845), 347
 Athlone, Earl of, 319
 Atkinson, Kate King May, 166, 168, 169
 Atkinson, Miles, 410
 Attenhofer, Heinrich Ludwig, 119
 Auenbrugger, Leopold, 455
 Austin, R. F. E., 271*n*, 274*n*, 278-9
 Australia: army medical services, Dardanelles
 1915, 213-14; death in childbirth, 338
 Austria, Vienna, Academy of Surgery, 241
 Averroes, 450
 Avicenna, 450
 Axham, F. W., 273-4, 275
- B**
 Babington, Joan, 164*n*
 bacteria *see* bacteriology; phagocytosis
 bacteriology, 59, 179*n*, 438*n*
 bacteriophage, 340-1
 Baghdad, Iraqi Museum Library, 352
 Baker, Robert, Dorothy Porter and Roy Porter,
 222-3
 Ball, W. Girling, 21*n*
 bananas, in diarrhoea treatment, 366, 367
 Banbury, Sir Frederick, 10, 18
 Bangladesh: International Centre for Diarrhoeal
 Disease Research, 363; War of Independence,
 refugee camps, 389
 Banne, Nathaniel, 404, 410-11, 414
 Barber, B., 185*n*
 barber-surgeons: Chester, 418*n*;
 Italy, 124, 131; licences, 121-2, 131, 136
 Barber-Surgeons' Company, 399
 Barcroft, Sir Joseph, 20*n*, 334
 Barfoot, Michael, 225
 Barham, Peter, 231
 Barker, Herbert, 273
 Barker, J. Ellis, 267*n*
 Barkham, Edward, 30-1
 Barnard, J. E., 17
 Barnsley, (Robert) Eric, 463-4, 465
 Barnum, Phineas, 157
 Baron, Christopher, 405
 Barry, R. J. C., 376
 Bartisch, Georg, 219
 Barton, J. R., 180*n*
 Bartrip, Peter, (*rev.*), 224
 Barwell, Richard, 184
 Bashonti, nurse, 383
 Basnett, John, 411
 Basnett, Nathaniel, 411, 413*n*
 Battersea Dogs' Home, 5, 26*n*
 Baur, Erwin, 231
 Bawden, F. C., 341
 "Baxter, Mary", 47
 Bayliss, Sir William, 10*n*
 Bearn, Alexander G., 215-16
 Beasley, Gerald, (*rev.*), 219
 Beauchamp, Tom, 222
 Beaumont, William, 218
 Bee, John, 405
 beer: Pasteur's studies on, 58, *see also* Denmark,
 Carlsberg brewery; London, Whitbread brewery
 Beer, Dominic, (*rev.*), 354-5
 Beevor, John, 44, 46, 49
 Belavia, Anna Maria, 138
 Belgium: Académie Royale de Médecine, 238, 244-
 248-9, 251; Brabant Revolution, 241; *collegia*
medica, 240-1, 242, 243; Conseil Supérieur
 d'Hygiène Publique, 238; Fédération Médicale
 Belge, 244, 245-6, 250-1, 252-3, 254; Medical
 Act (1835), 247-8, 249; Medical Act (1849),
 248, 249; medical practitioners, unqualified,
 239-40, 243, 252; medical profession, 19th c.,
 237-54; provincial medical boards, 238, 243-4,
 245, 246, 251-2, 253; public health, 19th c.,
 240, 242, 244, 246, 251, 252, 253; Royal
 Decree (1880), 252, *see also* medical
 education; The Netherlands, 1818 Medical Act
 Bell, Sir Charles, 461
 Bellingham, Thomas, 417
 Benedict XII, Pope, 123
 Benevento, 135, 140
 Benham, Alice, 164-5, 168-9, 175
 Benning, Thomas, 36
 Bensaude-Vincent, Bernadette, 53
 Bentley, Arthur, 409-10
 Bentley, Arthur (junior), 410
 Bentley family, 409-10
 Bentley, William, 410
 Bentley, William (junior), 410
 Benzi, Ugo, 229
 Berlin: Pathological Institute, 455*n*; Robert
 Koch Institute, 59*n*
Berliner Klinische Wochenschrift, 93, 188
 Bernal, J. D., 341
 Bernard, Claude, 194, 203
 Bernoulli, Daniel, 119
 Berridge, Virginia, and Philip Strong, 213
 Berry, F. May Dickinson, 165-6
 Berry, James, 165-6
 Berry Mission, 165-6
 Berzeliuss, J. J., 348-9
 "The Bethel at Norwich: an eighteenth-century
 hospital for lunatics", 27-51
Better Health, 258*n*
 Beveridge, W. W. O., 466
 Biblical and Rabbinic medicine, 227-8
 Bichat, Xavier, 345; autopsies, 455; set of
 tissues, 444, 446, 447, 451, 454-8
 Bidloo, Govert, 219
 Billing (17th-c. doctor), 407
 Biochemical Society, 334
 biochemistry, 215-16
 biomedical ethics, 343-4
 Biot, J.-B., 57
 biotechnology, a history of, 342
 Birkbeck family, 33*n*
 births, monstrous, 228
 Bisso, Francesco, 135
 black death, child mortality, 106
 Blackham, R. J., 461
 Blair, Mary, 175
 Blaschko, Alfred, 359
 Blaschko, Hermann (junior), 359

- Blaschko, Hermann (senior), 359
 blood cells, Max Schultze's studies, 91-101
 Blumenbach, J. F., 453n, 454
 Blundell, Nicholas, 406, 417
 Bodman, Richard and Deirdre Gillies, 357
 Boer War, papers relating to, 463, 465, 466
 Boerhaave, Hermann, 416, 451
 Boisseau, F.-G., 456n
 Bolam, Sir Robert, 260n
 Bonnat, L. J. F., 61
 book reviews and notices: Aminoff, Michael J., *Brown-Séquard: a visionary of science*, 217; Astrup, Poul, Peter Bie, and Hans Chr. Engell, *Salt and water in culture and medicine*, 484-5; Baker, Robert, Dorothy Porter and Roy Porter, (eds), *The codification of medical morality*, 222-3; Bearn, Alexander G., *Archibald Garrod and the individuality of man*, 215-16; Berridge, Virginia, and Philip Strong, (eds), *AIDS and contemporary history*, 213; Bodman, Richard and Deirdre Gillies, *Harold Griffith: the evolution of modern anaesthesia*, 357; Brabant, Eva, Ernst Falzeder, Patrizia Giampieri-Deutsch (eds), *The correspondence of Sigmund Freud and Sander Ferenczi, 1908-14*, 474-5; Brock, Dan W., *Life and death: philosophical essays in biomedical ethics*, 343-4; Bud, Robert, *The uses of life: a history of biotechnology*, 342; Bush, Helen, and Mark Zelebil (eds), *Health in past societies: biocultural interpretations of human skeletal remains in archaeological contexts*, 343; Busvine, J. R., *Disease transmission by insects: its discovery and 90 years of effort to prevent it*, 224-5; Bynum, W. F., and Roy Porter, (eds), *Companion encyclopedia of the history of medicine*, 471-3; *Medicine and the five senses*, 226-7
 Cahan, David, (ed.), *Letters of Hermann von Helmholtz to his parents 1837-1846*, 355-6; Corn, Jacqueline Karnell, *Response to occupational health hazards: a historical perspective*, 224; Crabtree, Adam, *From Mesmer to Freud: magnetic sleep and the roots of psychological healing*, 210-11; Cunningham, H. H., *Doctors in gray: the Confederate medical service*, 360; Daems, Willem F., *Nomina simplicium medicinarum ex synonymariis medii aevi collecta*, 227; Daiber, Hans, *Naturwissenschaft bei den Arabern im 10. Jahrhundert n. Chr.: Briefe des Abu l-Fadl Ibn al-Amid (gest. 360/970) an 'Aduddaula*, 352-3; Davenport, Horace W., *A history of gastric secretion and digestion: experimental studies to 1975*, 218-19; Davico, Rosalba, (ed.), *The autobiography of Edward Jarvis (1803-1884)*, 111-12; Doig, A., J. P. S. Ferguson, I. A. Milne and R. Passmore, (eds), *William Cullen and the eighteenth-century medical world*, 225-6; Durling, Richard J., *A dictionary of medical terms in Galen*, 233; Fink, B. Raymond, Lucien E. Morris, and C. R. Stephen, *The history of anesthesia: Third International Symposium, proceedings*, 357-8; Florey, Ernst, and Olaf Breidbach, (eds), *Das Gehirn-Organ der Seele? Zur Ideengeschichte der Neurobiologie*, 484;
 book reviews and notices (cont'd): Freemon, Frank R., *Microbes and Minié balls: an annotated bibliography of Civil War medicine*, 234; Galen, *On semen*, 111; Garry, Robert Campbell, *Life in physiology: memoirs of Glasgow University's Institute of physiology during the 1920s and 1930s*, 234; Gauld, Alan, *A history of hypnotism*, 210-11; Geuter, Ulfried, *The professionalization of psychology in Nazi Germany*, 110-11; Gil'adi, Avner, *Children of Islam: concepts of childhood in medieval Muslim society*, 105-6; Good, Byron J., *Medicine, rationality, and experience: an anthropological perspective*, 475-6; Goodman, Jordan, *Tobacco in history: the cultures of dependence*, 217-18; Goubert, Jean-Pierre, Roselyne Rey, Jacques Bertrand, and Alexandra Laclau, *Atlas de la Révolution française, 7: Médecine et santé*, 220-1; Hagelin, Ove, (comp.), *Rare and important medical books in the library of the Karolinska Institute*, 219; Hagner, Michael, and Bettina Wahrig-Schmidt, (eds), *Johannes Müller und die Philosophie*, 356; Haller, John S., *Farmacarts to Fords: a history of the military ambulance, 1790-1925*, 118; Hardy, Anne, *The epidemic streets: infectious disease and the rise of preventive medicine, 1856-1900*, 476-7; Harrington, Anne, (ed.), *So human a brain: knowledge and values in the neurosciences*, 117-18; Hartley, W. G., *The light microscope: its use and development*, 221-2; Harwood, Jonathan, *Styles of scientific thought: the German genetics community, 1900-1933*, 231-2; Hirsch, Adam J., *The rise of the penitentiary: prisons and punishment in early America*, 112-13; Holmes, Frederic Lawrence, *Between biology and medicine: the formation of intermediary metabolism*, 113-14; Holubar, Karl, Cathrin Schmidt, and Klaus Wolff, *Challenge dermatology, Vienna 1841-1992*, 359-60; Howe, Leo, and Alan Wain, (eds), *Predicting the future*, 477; Huisman, Frank, *Stadsbelang en standsbesef: Gezondheidszorg en medisch beroep in Groningen 1500-1730*, 114-15; Hunt, Tony, *The medieval surgery*, 119; Jacob, Irene and Walter, (eds.), *The healing past: pharmaceuticals in the Biblical and Rabbinic world*, 227-8; Jarcho, Saul, *Quinine's predecessor: Francesco Torri and the early history of cinchona*, 347-8; Jenkinson, Jacqueline, *Scottish medical societies, 1731-1939: their history and records*, 350-1; *Journal of medical Biography*, 485; Kronick, David A. (comp.), *Scientific and technical periodicals of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries: a guide*, 361; Lawn, Brian, *The rise and decline of the scholastic 'Quaestio Disputata'*, 229-30; Leap, Nicky and Billie Hunter, *The midwife's tale: an oral history from handywoman to professional midwife*, 339-40; Lilly, R. Graham, *An account of rural medical practice from the 18th century onwards in Long Buckby, Northamptonshire*, 482; Link, Eugene Perry, *The social ideas of American physicians (1776-1976): studies of the humanitarian tradition in medicine*, 349-50; Longrigg, James, *Greek rational medicine: philosophy and medicine from Alcmaeon to the Alexandrians*, 482-3;

- book reviews and notices (cont'd): Loudon, Irvine, *Death in childbirth: an international study of maternal mortality 1800-1950*, 338-9; Lovell, Richard, *Churchill's doctor: a biography of Lord Moran*, 107-8; MacKenzie, Charlotte, *Psychiatry for the rich: a history of Ticehurst private asylum, 1792-1917*, 345-7; Maxwell-Stewart, Hamish, Alistair Tough, John Hope McColl and Johanna Geyer-Kordesch, *Selecting clinical records for long-term preservation*, 351; Melhado, Evan M. and Tore Frangmyr, (eds), *Enlightenment science in the Romantic era: the chemistry of Berzelius and its cultural setting*, 348-9; Michell, A. R., *History of the healing professions: parallels between veterinary and medical history*, 233-4; Morsy, Soheir A., *Gender, sickness, and healing in rural Egypt: ethnography in historical context*, 481-2; Mumenthaler, Rudolf, "Keiner lebt in Armuth": *Schwiezer Arzte im Zarenreich*, 119; Oehme, Johannes, *Pioniere der Kinderheilkunde*, 360-1; Pafford, J. H. P., *John Clavell, 1601-43: highwayman, author, lawyer, doctor*, 480-1; Paskauskas, R. Andrew, (ed.), *The complete correspondence of Sigmund Freud and Ernest Jones 1908-1939*, 474-5; Paton, William, *Man and mouse: animals in medical research*, 115-16; Peltier, Leonard A., *Orthopedics: a history and iconography*, 352; Pfeiffer, Naomi, *The stork and the syringe: a political history of reproductive medicine*, 341-2; Porter, Roy, (ed.), *The popularization of medicine, 1650-1850*, 212-13; Post, Jerrold M., and Robert S. Robins, *When illness strikes the leader: the dilemma of the captive king*, 214-15; Powell, J. H., *Bring out your dead: the great plague of yellow fever in Philadelphia in 1793*, 358; Rey, Roselyne, *History of pain*, 344-5; Rheinberger, Hans-Jörg, and Michael Hagner, (eds), *Die Experimentalisierung des Lebens*, 477-8; Rispler-Chaim, Vardit, *Islamic medical ethics in the twentieth century*, 353-4; Ritter, Joachim, and Karlfried Gründer, (eds), *Historisches Wörterbuch der Philosophie*, 119; Roberts, Shirley, *Sophia Jex-Blake: a woman pioneer in nineteenth-century medical reform*, 479; Rosen, George, *A history of public health*, 358; Roudinesco, Elisabeth, *Madness and revolution: the lives and legends of Théroigne de Méricourt*, 107; Schmitt, Arno, and Jehoeda Sofer, (eds), *Sexuality and eroticism among males in Moslem societies*, 116-17; Still, Arthur, and Irving Velody, (eds), *Rewriting the history of madness: studies in Foucault's Histoire de la folie*, 230-1; Surtees, John, *The Princess Alice and other Eastbourne hospitals*, 484; Taylor, Jeremy, *Hospital and asylum architecture in England 1840-1914: building for health care*, 219-20; Tough, Alistair G., *Medical archives of Glasgow and Paisley: a guide to the greater Glasgow Health Board archive*, 360; Trevisani, Francesco, *Descartes in Germania: la ricezione del cartesianesimo nella Facoltà filosofica e medica di Duisburg (1652-1703)*, 233; Twort, Antony, *In focus, out of step: a biography of Frederick William Twort, F.R.S. 1877-1950*, 340-1;
- book reviews and notices (cont'd): Tyquin, Michael B., *Gallipoli: the medical war. The Australian army medical services in the Dardanelles campaign of 1915*, 213-14; Waugh, William, *A history of the British Orthopaedic Association: the first seventy-five years*, 479-80; Webster, Charles (ed.), *Caring for health: history and diversity*, 357; Weindling, Paul and Ursula Slevogt, *Alfred Blaschko (1858-1922) and the problem of sexually transmitted diseases . . . : a bibliography*, 359; Whitrow, Magda, *Julius Wagner-Jauregg (1857-1940)*, 354-5; Wilkinson, Greg, (ed.), *Talking about psychiatry*, 359; Williams, Carolyn D., *Pope, Homer and manliness: some aspects of eighteenth-century classical learning*, 109-10; Wilson, Dudley, *Signs and portents: monstrous births from the Middle Ages to the Enlightenment*, 228-9; Wilson, Lindsay, *Women and medicine in the French Enlightenment: the debate over Maladies des femmes*, 108-9; Winau, Rolf, (ed.), *Technik und Medizin*, 223; Wolf, Stewart, *Brain, mind, and medicine: Charles Richet and the origins of physiological psychology*, 216; Booth, Sir Christopher, 322; (rev.), 215-16, 218-19; Bordet, Jules, 340; Bordeu, Théophile de, 451n, 453n, 456, 458; Borrell, Merriley, 226; Borlase, Edmund, 412, 413; Bosch, Hieronymus, 352; Bosquet, Guion, 410-11; Bostock, Thomas, 411; Bottoni, Domenico, 124-5; Bouley, H., 58; Bove, Prospero, 137; Bowditch, Henry, 330; Bowlby, Sir Anthony, 465; Bowler, P. J., 200-1; Bowman, A. K., 180; Boyd, Sir John, 460; Boyle, Helen, 165, 175; Brabant, Eva, Ernst Falzeder, Patrizia Giampieri-Deutsch, 474-5; Bracegirdle, Pat, (rev.), 221-2; Bracken, Henry, 413-14, 416, 418; Brackenbury, Sir Henry, 260n; Bracy, Thomas, 405; Bradshaigh, Sir Roger, 403; Brady, David, (rev.), 219-20; Braid, James, 210; Brain, Russell, 108, 214; Braithwaite, Constance, 304-5, 319; Bramhall, Thomas, 413; Bray, Francesca, 472; breast cancer *see* cancer; "Bred up in the study of that faculty": licensed physicians in north-west England, 1660-1760', 398-420; Breen, Timothy, 218; Breerton, Jonathan, 408-9; Breuer, Josef, 211; Brewer, Douglas B., 'Max Schultze and the living, moving, phagocytosing leucocytes: 1865', 91-101

Index

- Brieger, Gert, 226, 473
 Briercliffe, R., 89*n*-90*n*
 British Association for the Advancement of Science, 201-2
 British Broadcasting Corporation, 8*n*
 British Guiana, recruitment of Indian workers for, 74
 British Institute for Preventive Medicine *see* London, Lister Institute for Preventive Medicine
British Journal of experimental Pathology, 219
 British Medical Association, 2, 4, 10, 20, 22, 78, 173, 255-6, 257, 258*n*, 260, 262-3, 265-7, 271-2, 273-4, 275-7, 278-9; Central Ethical Committee, 256, 259, 262-3, 264-71, 278
British Medical Journal, 2, 152, 154, 155, 161*n*, 188, 269, 270, 271, 272, 339
 British Orthopaedic Association, history of, 479-60
 British Pharmacological Society, 20, 21, 207, 334
 British Union for the Abolition of Vivisection, 2, 3*n*, 4*n*, 8, 9, 10-11, 15, 18, 19
 broadsides, 16th- and 17-c., 228, 229
 Broca, P., 201
 Brock, Dan W., 343-4
 Brock, W. H., (*rev.*), 355-6
 Brockbank, Thomas, 417
 Brockliss, Laurence, 226, 229; (*rev.*), 108-9
 Brodie, Sir Benjamin, 154, 155
 Brookes, George, 405-6
 Brown Animal Sanatory Institution, 24-5, 26, 340
 "Brown Dog" affair, 3
 Brown, G. L., 234
 Brown, M. S., 216
 Brown, P. S., 274
 Brown, Richard, 81
 Brown, W. Hayden, 267, 271*n*, 274*n*
 Brown-Séquard, Charles-Edouard, 189-203, 217; *Course of lectures on the physiology and pathology of the central nervous system*, 192, 194, 198-9; *Researches on epilepsy*, 195
 'Brown-Séquard's spinal epilepsy', 189-203
 Bruce, Sir David, 459, 465, 466
 Bruce, Lady, 465
 brucellosis, 465
 Bruen, Andrew, 415
 Bruns, V. von, 186
 Bryan, Bettina, (*rev.*), 356
 bubonic plague, 62
 Bucham, William, 212
 Bud, Robert, 323, 342
 Buffon, G.-L., 458
 Bull, Graham, 372*n*
 Bullard, James, 40
 Bulloch, William, 341
 Buonaugurio, Pietro, 121
 Burnby, J., (*rev.*), 482
 Burnet, Macfarlane, 478
 Burns, Colonel, 11
 Burtchaell, Sir Charles, 464
 Burton, Edward, 465
 Burton, [F.] H. M., 466
 Busfield, Joan, 28*n*
 Bush, Helen, and Mark Zvelebil, 343
 Busvine, J. R., 224-5
 Butler, Joseph, 223
 Butler, William, 399
 Buxton, J. B., 14*n*, 16*n*
 Bylebyl, J. J., 229
 Bynum, W. F., 207, 226, 335; (*obit.*), 207; and Roy Porter, 226-7, 471-3
- C
 cachexia strumipriva, 434*n*, 435, 436, 437, 440
 Cadouin, Abbaye de, 204-6
 Cahan, David, 355-6
 Calenda, Salvatore, 124
 Callender, George, 185
 Calmette, Edouard, 63*n*
 Cambridge University: Churchill College Archive, 329; licensing of physicians, 399, 403-4; medical education, 17th- & 18th-c., 400, 412
 Cameron, Averil, 477
 Camma, Ruggero de, 124
 Cammilli, 16th-c. apothecary, 129
 Canada: anaesthesia, 357; Montreal, McGill University, 6*n*; Toronto University, 6*n*
 cancer, breast, the "new and fantastic cure", 143-59
 canine distemper *see* dog distemper
 canine typhus, 22
 Canquoin, M., 153
 Cantor, David, 473
 Capra, Marc'Antonio, 126
 carbolic acid, 178-9, 185
 Carlyle, Thomas, 52, 53
 carob flour, in diarrhoea treatment, 366
 Carpenter, Charles C. J., 372*n*, 379*n*-380*n*, 384*n*, 385*n*
 Carpenter, R. H. S., 329
 Carpenter, William Benjamin, 200
 Carpi, Berengario da, 229
 Carrel, Alexis, 63*n*
 carrot soup, in diarrhoea treatment, 366-7
 Carroy, Jacqueline, 216
 Carte, John, 403, 414
 Carter, K. Codell, 427
 Cartwright, Bishop, 401, 412
 Cash, Richard, 371*n*-372*n*, 380-5, 386-8, 389-90, 393
 Castel, Robert, 2230
 castor oil plant, 228
 Cathcart, Edward, 234
 Cattell, William, 463
 Cavazzi, Giovanni Battista, 127
 cell, Schultze's concept of, 92-3
Cell and Tissue Research see Archiv für mikroskopische Anatomie
 Ceylon *see* Sri Lanka
 Chadarevian, Soraya de, 478
 Chalmers, Sir Thomas, 82
 'Changing disease identities: cretinism, politics and surgery (1844-1892)', 421-43
 Chapman, Carleton B., (*rev.*), 343-4
 Chapman, Mary, 28-30, 32, 45; will, 29, 31, 33-4, 48, 50
 Chapman, Nathaniel, 349

Index

- Chapman, Samuel, 28, 29, 30n, 31
Charcot, Jean-Martin, 196-7, 210
charity *see* philanthropy
charlatans, 127, 138; licensing of in Italy, 123, 132-3, 135-6
Charles V, emperor, 124
Chatterjee, Hemendra Nath, 394, 395
chemistry, 19th-c., 348-9
chenopodium oil, 83
Chernyak, L., and A. I. Tauber, 100, 101
Cherokee Indians' remedy for cancer, 153, 154-5, 158
Chesser, Elizabeth Sloan, 264n, 268, 269, 271n
Chiene, John, 184
childbirth, 339-40; death in, 338-9, *see also* births, monstrous; midwives, midwifery
childhood, concepts of in medieval Muslim society, 105-6
Chittagong, East Pakistan, cholera outbreak, 381-2
chloroform anaesthesia, 145
cholera, 366, 370, 476; Baghdad, 394-5; Chittagong, East Pakistan, 381-2; Matlab Bazaar, East Pakistan, 386-9; Philippines, 371-4, 381
Cholera Research Laboratory, Dacca *see* International Centre for Diarrhoeal Disease research, Bangladesh; Pakistan-SEATO Cholera Research laboratory, Dacca
cholera-induced diarrhoea, research on treatment for, 363-97
Christie, John, 225
Church, Bernard, 29n
Churchill, Winston, 107, 108, 173, 174, 214
Churchouse, Franklin, 482
Cicero, 287n
cinchona, 347-8
Ciupa, Mihai, 340
Clamp (licenced 17th-c. physician), 400
Clarke, Edwin, (*rev.*), 217
Clarke, Hilda, 168
Clauberg, Johannes, 233
Clavell, John, 480-1
Claydon, Lydia, 47
Cleveland, Grover, 215
clinical records, 351
Cockman, William, 29n, 32, 32n
Colombo Observer, 75n
Colombo, Realdo, 229
colour blindness, test cards for, 466
Comte, Auguste, 55
Conolly, John, 112
Conrad, Lawrence I., 472; (*rev.*), 105-6, 116-17, 343, 352-4, 481-2
Cook, Harold J., (*rev.*), 347-8
"Cook, James", 47
Cook, Sir Theodor, 14, 15, 20
Cooke, Richard, 32
Cooper, John, 405
Cooper, Richard, 409
Cooter, Roger, 472; (*rev.*), 180, 213-14
Copp, Terry, 118
Corn, Jacqueline Karnell, 224
Corsbie, widow of John, 40
Corsica, Scottish Women's Hospitals unit, 167
Cotton, Dick, 324
Cowell, Sir Ernest, 462
Cox, Alfred, 263n, 277
Cox, Arthur, 21n
Crabtree, Adam, 210-11
Craigie, David, 456n
Crane, Robert, 370, 371, 373n, 391, 393, 394
Crell, Christopher, 410
cretinism, 355; changes in definition of the disease, 421-43
Crewe, Earl of, 78-9
Crimean War, papers relating to, 460, 461, 463, 464
Crist, Bernard, 413
Croft, L. R., 'Edmund Gosse and the "new and fantastic cure" for breast cancer', 143-59
Cronin, A. J., 255, 260, 303
Cruelty to Animals Act (1876), 1, 2, 3n-4n, 23n, 25
Cruveilhier, Jean, 219
Cullen, William, 225-6
cult of great men of science, 52-72
'The cult of relics: Pasteur material at the Science Museum', 52-72
Cunningham, Andrew, 422
Cunningham, H. H., 360
Cupitt, Don, 477
Curie, M., 66
Curran, Peter F., 370-1, 372n, 373n, 393, 394
- D
Daems, Willem F., 227
Daiber, Hans, 352-3
Daily Express, 8n
Daily Graphic, 8n
Daily Mail, 8n, 259
Daily Mirror, 276
Daily News, 271
Daily Telegraph, 8n, 14n, 161
Dale, Sir Henry, 8, 10n, 11, 13, 14, 22, 32n, 332, 334, 335
Dally, Ann, 263n
Daly, Ivan de Burgh, 335
Daly, Michael de Burgh, 334
Daniel, Pete, 218
Darrow, Daniel, 367-9, 370, 374, 375n, 393
Darwin, Charles, 54n, 189, 198, 202, 203; *On the origin of species*, 198, 200, 202, 203
Davenport, Horace W., 218-19
Davico, Rosalba, 111-12
Davis, Nathan, 349
Davy, William, 406
Dawson, 1st Baron, 269, 277-8
DDT, 224, 225
De Lacy, Phillip, 111
De Morgan, Campbell, 156
De Styrap, Jukes, 257, 259
deaf-mutes, 426, 436, 438
deafness, 48, 426
dehydration *see* cholera; diarrhoea; oral rehydration therapy
Delbrück, Max, 341

Index

- Delpech, Jacques-Mathieu, 352
Denmark: Carlsberg brewery, 61, 62; Copenhagen, Thorwaldsen Museum, 54, 55
dermatology, 359-60
Descartes, René, 233
Deville, Henri Sainte Claire, 70
diarrhoea: mortality caused by, 365-6, 397*n*;
 research on, 367-9; search for treatment of,
 363-4, 366-9; treatment, 374, 388, 389-90, *see*
 also oral rehydration therapy; sprue
Dick, William, 468
Dickson, J. W., (*rev.*), 479-80
Diderot, Denis, 471
digestion, 218-19
Dingwall, Robert, Anne Marie Rafferty and
 Charles Webster, 304
Diocles of Carystus, 483
Dioscorides, 228
diphtheria, 476; bacteria, 62
diseases:
 changing identities of, 421-3
 see also cretinism
 infectious, 476-7; transmission by insects,
 224-5
Disraeli, Benjamin, 54
distemper *see* dog distemper
'District nursing in England and Wales before
 the National Health Service: the neglected
 evidence', 303-21
district nursing and the Ministry of Health,
 313-15
Dixon, Shirley, 'The Royal Army Medical Corps
 "Muniment Collection"', 459-69
dog distemper, 5, 14-19, 20, 21, 22-4, 25-6;
 American Distemper Committee, 22*n*-23*n*;
 in ferrets, 17, 22, 25; Research Committee, 16;
 vaccine, 22-3, *see also* Field Distemper Fund
dogs, study of reflexes in, 197
Dogs Act (1906), 3, 21
Dogs Protection Bills: (1908), 4; (1910), 4;
 (1919), 9-10, 16; (1923), 18; (1925), 18;
 (1927), 19, 21, 25; (1933), 23
Doig, A., J. P. S. Ferguson, I. A. Milne, and R.
 Passmore, 225-6
domestic and folk medicine, 239
Donovan, Arthur, 225
Doughty, Thomas, 30*n*
Dow, Derek A., 360; (*rev.*), 350-1
Down, Reginald Langdon, 263*n*
Down's Syndrome, 425
Doyne, Thomas, 39
Doyne, Mrs Thomas, 40
Drake, Daniel, 349
druggists, Belgium, 19th c., 243
Drummond, Sir Alexander, 465
du Moulin, Lewis, 413
Dubois, Paul, 61
Dubos, René, 53
Duchenne de Boulogne, G. B., 345
Duclaux, Emile, 60
Dumas, J. B., 56, 57, 61
Dunkin, George, 14*n*, 16*n*, 17*n*, 22*n*, 23*n*
Dunn, Catherine, 149
Dunn, Leslie, 232
Durling, Richard J., 233
Dyer, Corporal, Boer War diaries, 463
dysentery, 465; France, 220
- E
- Eakins, Thomas, 226
ecclesiastical licensing of medical
 practitioners *see* licensing of medical
 practitioners, episcopal
Edelfeldt, Albert, 61
Edelstein, Ludwig, 283
Edinburgh Medical Journal, 181
Edinburgh Obstetrical Society, 350
'Edmund Gosse and the "new and fantastic cure"
 for breast cancer', 143-59
Egypt, 354; sickness and healing in rural,
 481-2; women doctors sent by War Office, 171
Egyptian medicine, ancient, 227, 228
Ehrlich, P., 91, 99
Eichhorn, A., 22*n*
eighteenth-century medicine and science, 225-6;
 the Bethel, Norwich, 27-51; licensed
 physicians, 399-400; medical ethics, 222-3
Eisenberg, Leslie, 343
Eisenhower, Dwight, 214
Elfinger, Anton, 360
Elkington, James Goodall, 463
Ellenberger, Henri, 210
Elliot (17th-c. physician), 401
Elliotson, John, 210
Emberton, Steve, 207
Emch-Dériaz, Antoinette, 212
Emden, Gustav, 113-14
Emerson, Roger, 226
Empedocles, 444
Emslie, Isabel, 172, 176
endocrinology, 217, 423, 434*n*
Enriquez de Cabrera, Juan Alonso, 125
epilepsy, 425; artificial, hereditary in animals,
 197-203; artificially produced in animals *see*
 'Brown-Séquard's spinal epilepsy'; human
 compared to animal, 190, 193, 195; idiopathic,
 192-3; sympathetic, 191, 193
Epps, John, 148
Erasistratus, 483
Erb, Wilhelm Heinrich, 196
Erismann, Friedrich, 119
Ernst, Harold, 63*n*
erysipelas, 179*n*
Esdaile, James, 210
Esquirol, Etienne, 107, 191
Estelle, 211
Estienne, Charles, 219
ethics, biomedical, 343-4
Evans, Charles Lovatt, 19*n*, 234, 335
*Experimental Physiology see Quarterly Journal of
 Experimental Physiology*
experimentation in the life sciences, 477-8
Eyecions, Roy, 468*n*, 469
Eyler, John M., (*rev.*), 476-7

Index

F

Fabius family, 408*n*
 Fairlie, Ewan, 213
 Fallopius, Gabriel, 449-50
 Fankuchen, I., 341
 Fantini, Bernardino, 423*n*
 Farrow, Ruth, 148
 Farser, Francis, 215
 "fashion" in science, 185*n*
 Fasulo, Gerlando, 140
fatwa literature, 353-4
 Fawcener, Thomas, 29*n*
 Fayrer, Sir Joseph, 460
 Fee, Elizabeth, 358
 Fehleisen, F., 179*n*
 Feldman, A., and P. Ford, 56*n*
 Férida, 211
 Fell, Jesse Weldon, 144, 145-58; *A treatise on cancer and its treatment*, 152-4
 Fell, Samuel, 148
 "Fenn, Thomas", 47
 Ferenczi, Sandor, 474-5
 Fergusson, William, 460, 468
 fermentation, Pasteur's work on, 61, 62
 Fernel, Jean, 445, 449
 ferrets, distemper in, 17, 22, 25
 Ferry, Jules, 55
 fever, 48
Field: Distemper Council, 15, 21*n*; Distemper Fund, 14-16, 19, 20, 22, 25, 26
 Field, Michael, 370
 Fink, B. Raymond, Lucien E. Morris and C. R. Stephen, 357-8
 Finney, John, 410
 Fisher, R. B., 369, 370, 373*n*
 Fissell, Mary E., 115, 212, 222
 Flegg, John, 45
 Flegg, son of John, 45
 Fleming, Alexander, 68, 219
 Fletcher, Walter Morley, 12-13, 14, 15*n*, 16, 21*n*
 Flexner, Simon, 81
 Florey, Ernst, and Olaf Breidbach, 484
 Floridi, Cesare, 130
 Flourens, M.-J.-P., 191, 203
 Floyer, Hubert, 482
 Ford, Henry, 64*n*
 Forrester, John M., 'The Homoeomerous Parts and their replacement by Bichat's tissues', 444-58
 Forster, Laura, 164, 168-9
 Forty, Adrian, 220
 Foster, Janet, 213
 Foster, Michael, 328, 330, 335
 Foucault, Michel, 230-1, 451, 455-6
 Fournery-Magnan, Mme Marie, 67, 69
 Fournery-Magnan, Marie (dau. of Mathilde), 70
 Fournery-Magnan, Mathilde, 70
 Fowke, Phineas, 409
 Fox, Daniel M., (*rev.*), 213
 Fox, Enid, 'District nursing in England and Wales before the National Health Service: the neglected evidence', 303-21
 Franckel, A. A., 334
 Francavilla, Prince of, 139-40

France: 18th-c. treatment of mentally ill, 107; cult of great men, 54, 55, 67; Garches, Pasteur Institute, 69; medicine in, 1770-1820, 220-1; Revolution and medical reform, 241-2, 243, 248; Scottish Women's Hospitals Units, 166-7; Société Royale de Médecine, 141*n*; source of objects for Henry Wellcome's collections, 65-6; women and medicine in 18th-c., 108-9, *see also* medical education; Paris
 Franco-Prussian War, 1870-71, 58
 Freary, Stephen, 41
 Freeman, Eric J., 207; (*obit.*), 102
 Freemantle, Francis, 19*n*
 Freemont, Frank R., 234
 Frémy, Edmond, 58
 French, Richard, 2
 Freud, Sigmund, 211, 334, 474-5
 Freusberg, A., 197
 Frey, Max von, 345
 Friedreich, Nikolaus, 478
 Fries, Hans Jakob, 119
 Fripp, Sir Alfred, 273*n*
 Fry, Elizabeth, 50
 Furth, Montgomery, 445*n*, 449
 Fyfe, William, 404

G

Gabriel, Richard A., and Karen S. Metz, 118
 Gadelius, Bror, 354
 Gafur, nurse, 383
 Galen, 111, 196, 226, 283, 287*n*, 288, 345, 444*n*, 446-9, 450, 452, 458; dictionary of medical terms in, 233
 Gallici, Giulio, 127
 Gallipoli, 213-14
 gangrene, hospital, 180
 Ganning, Timothy, 32
 Garlick, Robert, 407
 Garrison, D. H., and M. H. Hast, 281-302
 Garrod, Archibald, 215-16
 Garry, Robert Campbell, 234
 Garzonio, Lorenzo, 137
 gastric acid, 219
 gastric secretion, 218-19
 Gates, Frederick, 81, 82
 Gauld, Alan, 210-11
Gazette Médicale Belge, 144, 249, 253
 Geison, Gerald L., 53
 Geissler, 19th-c. mechanic, 93
 Gelfand, Toby, 109, 249*n*-250*n*
 gender, boundaries of in 18th-c., 109-10
 General Medical Council, 2, 5*n*, 255-6, 257, 263, 265, 267, 268, 269, 271-2, 273-4, 275, 278, 279, 280; disciplinary machinery, 260-2; Warning Notices, 260-1, 263*n*, 265, 266
 generation, Galen's views on, 111
 genetics, 215-16
 Gentilcore, David, "All that pertains to medicine": *protomedici* and *protomedicati* in early modern Italy', 121-42
 Gerard, John, 412
 Germany: 19th-c. laboratory science, 59, 60; genetics (1900-1933), 231-2; Pathological Institute, Berlin, 455*n*;

Index

- Germany (cont'd): professionalization of psychology in Nazi, 110-11; Robert Koch Institute, Berlin, 59*n*; Siemens Museum, Munich, 355; social hygiene, 359; University of Duisburg, Cartesianism in, 233
- Germer, Renate, 228
- Getz, Faye, (*obit.*), 208
- Geuter, Ulfried, 110-11
- Gevitz, Norman, 212
- Geyer-Kordesch, Johanna, 222, 472
- al-Ghazali, 105, 106
- Giacobelli, Giacomo, 121-2, 131, 137
- Gibbons, J. H., 463
- Gil'adi, Avner, 105-6
- Gilbert, Samuel, 149*n*
- Gilbert, Silas, 149*n*
- Gilman, Sander L., 226; (*rev.*), 474-5
- Giovanna II, Queen of Naples, 124
- Giovannini, Bartolomeo, 121-2
- Gisborne, Thomas, 223
- Glasgow: University, Institute of Physiology, 234, *see also* Greater Glasgow Health Board
- glucose and sodium chloride solutions, 369-74, 375-8, 379-80, 381-2, 383-4, 385*n*
- GMC *see* General Medical Council
- Godlee, Sir Rickman, 65, 340
- goitre, 423*n*, 425, 433, 435, 437, 440
- Goldschmidt, Richard, 232
- Goldstein, Jan, 230, 472
- Goldstein, Joseph L., 216
- Gombrich, Richard, 477
- Gomes, nurse, 383
- Good, Byron J., 475-6
- Goodman, Jordan, 217-18
- Gordon, Bob, 389
- Gordon, Colin, 230, 231
- Gordon, Robert, 376
- Gosse, Edmund, 143, 146; *Father and son, a study of two temperaments*, 143-4, 157; *The life of Philip Henry Gosse, F.R.S.*, 144, 148
- Gosse, Emily, 143-8, 151, 152, 153, 154, 159
- Gosse, Jennifer, 148
- Gosse, Philip Henry, 143-8, 159; *A memorial of the last days on earth of Emily Gosse*, 144, 148*n*, 158
- Goubert, Jean-Pierre, Roselyne Rey, Jacques Bertrand, and Alexandra Laclau, 220-1
- Gowans, Sir James, 325
- Gower, Sir Robert, 19*n*
- Grancher, Jacques Joseph, 54
- Granuela, Cardinal, 126
- Grauer, Anne, 343
- Graves, Robert, 258
- Gray, Francis, 412, 418
- Great Britain: 18th-c. workhouses, 113; War Office, medical women, recruitment of, 161, 162, 168, 170-4; refusal to commission, 171-4
- Greater Glasgow Health Board, 351; Archive Repository, 360
- Greek rational medicine, 482-3
- Greene, Timothy, 29*n*
- Greenough, William B., 365*n*, 366, 368, 374, 375, 392
- Gregory, John, 222
- Gregory XIII, Pope, 127
- Grew, Nehemiah, 451*n*-452*n*
- Griffith, Harold, 357
- grocers, right of *protomedicati* to inspect, 124, 137
- Groenveldt, Joannes, 410
- Grosskurth, Phyllis, 474
- Guest, Edith, 172, 175
- Guggenbühl, Johann Jakob, 432
- guinea pigs, 195, 197-8
- Gurney family, 33
- Gurney, John (18th-c.), 33*n*
- Gurney, John (19th-c.), 33*n*
- Gurney, Joseph John, 49-50
- Guy, Thomas, 30*n*
- Gye, W. E., 17
- H
- Habsburg medical reforms, 241
- Habte, Demissie, 363*n*
- Hadwen, Walter, 6*n*, 18*n*
- Haeckel, E., 97
- haemorrhage, obstetric, 338
- Hagelin, Ove, 219
- Hagner, Michael and Bettina Wahrig-Schmidt, 356
- Hagströmer, Anders Johan, 219
- Hahn, Frank, 477
- Haigh, Eithne, 171
- Haigh, Elizabeth, 458
- Haldane, J. B. S., 216
- Haldane, J. S., 78
- Hall, Helena, 169
- Hall, John, 29*n*, 32, 32*n*
- Hall, Sir John, 461, 463, 464, 468
- Hall, Lesley A., (*rev.*), 339-40
- Hall, Marshall, 191, 193-4, 203
- Hall, Thomas, 30*n*
- Hall, Thomas S., 448*n*, 449*n*
- Haller, Albrecht von, 451, 452*n*, 453, 454, 455, 458
- Haller, John S., 118
- Hamilton, David, 179-80
- Hamilton, Sir Ian, 464
- Hampstead Advertiser*, 11
- Hansen, Bert, 53
- Hansen, Carl, 211
- Hanson, Helen, 166
- Hardy, Anne, 476-7
- Hare, Edward, 347
- Hare, Kendrick, 381, 383, 384
- Hare, Ruth, 381
- Harley, David, 222; "Bred up in the study of that faculty": licensed physicians in north-west England, 1660-1760", 398-420; (*rev.*), 217-18, 480-1
- Harman, N. Bishop, 263*n*
- Harrington, Anne, 117-18
- Harris, José, 258
- Harrison, Cuthbert, 406
- Harrison, Mark (*rev.*), 118
- Harston, Henry, 30
- Hartley, W. G., 221-2

- Hartley, W. H., 158
 Hartley, William, 416
 Harvey, William, 274, 450-1, 458
 Harwood, Jonathan, 231-2
 Havelange, Carl, 250-1
 Hawking, Stephen, 477
 Hawthorne, C. O., 263*n*, 267, 271*n*
 Haynal, André, 474
 Heale, George, 401
 healers, early modern Italy, 124
 health care, 357
 health education, 255, 258-9, 264, 271, 275-6, 278, *see also* New Health Society
Health and Efficiency, 278
 Heiser, Victor, 82, 85, 86, 89
 Heitzmann, Carl, 360
 Helmholtz, Anna, 355
 Helmholtz, Hermann von, 355-6, 478
 Helvetius, Adriaan, 348
 Hempson, William, 267*n*, 271*n*, 276*n*
 Henle, Jacob, 194, 203, 453*n*
 Henry, Matthew, 415
 Henry, Mitchell, 156
 Henry, Walter, 464
 Hérèlle, Félix d', 340
 Herophilus, 483
 Herrlinger, R., 100
 Heslop, John, 414
 Hewa, Soma, 'The hookworm epidemic on the plantations in colonial Sri Lanka', 73-90
 Hewett, dealer in stolen dogs, 19*n*
 Hildebrandt, Friedhelm, 478
 Hill, A. V., 20*n*, 334
 Hill, Joseph, 46
 Hippocratic Corpus, 345, 365, 483
 Hirsch, Adam J., 112-13
 Hirsch, August, 433
 Hirschhorn, Norbert, 368, 369, 373, 375, 376, 377-80, 382, 385, 389-90, 392-3, 396
 history, oral, 339-40, 359
 Hitzig, Eduard, 478
 HIV *see* AIDS
 Hobday, F. T. G., 14*n*
 Hodgkiss, Andrew, (*rev.*), 344-5
 Hodgson, Thomas, 403
 Hoffer, Peter, 475
 Holbrooke, Richard, 409
 Hollander, Bernard, 271*n*
 Hollway, Edith, 175
 Holmes, Frederic Lawrence, 113-14
 Holt, Ralph, 413-14
 Holubar, Karl, Cathrin Schmidt and Klaus Wolff, 359-60
 Home, Everard, 465
 homeopathy, 19th-c., 148
 Homer, 109-10, 345
 'The Homocomerous Parts and their replacement by Bichat's tissues', 444-58
 homosexuality, 116
 Hooker, Joseph Dalton, 200
 hookworm disease, 78, 80; India, 77; Puerto Rico, 88; Sri Lanka, plantations, 77-90; USA, 81, *see also* Rockefeller Foundation
 'The hookworm epidemic on the plantations in colonial Sri Lanka', 73-90
 Hopkins, Sir Frederick Gowland, 216
 Horder, 1st Baron, 108, 257, 269, 271*n*, 272, 278
 Horder, Sir Thomas *see* Horder, 1st Baron
 Horner, Gerald, 272*n*
 hospital and asylum architecture, 219-20
 hospitals: Canada, Montreal, Homeopathic H., 357; Philippines, Manila, San Lazaro H., 371
 hospitals, Sri Lanka, Colombo, General Hospital, 78
 hospitals, UK: Aberdeen, Royal Infirmary, 184; Eastbourne, Downside H., 484; Gildredge H., 484; Leaf Homeopathic Cottage H., 484; Princess Alice H., 484
 Glasgow, Royal Infirmary, 180, 183, 184
 case records, 360
 Western Infirmary, 183, 184
 Hove, Lady Chichester Hospital for Women and Children, 165, 175; Leeds, General Infirmary, 42; Leicester, Lunatic Asylum, 27*n*; Liverpool, Lunatic Asylum, 27*n*;
 London, Bethlem, 27*n*, 28, 40*n*, 41, 42, 47*n*, 50, 346; Cancer H., 154; Charing Cross H., 184; Endell Street H., 170-1; Fulham Military H., 164; Guy's H., 30*n*; King's College H., 359; Manor, Chiswick, 346; Maudsley H., 359; Middlesex H., and Dr Jesse Fell, 150-2, 154, 156, 157, 158; Samuel Whitbread endowment for cancer treatments, 157
 Mount Vernon Hospital for Consumptives, 6-7, 9*n*, 11, 12; National Hospital for the Paralysed and Epileptic, 197, 201; St Bartholomew's H., 183, 184, 185; St Luke's H. for Lunatics, 27*n*, 31, 32*n*, 34*n*, 35*n*, 36*n*, 38*n*, 39*n*, 40, 41, 50; archives, 28*n*
 St Luke's Woodside, 28*n*; St Mary's Hospital Medical School, 107-8; St Thomas's H., 183, 184-5; University College H., 220; Westminster H., 31, 32*n*, 40*n*, 155
 Manchester, Lunatic H., 27*n*, 35*n*, 41*n*; Royal Infirmary, 27*n*, 35
 Newcastle-upon-Tyne, H. for Lunatics, 27*n*;
 Northwood, Mount Vernon H., 220;
 Norwich, the Bethel, 27-51
 admission, process of, 35-6, 37; archives, 28, 37*n*; finances, 33-4, 35-6, 37, 39, 40-1, 44, 46*n*, 51; foundation, 28-31; residents/patients, 37-9, 44-5, 45, 46-7, 48, 49, 50-1; Rules and Orders, 34, 41-2; staff, 39-46; Trust, 31-9; visitors, 40
 Children's H., 30*n*; Doughty's H., 30*n*; Great H., 30*n*; Norfolk and Norwich H., 31, 39*n*, 40*n*, 41*n*, 42-3, 46, 49
 Shrewsbury, Royal Salop Infirmary, 32*n*, 34*n*, 39*n*, 40*n*, 41*n*; Thorpe St Andrew, Norfolk County Lunatic Asylum, 28, 49; Titchhurst Asylum, 27, 345-7;
 York, Asylum, 27*n*; the Retreat, 27
 Howe, Leo, and Alan Wain, 477
 Howell, H. A. L., 464
 Huard, Pierre, 458
 Hughes, Steven, 121*n*

Index

- Hugo, Victor, 55
Huisman, Frank, 114-15
Humboldt, A. von, 58
Hume, David, 222, 226
Humphreys, Margaret, (*rev.*), 349-50
Hunt, Tony, 119
Hunter, Isobel, 'The archive of the Physiological Society in the Contemporary Medical Archives Centre', 328-35
Hunter, John, 455*n*, 456
Hunter, William, 226
Hurst, Sir Gerald, 308-9, 314
Hussey, Edward, (*rev.*), 482-3
Hutcheson, Francis, 222
Hutchinson, Alice, 163, 166, 167
Huxley, Thomas, 200, 201, 202
hygienist movement, 59
Hynes, Samuel, 258
hypnotherapeutics, 210-11
hypnotism, 210-11
hypodermic needle, Pasteurian cult object, 61-2
- I**
Ibn al-'Amid, Abu l-Fadl, 352-6
Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziya, *Tuhfat al-mawdud*, 105, 106
imbecility, 425, 426, 438
Imperial Cancer Research Fund, 13*n*
Imperial War Museum, Women's Work Collection, 165*n*, 170
indentured labour *see* Sri Lanka, Indian workers recruited for plantations
India: Calcutta, Johns Hopkins Center for Medical Research and Training, 379; workers recruited for Sri Lanka, 74, 88; infected with hookworm, 77, 78, 83; living conditions in, 76, 80; quarantine camps, 84, 86
see also cholera; oral rehydration therapy
Indian Journal of Medical Research, 379
Indian Medical Congress (1894), 77
infant and child health: dehydration, treatment of, 367, 374, 375, 389, 390, 396, 397; in medieval Islamic society, 105-6; mortality, 105, 106; from diarrhoea, 364, 365, 368, 397*n*
see also infanticide; oral rehydration therapy
infanticide, 105, 106
infertility, 341-2
inflammation *see* blood cells
Inglis, Elsie, 166, 167, 168
Inglis, Isobel, 165
Ingram, George, 340
Ingrassia, Giovanni Filippo, 124
Innes, Joanna, 113
Inquisition:
 Spanish, licensing of medical practitioners, 134; and magical healing, 138*n*
insanity: moral, 347, *see also* 'The book reviews and notices' at Norwich'; cretinism; madness; psychiatry
insects, transmission of disease, 224-5
intermediary metabolism, 113-14
International Centre for Diarrhoeal Disease Research, Bangladesh, 363, 391-2, *see also* Pakistan-SEATO Cholera Research Laboratory
International Congress of Medicine (1913), 63
International Union of Physiological Sciences Congress (1947), 332-3, 335
Islam, Rafiqul, 381, 382, 383, 385
Islamic medicine and science: childhood in medieval Islamic society, 105-4; consolation treatises, 106
Italy: *arrendamenti*, 139-40; Bologna, College of Medicine and Arts, 123, 132; Gubbio, 126, 135; health boards, early modern, 133-4; Milan, Medical College, 141; *protofiscato*, 134*n*, 136
Naples, medical college, 124; *protomedici* and *protomedicati*, 121-42;
Rome, College of Apothecaries, 121; College of Physicians, 122, 123, 137; Medical College, 126, 142
Sicily,
 Palermo, licensing of charlatans, 132;
 Magistrato di sanità, 133
see also midwives, midwifery; Papal States; plague; women
Ivens, Frances, 167
Ives, Jeremiah, 33*n*
- J**
Jack, Julian, 329
Jackson, John Hughlings, 197
Jacob, Irene and Walter, 227-8
Jacobsen, J. C., 61
Jacocks, W. P., 83, 86
Jacyna, L. S., 53*n*, 212; (*rev.*), 117-18
al-Jahiz, 353
Jamaica, recruitment of Indian workers for, 74
James, M. R., 119
James, William, 211
Janet, Pierre, 211
Jarcho, Saul, 347-8
Jarvis, Almira, 112
Jarvis, Edward, 111-12
Jenkinson, Jacqueline, 350-1
Jenner, Edward, 64, 66, 68
Jenner Institute *see* London, Lister Institute for Preventive Medicine
Jerne, Niels, 324
Jessop, Arthur, 400
Jewish medicine, 227-8
Jex-Blake, Sophia, 479
Johns Hopkins Center for Medical Research and Training, Calcutta, 379, 384, 385*n*
Johnson, Cecil Webb, 267-9
Johnson, Ottiwell, 403
Johnson, Thomas, 44
Johnston, Dr, 401
Johnston, William, 461, 464, 466, 467
Johnston-Saint, Captain P. J., 66, 67, 70, 71, 72
Jollie, Samuel, 403, 415
Jollie, Thomas, 414-15
Jones, Ernest, 474, 475
Jones, G., 264*n*
Jones, Henry Bence, 200
Jones, Mabel, 165
Jones, R. V., 207

Index

- Jones, Thomas, 184
 Jordanova, Ludmilla, 226; (*rev.*), 220-1
 Joseph II, Emperor of Austria, 241
 Josephus, Flavius, 228
Journal de physiologie de l'homme et des animaux, 201
Journal of medical Biography, 485
The Journal of Mesmerism and Cerebral Physiology, 211
Journal of Physiology, 330, 333, 335
 Jupille, boy treated for rabies by Pasteur, 60*n*
 Justamond, John, 155
- K**
 Kant, Immanuel, 356
 Katz, Bernard, 334
 Kay, Richard, 400
 Keach, Benjamin, 419*n*
 Keel, Othmar, 456*n*
 Keele, K. D., 344, 345
 Kemp, Martin, 226
 Kennedy, Ian, 477
 Kennedy, J. F., 215
 Kent, John, 407
 Keogh, Sir Alfred, 163, 168, 170
 Kern, George Palmer, 148
 Kerr, Muriel, 169, 175
 Keymer, James, 44
 Khalil Mardam Bey, 353
 Kidd, Beatrice, 15
 al-Kindi, 353
 King, A., 220
 King, Edmund, 404
 King, Jonathan, 44*n*
 Kiple, Kenneth, 471, 472
 Kipling, Rudyard, 467
 Kirkup, John, (*rev.*), 352
 Kleinman, Arthur, 472, 475
 Knab, Eberhard, 230
 Knoop, Franz, 113
 Knutsford, 2nd Viscount, 4*n*, 18, 21*n*
 Knutsford, Anne, 400*n*, 412*n*
 Koch, Robert, 59, 60, 101, 179*n*
 Kocher, Theodor, 355, 421, 423-4, 433-42
 Koehler, P. J., 'Brown-Séguard's spinal epilepsy', 189-203
 Koenigsberger, Leo, 355
 Köhler, Georges, 322, 323, 324-5, 326, 327
 Kottek, Samuel S., 102, 228
 Kremer, Richard L., 355
 Krippner, Monica, 165*n*
 Kronick, David A., 361
 Kühn, Alfred, 231-2
 Kuhn, Thomas, 113, 178*n*
 Kussmaul, A., 194-5
- L**
 Lacombe, Geneviève, René Lafite, and Marie-Catherine Putz, 53
 Laennec, R. T. H., 455, 456*n*
 Laidlaw, P. P., 22*n*
 Lamarck, J.-B. de, 200-1
 Lambert, Barrie, 171
 Lambourne, 1st Baron, 18
 Lammel, Hans-Uwe, 356
Lancet, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 179, 186, 188, 383-4, 387, 394, 395*n*
 Lancisi, Giovanni Maria, 126
 Landseer, Edwin, 2
 Lane, Joan, 234
 Lane, Sir William Arbuthnot, 255*n*, 256, 258, 263-4, 267, 268-71, 272, 275-6, 279, 280
 Langenbeck, B. von, 180
 Langmuir, Alex, 386-7, 388, 389
 LaPlace, Ernst, 63*n*
 Laseron, Edward, 145
 lassitude, caused by hookworm, 78
 Latour, Bruno, 53, 56, 58, 59, 68, 477
 Latta, Thomas, 393
 Laurent, A., 348
 Laurentius, Andreas, 450
 Lavoisier, A. L., 55, 57, 58*n*, 59, 60
 Lawn, Brian, 229-30
 Lawrence, Christopher, (*rev.*), 225-6
 Lawrence, Susan C., 226, 473
 Layton, T. B., 263*n*, 276*n*
 Le Begg, Honoratus, 404-5
Le Scalpel, 244
 lead iodide in treatment of cancer, 154
 Leap, Nicky and Billie Hunter, 339-40
 Lederer, S. E., 2, 26
 Legroux, René, 62, 66, 67, 71
 Leibowitz, Joshua O., 102
 Leiden University, 402
 Leishman, Sir William, 6*n*, 460*n*, 466
 Lelean, Percy, 466
 Leneman, Leah: 'Medical women at war, 1914-1918', 160-77; (*rev.*), 479
 Lenoir, Timothy, 478
 Leonardo da Vinci, 353
 Leopold, Grand-Duke, 136*n*
 leprosy, medieval sculpture of, 204-6
 Lerich, René, 345
 Lesch, John E., 451
 Lespieau, Prof., 67, 70
 L'Étang, Hugh, 214
 leucocytes, 91-101
 LeVasseur, Irma, 168
 Lewes, G. H., 454*n*
 Lewin, Octavia, 271*n*
 Lewis, Harold, 333-4
 Lewis, Isaac, 45
 Lewis, Jane, 213
 Lewis, Philip, 45
 Lewis, T. R., 466
 Lewis, Sir Thomas, 215
 licensing of medical practitioners: Belgium, 240;
 England, 1660-1760, 398-40; by Oxford and Cambridge Universities, 399, 403-4; by Royal College of Physicians, 399, 400-1, 403; episcopal, 399, 400-2, 404-5, 406-8, 409, 410, 411-12, 418, 419-20
 Italy, 121-2
 Liddell, E. G. T., 332
 Liebig, J. von, 58

Index

- Liljestrand, Prof., 334
 Lilly, R. Graham, 482
 Lilly, William, 399, 480
 Lind, Jenny, 157
 Lind, L. R., 282-3
 Lind-af-Hageby, Louise, 3, 6-7
 Lindee, Susan, (*rev.*), 342
 Link, Eugene Perry, 349-50
 Lister, Joseph, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 274;
 antiseptic techniques, 178-9, 181, 182, 185,
 186, 188; Centenary Exhibition (1927), 65, 67,
 72
 Lister, Martin, 400*n*
 Littlefield, J. W., 326
 Livesey, Edmund, 413
 Lloyd, William, 260*n*, 271*n*, 274
 Lloyd George, David, 5*n*, 173, 264
 Local Government Act (1929), 308
 Lock, Stephen, (*rev.*), 214-15, 338-9
 Locke, John, 399
 Lockman, William, 32
 Loewy, Ilana, 213, 478
 Lombardo, Giacomo, 122
 Lombe, John, 32
 Lombe, William, 32*n*
 London: Chelsea, 11*n*, 24-5;
 Hampstead, 6-7, 9, 10, 12, 23, 24; Society for
 the Protection of Animals, 7*n*
 Institute of Contemporary British History,
 322; Lister Institute for Preventive Medicine,
 7*n*, 8, 11*n*, 24-5, 59*n*; Public Record Office,
 320*n*; St Mary's Hospital Medical School,
 107-8;
 Science Museum, 52, 68, 69; Pasteur exhibition,
 1947, 67-8; Pasteur material, 69-72
 University College, 3, 19; University of, 340;
 Wellcome Foundation, 22*n*;
 Wellcome Historical Medical Museum, 52, 54,
 63-6, 70, 71, 72; Lister Centenary
 Exhibition, 1927, 65, 67, 72; portrait
 gallery, 64-5
 Wellcome Institute, 207, 208; Contemporary
 Medical Archives Centre, 2, 52, 70*n*, 263*n*,
 320*n*, 328-35, 339, 364*n*, 459-69
 Wellcome Trust, 459; History of Twentieth
 Century Medicine Group, 322
 Whitbread Brewery, 62-3
 London and Provincial Anti-vivisection Society,
 19
 Long, Crawford, 357
 Long Buckby, Northamptonshire, 482
 Longmore, Sir Thomas, 463, 464, 468
 Longrigg, James, 482-3
 Loudon, Irvine, 338-9; (*rev.*), 226-7
 Lovell, Richard, 107-8
 Lower Rhine Society for Natural History and
 Medicine, 93
 Lubbock, Richard, 49
 Lucas, Keith, 345
 Lucchese, Andrea, 121
 Lunatics Act (1845), 49
 Lyell, Charles, 200
 Lyndon, Arnold, 263*n*, 268
 Lyons Tea Room Affair, 275-7
- M**
 MacAlister, Sir Donald, 278
 McAndrew, Bill, 118
 McCallum, H. E., 78, 79, 80
 MacCormac, William, 184-5
 McCullough, Laurence B., 222
 Macedonia, Scottish Women's Hospital Unit, 167
 Macewen, William, 180, 181-2, 184, 185, 186
 McGrigor, Sir James, 460, 467*n*
 McIlroy, Louise, 167, 172, 175, 176
 Mackay (plantation doctor), 378
 MacKenzie, Charlotte, 345-7
 McKeown, Thomas, 476
 MacLaren, Ada, 165, 175
 Maclaren, Everett, 171
 McLaughlin, Peter, 356, 478
 Maclean, Paul, 118
 MacLennan, Alastair, 466
 MacSwiney, B. A., 234
 madness: history of, 230-1, *see also* insanity;
 psychiatry
 Machle, Andreas-Holger, (*rev.*), 222-3, 477-8
 Maffei, Johann Jacob, 424-7, 429-30, 433, 436,
 437, 439, 441, 442; and Carl Rösch (eds), *Neue
 Untersuchungen über den Kretinismus*, 424
*Magazine of the London Royal free Hospital
 School of Medicine for Women*, 175
 Maggs, Christopher, 473
 'Magic bullet: the history of oral rehydration
 therapy', 363-97
 Magnus, Heinrich, 355
 Magnus, Sir Philip, 3*n*, 4
 Mahalanabis, Dilip, 389, 392
 malaria, 75, 224-5
 Malcolm, L. W. G., 52
 malnutrition due to hookworm, 78
 Malpighi, Marcello, 451*n*, 454
 Malta: brucellosis, 465; Scottish Women's
 Hospitals unit, 167; women doctors sent by War
 Office, 171
 Malyn, Robert, 405, 415
 Manchester, Keith, and Christopher Knüsel, 'A
 medieval sculpture of leprosy in the
 Cistercian Abbaye de Cadouin, 204-6
 mange, 22
 Mann, John, 28-9
 Manning, John, 44, 46, 49
 Manson, Sir Patrick, 78, 79, 466
 Manson-Bahr, Philip, 79
 Marchetti, Giacomo, 127-8, 130-1
 Marcos, Ferdinand, 215
 Marcos, Imelda, 215
 Margaret, nurse, 383
 Marks, Harry, 472
 Marks, Lara, (*rev.*), 341-2
 Marland, Hilary, (*rev.*), 114-15
 Marsden, Edith Maude, 166
 Marsden, William, 154
 Marshall, Henry, 74
 Marshall-Hall, Sir Edward, 260
 Martin, C. J., 10*n*
 Martin II, king of Sicily, 124
 Martindale, Adam, 404
 Massey, Richard, 407

Index

- Massey, Thomas, 412
 maternal care and mortality, 338-9
 Maternity and Child Welfare Act (1918), 307, 308*n*
 Maternity Unit for the Relief of Refugees, Russia, 168-9
 Mathey, Aimé, 119
 Matlab Bazaar, East Pakistan, cholera outbreak, 386-9
 Matthews, Caroline, 168
 Mauritius, Indian workers, 74, 75*n*
 'Max Schultze and the living, moving, phagocytosing leucocytes: 1865', 91-101
 Maxwell-Stewart, Hamish, Alistair Tough, John Hope McColl and Johanna Geyer-Kordesch, 351
 May, Mabel Eliza, 166, 168, 169
 Maynard, William Mushel, 403
 Mayow, John, 404
 Meadows, Philip, 30*n*, 32
 measles, 476; France, 220
 Mecklenberg, Helena of, 157
 medical apprentices, 413-14
 medical books in the Karolinska Institute library, 219
 medical education: Belgium, 241, 247-50; France, 241-2; Great Britain, 17th- & 18th-c., 400, 402, 412-13, 419*n*; King's College Hospital, women students, 177; London School of Medicine for Women, 161; obstetrics, 338-9; Royal Free Hospital, women students, 160, 161*n*, 177; University College Hospital, women students, 177
 The Netherlands, 241
 medical ethics, 223; 18th-c., 222-3; Belgium, 19th c., 253-4; Islamic 20th-c., 353-4, *see also* biomedical ethics; British Medical Association Central Ethical Committee; medical profession in 20th-c. Britain
 medical literature, lay, 212-13
 medical practice, rural, 482
 medical practitioners:
 England, north-west (1660-1760), dissenters, 402, 403, 407-9, 412-13, 414-15, 419; foreign, 410-11; licensing of, 398-420; unlicensed, 401, 406-8
 Italy, early modern, 121-42, *see also* Belgium; medical profession
 medical profession: Belgium, 19th-c., 237-54; Britain, 20th-c., ethics and gentlemanliness, 255-80, *see also* medical practitioners
 "The medical pundits": doctors and indirect advertising in the lay press 1922-1927, 255-80
 Medical Research Committee *see* Medical Research Council
 Medical Research Council, 1, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 16, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 333, 340; Farm Laboratories, Mill Hill, 12-17; Laboratory of Molecular Biology, Cambridge, 322, 323-4, *see also* National Institute for Medical Research
 medical societies, Scottish, 340-1
Medical Times and Gazette, 150, 153, 155
 'Medical women at war, 1914-1918', 160-77
 Medical Women's Federation, 160*n*, 161, 170, 172, 173-4
 medicinal plants, 228, 234
 medicine: and the five senses, 226-7; popularization of, 212-13; and technology, 223
 medieval medicine and science: monstrous births, 228-9; plant names, 227; *Quaestio disputata*, 229-30; surgery, 119, *see also* Islamic medicine and science; leprosy
 'A medieval sculpture of leprosy in the Cistercian Abbaye de Cadouin', 204-6
 Meen, Abel, 44
 Meer, C. M. Astley, 171, 172
 Megill, Allan, 230
 Meiklejohn, Christopher, 343
 Meinel, Christoph, 478
 Meister, boy treated for rabies by Pasteur, 60*n*
 Melanchthon, Philipp, 230
 Melchett, 1st Baron, 264
 Melhado, Evan M. and Tore Frangsmyr, 348-9
 Mellanby, Sir Edward, 335
 meningitis, 465
 Méricourt, Théroigne de, 107
 Mesmer, Franz Anton, 108-9, 210-11
 mesmerism, 210-11
 Mesopotamian medicine, 227, 228
 Metchnikoff, Elie, 91, 99
 Mexico, treatment for diarrhoea, 374*n*
 Meyerhof, Otto, 334
 Micale, Mark S., (*rev.*), 210-11
 Michel, Charles, 332
 Michelet, Jules, 107
 Michell, A. R., 233-4
 micrococci, 179*n*
 microscopes: for detecting silkworm disease, 67, 72; evolution of, 221-2; from Nachet collection, 71-2; Pasteur's cult relics, 61-3, 67; Pasteur's Hartnack, 70, 72
 Midelfort, Eric, 230
 Midwives Act (1902), 306
 Midwives Act (1936), 309*n*
 midwives, midwifery, 261*n*, 338; Belgium, 19th c., 240, 241, 242, 243; man-midwives, 243
 England, ecclesiastical licensing of, 399, 405, 406, 407, 418, 419; and Wales, 305-6, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 313, 315*n*, 316, 317*n*, 318
 Italy, early modern, 124, 130; licensing in, 122, 131-2, 141
 oral history, 339-40
Milbank Quarterly, 213
 Mildmay, 1st Baron, 18
 military medicine, 118, 234, *see also* Royal Army Medical Corps
 milk: dehydration caused by boiled, 391; used in experiments on phagocytosis, 98-9
 Mill Hill *see* Medical Research Council, Farm Laboratories
 Mills, Florence, 278*n*
 Milstein, César, 322, 323, 324-5, 326-7
 Minié, Claude Etienne, 234
Mining Journal, Railway and Commercial Gazette, 78
 Mitchell, Ann, 174
 Moffitt, Andrew, 466
 Mohammed Riza Shah Pahlavi, 315
 Moleschott, Jacob, 195*n*

Index

- Moll, J. M. H., 485
Molla, Abdul Majid, 383, 385
'Monoclonal antibodies: a witness seminar in contemporary medical history', 322-7
Monro, Alexander (*primus*), 453*n*
Monro, Alexander (*secundus*), 465
Montague, Ashley, 148*n*
Moore, Charles H., 156, 158
Moore, John, 469
Moran of Manton, 1st Baron, 107-8
Morgagni, Giovanni Baptista, 192, 458
Morgan, Thomas Hunt, 232
Morman, Edward T., 358
Morrice, Andrew A. G., "The medical pundits": doctors and indirect advertising in the lay press 1922-1927', 255-80
Morris, Sir Henry, 273*n*
Morse, John, 29
Morsy, Soheir A., 481-2
mortality, maternal, 338-9
Mosley, Henry, 373*n*, 380, 385-7, 388, 392
Moulton, Baron, 5
Mount Vernon Hospital for Consumptives *see* National Institute for Medical Research
Müller, Johannes, 345, 356
Mumenthaler, Rudolf, 119
Muraskin, William, 213
Murray, Flora, 162, 170, 174
Murray, Thomas, 467*n*
Musgrave (18th-c. doctor), 401
Myers, Frederic, 211
Myers, G. N., 334
myxoedema, 434*n*, 435, 439, 440
- N**
Nachet, French microscope maker, 67, 71-2
Nachtsheim, Hans, 232
Nalin, David, 371*n*, 372*n*, 377*n*, 380-5, 386-8, 389, 392-3, 394, 395-6
Napier, Richard, 399
al-Nasa'i, 354
Nashat, F. S., 334
National Anti-Vivisection Society, 3*n*
National Birthday Trust, 308
National Canine Defence League, 19, 20, 21
National Health Service, 5*n*, 303, 313, 320
National Health Service Act (1946), 303*n*
National Institute for Medical Research, 1, 6-9, 10-12, 13, 14, 17, 21*n*, 23, 24, 26; Laboratory Animals Bureau, 24*n*, *see also* Medical Research Council
National Insurance Act (1911), 1, 5, 7, 350
National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies, 166, 168, 169
Nature, 10
naturopaths and naturopathy, 274, 278*n*, 279
Neal, James, 263*n*
Nelson, 1st Viscount, 65
The Netherlands: childbirth, 338, 339; Groningen, 16th-18th c., 114-15; Medical Act (1818), 243-4, 246, 251; medical education, 241, 248; medical practice, 19th c., 238, 242-44; Nederlandsche Maatschappij tot Bevordering der Geneeskunst, 246-7, 251
Nettleton (18th-c. doctor), 400
neurobiology, 484
neurosciences, 117-18
neurosyphilis, 354
New Health, 271*n*
New Health Society, 255, 263-4, 268, 270, 271, 275-6, 277, 278
New Zealand, death in childbirth, 338
Newcome, Henry (the elder), 414
Newcome, Henry (the younger), 414, 415
Newington family, 346, 347
Newington, Herbert Hayes, 346*n*, 347
Newman, Sir George, 258*n*, 264*n*, 277-8
Newmyer, Stephen, 228
Nguenna, Marcias, 215
Nicolson, Malcolm, 226
Nifo, Agostino, 229
Nightingale, Florence, 463, 467*n*
nineteenth-century medicine and science: Belgian medical profession, 237-54; breast cancer, treatment of, 144-8; cult of great men of science, 52-72; death in childbirth, 338-9; hospital and asylum architecture, 219; Indian Army service, papers relating to, 463; microscopy in England, 221; military medicine, 118, 234, *see also* cretinism; hypnotism; mesmerism; Royal Army Medical Corps
nitric acid, as cancer treatment, 147
Norman, John, 30*n*
Norwich, 31, 36*n*; charity in, 30-1; Dispensary, 49; Guardians of the Poor, 30*n*, 36*n*; Norman's Endowed School, 30*n*, *see also* 'The Bethel at Norwich'
nursing *see* district nursing
Nutton, Vivian, 226; (*obit.*), 103; (*rev.*), 111, 227, 229-30
- O**
obstetrics *see* childbirth; haemorrhage, obstetric; midwives, midwifery
occupational health, USA, 224
Oehme, Johannes, 360-1
Ogden, Edward, 405
Ogston, Sir Alexander O., 179*n*, 182-4, 185, 186, 187-8, 466
Olby, Robert, 478
Oldfield, Robert, 409
Olson, Director of Christian Mission Hospital, Malumghat, 381
'On translating Vesalius', 281-302
onchocerciasis, 225
oral rehydration therapy, history of, 363-97
organ transplantation, 423, 434, 435
Orme, Thomas, 410*n*
Orr, Ellen, 161
ORT *see* oral rehydration therapy
orthopaedics: history, 352, *see also* British Orthopaedic Association
Osler, Sir William, 3-4, 10*n*, 56
osteo-arthrotomy, 182
osteotome, 187
'Osteotomy as an indicator of antiseptic surgical practice', 178-88

Index

- Ostwald, Wilhelm, 56*n*
 Oudshoorn, Nelly, 478
 Owen, David, 325
 Oxford, Wellcome Unit for the History of Medicine, 359
 Oxford and Asquith, 1st Earl, 264, 271
 Oxford University: licensing of physicians, 399, 403-4; medical education, 17th- & 18th-c., 400, 412
 oxyuris, 83
- P**
 paediatricians, biographical dictionary, 360-1
 paediatrics, medieval Islamic, 105-4
 Pafford, J. H. P., 480-1
 Page, Edward, 40
 Paget, Sir James, 65, 145
 Paget, Lady Leila, 165
 pain, history of, 344-5
 Pakistan-SEATO Cholera Research Laboratory, Dacca, 364*n*, 374, 375, 379, 381, 383, 384, 385, 386, 391-2, 395, *see also* International Centre for Diarrhoeal Disease Research, Bangladesh palaeopathology, 343
 Palavicino, Giovanni, 134*n*
 Palmer, Richard, 226
 Papal States: conflicts of jurisdiction, 138; *protomedici* and vice-*protomedici*, 121-2, 129-30, 140
 parasitic worms in dogs, 22
 Paris: Académie des Sciences, 61; Ecole Normale, 62, 67, 70; Exposition Universelle, 1900, 62; Institut Pasteur, 6*n*, 54, 56, 59-60, 62, 67, 71, 72; crypt, 55; Musée Pasteur, 52, 62, 69
 Pâris, Deacon, 108-9
 Park, Katherine, (*rev.*), 228-9
 Parker, Robert, 184
 Parkes, E. A., 464-5
 Parkinson's disease, experimental, 190
 Parsons, D. S., 369, 373*n*
 Pascal, Prof., 67, 71
 Paskauskas, R. Andrew, 474-5
 Pastarino (Bolognese apothecary), 129
 Pasteur Institute *see* Paris
 Pasteur, Louis, 52-72, 274; anthrax vaccine, 58; biographies of, 54, 56, 59*n*, 60; birthplace in Dôle, 57, 62, 72; cult of, 53, 56-8, 59-60, 61-2, 66-8; detection of silkworm disease, 67, 70, 71; family home in Arbois, 59, 62, 69; fermentation, work on, 61, 67; images of, 60-1, 72; Lille laboratory, 62, 71; memorabilia, 53, 72; rabies vaccine, 60; spontaneous generation, 58-9, 67, 72; studies on beer, 58
 Pasteur Museum *see* Paris
 patent medicines, 259
 patients: change of attitude to in Bethel, Norwich, 48-9; record keeping, 351
 Paton, Sir William, 103, 115-16, 207, 328
 Pavlov, Ivan Petrovich, 218, 334
 Payne, Catherine, 166, 175
 Pearson, Geoffrey, 230
 Peck, Wharton, 44*n*
 Peel, 1st Earl, 173, 174
 Pell, Capt., 33
 Pelling, Margaret, 399*n*
 Peltier, Leonard A., 352
 Pemberton, John, 408
 Peninsular War, papers relating to, 460
 Pennington, Allan, 409, 412
 Pennington, John, 465
 Pennington, T. H., 'Osteotomy as an indicator of antiseptic surgical practice', 178-88
 Pennington, William, 412
 Perceval, John, 347
 Percival, Constance, 169
 Percival, Thomas, 222-3
 Perdiguerro, Enrique, 212
 periodicals, 17th-c. & 18th-c. scientific, 361
 Perkin, H., 257, 258, 279
 Perry, Sir Allan, 78, 79
 Peterson, M. Jeanne, 256-7
 Peterson, Severin, 410
 Petit, Antoine, 109
 Pevsner, Sir Nikolaus, 219-20
 Pfeffer, Naomi, 341-2
 phagocytosis, 91, 92, 93, 97-9, 100, 101
 Pharmaceutical Society, 21*n*
 pharmacology, in the Bible and Talmud, 228
 pharmacy, Belgium, 19th c., 239, 240, 242, 243
 philanthropy, 28-31
 Philip IV, king of Spain, 125
 Philippines, cholera pandemic, 371-4, 381
 Phillips, Robert A., 371-4, 375, 376-7, 378, 379*n*, 380, 381, 382-3, 384, 385-6, 387-8, 393, 395-6
 philosophy, historical dictionary of, 119
 photographs: in Physiological Society archive, 333-4; in RAMC 'Moniment Collection', 461, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468
 physicians, non-graduate, in early modern Italy, 124
 Physiological Society, 20, 21, 207; archive, 328-35; photograph collection, 333-4
 physiology, 434, *see also* Glasgow University, Institute of Physiology
 Pickstone, John V., 222-3, 239
 Pierce, Nathaniel F., 379, 380, 384-5, 392, 396
 Pinel, Philippe, 456
 Pini, Teseo, 140
 Piperno, 140
 Pirie, N. W., 341
 Pizzuto, Paolo, 124*n*, 135
 plague, 125; Bombay epidemic 1899-1901, 464; child mortality, 106; Palermo (1575), 124*n*; Palermo (1624-5), 125; Rome (1656), 134
 Planck, Max, 178
 Plato, 446*n*-447*n*; *Timaeus*, 483
 Plautus, Titus Maccius, 288*n*
 Ploog, Dentley W., 117
 Poggi, Sebastiano, 136*n*
 Poggioli, Ippolito, 127
 Political and Economic Planning, *Report on the British health services*, 1937, 304, 315-16
 Pont, Thomas, 411
 Pope, Alexander, 109-10
 popular healing in early modern Italy, 138
 Portal, Antoine, 192

Index

- Porter, Sir Bruce Bruce, 267, 269, 271*n*, 272, 273*n*
 Porter, Dorothy, 222-3, 473
 Porter, Roy, 28*n*, 212, 212-13, 222-3, 226-7, 230, 234, 472; (*rev.*), 109-10, 111-12
 Portland, 6th Duke of, 23*n*
 positivism, 55, 56
 Post, Jerrold M., and Robert S. Robins, 214-15
 Postle, Jehosophat, 30*n*, 34*n*
 Potter, Alexander, 409, 416
 Pouchet, F. A., 58, 61
 Powell, J. H., 358
 Powell, Marvin, 228
The Practitioner, 272*n*
 press:
 lay, 255
 lack of promotion of scientific ventures, 364, 391
 Preyer, W., 91*n*, 92, 97, 99, 100
 Price, Jacob, 218
 Priestley, J., 57
 Prior, A. P., 465
 'Protection against dog distemper and Dogs Protection Bills: the Medical Research Council and anti-vivisectionist protest, 1911-1933', 1-26
protomedicati, Italy, 121-42
protomedicato, Spain, 122, 123, 142
protomedici, 126-7; visitations, 127-30
 protoplasm, 92
 psychiatry, 112, 345-6; 18th-c., 27-51; asylum records, 27-8; oral history, 359, *see also* insanity; madness
 psychic phenomena, 216
 psychology, physiological, 216
 public health: in British colonies, Rockefeller Foundation interest in, 81-2; history of, 358; and politics, 430-1, 432; and social control, 82
 Public Health Act (1925), 258*n*
 Public Health Act (1936), 308, 309
 puccoon *see Sanguinaria canadensis*
 puerperal sepsis, 338
 Puerto Rico, hookworm disease, 88
 Pugh, Anthony, 230
Punch, 2
 Purple, Samuel Smith, 149*n*
 Puysegur, Marquis de, 210
 pyaemia, 179*n*, 180
 Pyke, David, (*rev.*), 107-8
- Q
 quacks and quackery, 157-8, 242, 259, 260. *see also* Fell, Jesse Weldon
Quaestio disputata, 229-30
Quarterly Journal of Experimental Physiology, 333
 Quastel, J. H., 369-70, 371*n*, 373*n*, 393
 Queen Mary's Army Auxiliary Corps, 171, 172
 Queen Victoria's Jubilee Institute for Nurses *see* Queen's Nursing Institute
 Queen's Institute *see* Queen's Nursing Institute
 Queen's Institute for District Nursing *see* Queen's Nursing Institute
- Queen's Nursing Institute, 304-5, 307-13, 314-15, 317, 318, 319, 320; *Survey of district nursing in England and Wales* (1935), 304, 305, 306-18, 319, 320; system of district nursing, 305-6
- R
 rabies, 62*n*; vaccine, 60
 Race, Victor, 211
Racinus communis, 228
 Radcliffe, John, 30*n*
 Ramsay, Mabel, 163-4, 176
 Ramsay, W. S., 96*n*
 Ramsbotham (woman doctor in First Balkan War 1912), 163
 Ramsey, Matthew, 122*n*, 141*n*, 212
 Rather, L. J., 100, 451-2
 Raulin, Jules, 70
 Read, Grantly Dick, 339
 Recklinghausen, Friedrich von, 91*n*, 92, 97, 100, 101
 Red Cross: Balkan wars (1912-1913), 464; Belgian, 163; Bulgarian, 163; French, 162, 164
 Reeve, Henry, 49
 Regel, Albert, 119
 Reichert, Carl B., 92-3
 Reiser, Stanley J., 226, 455
 Reith, Sir John, 8*n*
 Reller, L. Barth, 388*n*
 reproductive medicine, a political history, 341-2
 Research Defence Society, 3, 4, 5, 9, 20, 21, 22, 333, 335
 Reverdin, J.-L., 433*n*
Revue Scientifique, 58-9
 Rey, Roselyne, 344-5
 Reynolds, Mary, 211
 Rheinberger, Hans-Jorg, and Michael Hagner, 477-8
 rheumatics, 48
 Richardson, W. R., and J. B. Carman 'On translating Vesalius', 281-302
 Richerand, Anthelme, 454
 Richet, Charles, 59, 216
 Richmond, Sylvester, 416-17, 418
 rickets, 425; deformities due to, 181, 184
 Riddle, John, 227-8
 Riklis, E., 369-70, 371*n*, 373*n*, 393
 Rindfleisch, G. E. von, 95*n*, 99
 Rispler-Chaim, Vardit, 353-4
 Risse, Günter B., 226; (*rev.*), 223
 Rita, Benedetto, 134
 Ritter, Joachim, and Karlfried Gründer, 119
 Roberts, Harry, 269
 Roberts, Shirley, 479
 Robinson, A. White, 267, 271*n*
 Rochat, Roger, 388*n*
 Rockefeller Foundation, 73-4, 81-4, 88, 89; hookworm control campaign in Sri Lanka, 82-7, 89; International Health Board, 81, 82, 83-4, 86, 89, 90
 Rockefeller, John D., Sr, 81, 82
 Roger of Parma, 119
 Rogers, Leonard, 393
 Rokitansky, Carl von, 455*n*
 Rolleston, Sir Humphry, 16, 278

Index

- Rollet, Alexander, 93
 Romania, allied retreat 1916, 167
 Rösch, Carl, 424-7, 428, 429, 430-3, 436, 437, 439, 441, 442, *see also* Maffei, Johann Jacob
 Rose, Wickliffe, 81, 82
 Rosen, George, 358
 Rosenberg, Charles, 422
 Rosenberg, Martin, 334
 Rosner, Fred, 228
 Ross, Elizabeth, 168
 Ross, Sir Ronald, 466
 Rothman, David, 112
 Roudinesco, Elisabeth, 107
 Rousseau, G. S., (*rev.*), 475-6
 Roux, P. P. E., 62, 63
 Royal Army Medical College, 460, 466, *see also* Army Medical School
 Royal Army Medical Corps, 160-1, 162, 169, 171, 172, 175; Museum, 459, 461
 'The Royal Army Medical Corps "Muniment Collection"', 459-69
 Royal College of Physicians of London, 107, 108, 261, 344; examination, 402-3; licensing of physicians, 399, 400-1, 403
 Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons, 14*n*, 22, 24*n*, 234
 Royal Commission on Animal Experimentation, Second, 3, 4, 7
 Royal Free Hospital Unit *see* Berry Mission
 Royal London Militia, 460
 Royal Medical Society, 226
 Royal Society, Philosophical Club, 199, 200
 Royal Society of Medicine, 21, 22
 Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, 19-20
 Rudolphi, K. A., 453*n*
 Rush, Benjamin, 66, 349, 358
 Russell, Colin A., (*rev.*), 348-9
 Russell, Harry, 467
 Russell, J. C., 2
 Russia: care of wounded (1916), 167 168; Maternity Unit for the Relief of Refugees, 168-9; Swiss physicians and surgeons in, 119
 Rutherford, (Principal Civil Medical Officer in Sri Lanka), 89*n*
 Ruxin, Joshua Nalibow, 'Magic bullet: the history of oral rehydration therapy', 363-97
 Rydall, John, 31*n*
- S
- Sach, Albert, 465
 Sachar, David B., 375-7, 378, 391, 393
 Saleeby, Caleb, 264*n*
 Saleeby, Charles, 9*n*
 Salerno, Medical College, 135
 Salomon-Bayet, Claire, 53, 56, 59
 Salonica, Calcutta Orthopaedic Centre, 167
 salt and water, 484-5
 Salter, Henry, 145, 150
 Salvarsan and neo-Salvarsan, 8, 12
 Sampson, Henry, 414
 Sandeman, Laura, 167, 172
 Sanderson, John Bourdon, 328
 Sanger, Fred, 3326
Sanguinaria canadensis, 153, 155, 158
 Santo Stefano, Count of, 124-5
 Santorelli, Antonio, 128, 131, 132, 138
 sarsaparilla, 154
 Sarton, George, *Introduction to the history of science*, 208
 Saundby, Robert, 259, 261, 262, 263
 Saunders, J. B., and C. D. O'Malley, 282
 Savill, Agnes, 176
 Savoy, *protomedicato*, 125, 126
 Savoy, Duke of (Emmanuele Filiberto), 126
 scarlet fever, 180, 476; mortality rates in Scotland, 180
 Schaffer, Simon, 477
 Schama, Simon, 107, 339
 Schepers, R. M. J., 'Towards unity and autonomy: the Belgian medical profession in the nineteenth century', 237-54
 Schiebinger, Londa, 118
 Schiff, Moritz, 434
 Schlich, Thomas, 'Changing disease identities: cretinism, politics and surgery (1844-1892)', 421-43
 Schmiedebach, Heinz-Peter, 478
 Schmitt, Arno, and Jehoeda Sofer, 116-17
 Schobinger, D. C., 454
 Schölein, Johann Lukas, 425, 429*n*
 Schroedervan der Kolk, Jacob, 196
 Schultz, Stanley G., 370-1, 372*n*, 373*n*, 376*n*, 393, 394
 Schultze, Carl August Sigismund, 92
 Schultze, Max Johann Sigismund, 91-101; 'Ein heizbarer Objecttisch und seine Verwendung bei Untersuchungen des Blutes', 91-2, 94-101
 Schwabe, C. W., 234
 Schwalbe, G., 92, 93
 science, great men of *see* cult of great men of science
 scientific ideas, manner of diffusion, 178
 Scottish Association of Nurse Administrators, archives, 360
 Scottish Federation of Women's Suffrage Societies, 166
 Scottish Women's Hospitals, 166-8, 170*n*
 scrofula, 425
 Scull, Andrew, 230, 347
 Seal, John R., 364, 372*n*, 377*n*, 380*n*, 383*n*, 385*n*, 387-8, 396
 Sears, Elizabeth, 226
 Secher, David, 325, 326
 Secord, D. C., 2
 Selander, Per, 366-7
 Semon, Felix, 436*n*
 Senac, J.-B., 451*n*
 septicæmia, 179*n*
 "Sequah" *see* Hartley, W. H.
 Serbia, 168; Scottish Women's Hospital units, 167; typhus epidemic (1915), 165, 167; voluntary medical units, 165-6
 Serbian Relief Fund, 165, 166
 Serrao, Francesco, 140*n*
 Settala, Ludovico, 125
 sexuality, male, in Muslim societies, 116-17

Index

- Shaftesbury, 7th Earl of, 347
 Shah of Persia, 215
 Sharpey-Schafer, Sir Edward, 20*n*, 335
 Shartau, Liesa von, 3
 Shaw, Alex, 156
 Shaw, George Bernard, 260, 273
 Shepherd, Michael, 359
 Sheppard, Julia G. A., (*rev.*), 351
 Sherrington, Sir Charles, 332, 334, 345, 445*n*
 Shipton, Anna, *Tell Jesus: recollections of Emily Gosse*, 144, 146, 147, 157
 Siegert, Bernhard, 478
 Siemens, Arnold von, 355
 Silva, K. M. de, 75*n*
 Simpson, Alexander, 460
 Simpson, Sir James, 150
 Simpson, William, 418*n*
 Sims, J. Marion, 472
Simulium damnosum, 225
 Singer, Charles, 452*n*
 skeletal analysis, 343
 Skinner, Ghislaine N., 63, 64*n*
 slavery in USA, 112
 Sloane, Hans, 403
 Smadel, Joseph, 374-5
 smallpox, 48, 169, 364*n*, 476; France, 220
 Smith, Adam, 222, 226
 Smith, Charles, 404
 Smith, David, 234
 Smith, Dodie, 303
 Smith, Hammond, 14*n*
 Smith, Harris L., 371
 Smith, Michael, 151
 Smith, Richard, 407-8
 Smith, Roger, (*rev.*), 110-11, 216
 Smith, Russell, 260, 261
 Smith, Samuel, 403
 Smith, Theobald, 81
 Smith, William, 418
 Smyth, D. H., 376
 Snodgrass, J. E., 83
 Snowden, Philip, 271
 Society of Medical Officers of Health, 258*n*
 Society for the Protection of Animals, Hampstead, 7*n*
 Society for the Protection of Animals Liable to Vivisection *see* Victoria Street Society
 Sophocles, 345
 Spain: influence on Italian *protomedicati*, 123-4, 125; *Tribunal del Protomedicato*, 125, 134
Spectator, 56
 Spencer, Herbert, 197
 spinal cord: lesions producing epilepsy, 189-90, 191-2, 193, 201*n*, 217, *see also* 'Brown-Séquard's spinal epilepsy'
 Spinoza, Baruch, 356
 spontaneous generation, Pasteur's work on, 58, 61
 Sprigge, S. Squire, 257
 spruce, 79
 Sri Lanka: British colonial government's policies, 73, 74, 79-80, 81, 83, 88; census (1911), 75; Ceylon Agricultural Society, 75-6; Colombo, General Hospital, 78; hookworm in colonial, 73-90, *see also* Rockefeller Foundation, hookworm control campaign
 Sri Lanka (*cont'd*): Indian workers on plantations, 74-6, 82, 83, 88; death rates, 75, 77-9, 87; health, 75, 76-7, 78, 80, 81, 83-4, 85, 87
 plantations, sanitary conditions, 76, 77-81, 80, 83, 83-4, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89-90; planters, economic considerations, 78-9, 80, 81, 82, 88; Planters' Association, 79, 82, 84, 86, 88, 89
 Stacey, Miss (friend of Emily Gosse), 145
 Stanzani, Agostino, 127
Star, libel action by BMA, 256, 275, 276-9, 280
 Star, Leigh, 118
 Starling, Ernest, 4-5, 334
 Starr, Paul, 112
 statistics, medical, 112
 Steffen, Monika, 213
 Steiner, Riccardo, 474
 Stepney, Daisy, 169, 176
 Steven, Donald, 329, 334
 Stevenson, Christine, 472
 Stewart, Ian, 477
 Still, Arthur and Irving Velody, 230-1
 Stobart, Mabel St Clair, 163, 166
 stomach, 218-19
 Stoney, Florence, 163, 164
 Stopes, Marie, 339
 Strasbourg, Institute of Hygiene, 70
 Street, John, 213
Streptococcus pyogenes, 180
 Strohmaier, Gotthard, 449*n*
 Stromeyer, Ludwig, 352
 strongyloides, 83
 Suffield, Bishop, 30*n*
 Sunshine League, 264*n*
 suppuration, 179*n*, 180
 surgeon-physicians, 410, 415-18
 surgeons: Belgium, 19th-c., 239, 240, 243; England, 17th- & 18-c., 400, 405, 406, 407, 410, 411, 413, 418, 419; Italy, early modern, 124, 130, 138; lack of advancement for British women, 176, *see also* apothecary-surgeons; surgeon-physicians; surgery
 surgery: 18th-c., 47; Kocher's promotion of, 440-1, 443; mortality rates, 19th-c., 179, *see also* apothecary-surgeons; barber-surgeons; osteotomy; surgeon-physicians; surgeons
 Surtees, John, 484
 Susruta, 365*n*
 Sutch, James, 418*n*
 Sutton, John Bland, 16, 271*n*, 272
 Sweden: Stockholm, Karolinska Institute, 219; Swedish Society of Medicine, 219
 Sweet, W. C., 83
 Swieten, Gerard van, 241
 Swindell, George, 463
 Swinfen, Edward, 482
 Swinfen, Richard, 482
 Switzerland, Abendberg Institute, 432-3
 Symons, John, (*obit.*), 102-3
 syphilis, 132
 syringomyelia, 192
 Szałaty, Maria, 212
 Szreter, Simon, 476

Index

- T
 taenia, 83
 Talbot, Robert, 348
 Talbot, Charles Holwell, 103, 208
 Tanner, W. E., 263*n*
 Tansey, E. M., 329, 335; 'Protection against dog distemper and Dogs Protection Bills: the Medical Research Council and anti-vivisectionist protest, 1911-1933', 1-26; (*rev.*), 113-14, 115-16; and P. P. Catterall, 'Monoclonal antibodies: a witness seminar in contemporary medical history', 322-7
 Tarbock, Peter, 404
 Tarleton, John (physician), 413
 Tarleton, John (surgeon-physician), 417
 Tauber, A. I., and L. Chernyak, 100, 101
 Taylor, James, 381, 382
 Taylor, Jeremy, 219-20
 Taylor, Julian, 461
 Taylor, widow, 30
 Taylor, Zachary, 407, 415
 technology and medicine, 223
tela cellulosa, 452, 454
 Temple, Benjamin, 403
 Tenner, A., 195*n*
 Tenucci, Albert Victor, 468*n*, 469
 Terence, 288*n*
 Terwagne, Anne-Josèphe *see* Méricourt, Théroigne de
 tetanus, anti-tetanus serum, 9
 Tetlowe, Daniel, 410
 Thane, Prof., 11*n*
 Thomasius, Christian, 222
 Thompson, John, 32*n*
 Thomson, John, 225
 Thornhill, H., 77
 Thorwaldsen, Bertel, 54, 55
 Thwaite, Anne, 147*n*
 thyroid deficiency *see* cretinism
 thyroid gland, 355, 423, 437; ablation of, 421, 433-5, 436
The Times, 3*n*, 8*n*, 14*n*, 20, 151, 256, 259, 260, 273-4
 Timoféeff-Ressovsky, N. W., 341
 al-Tirmidhi, 354
 Tissot, S.-A., 212
 tissues *see* Bichat, Xavier; Homocomerous Parts
 tobacco, 217-18
 Todd, Margaret, 479
 Todd, Robert Bentley, 194, 203
 Tomlinson, Sir Percy, 461
 Torrance, nursing supervisor, 383
 Torti, Francesco, 347, 348
 Tough, Alistair G., 360
 'Towards unity and autonomy: the Belgian medical profession in the nineteenth century', 237-54
 Towers, Bridget, 213
 Traube, Ludwig, 478
 Trendelenburg, Paul, 234
 Trevisani, Francesco, 233
 trichocephalus, 83
 Tristram, John, 401, 402, 410
 Tröhler, Ulrich, 423*n*
 Troxler, Ignaz Paul Vital, 424
 trypanosomiasis, 459, 465
 tuberculosis, 372*n*, 466, 476
 Tudor (woman doctor in First Balkan War 1912), 163
 Tuke, William J., 50
 Tulp, Nicolaes, 192
 Turin: *protomedicato*, 126; *protomedici*, 127, 138
 Turner, Trevor, (*rev.*), 230-1, 345-7
 twentieth-century medicine and science: district nursing in England and Wales, 303-21; monoclonal antibodies, 322-7; oral rehydration therapy, 363-97; women doctors (1914-1918), 160-77
 Twort, Antony, 340-1
 Twort, Dorothy Nony, 340, 341
 Twort, Frederick William, 340-1
 Tyler, Charles H., 15*n*
 Tylston, John, 415
 Tyndall, John, 59*n*
 typhoid, 465, 476; anti-typhoid serum, 9; epidemic Calais 1914, 167
 typhus, 476; Serbia (1915), 165, 167; wards in Kragujevat, Serbia, 168
 Tyquin, Michael B., 213-14
- U
 UNICEF, 363, 389, 391
 universities *see* under individual countries and cities
 Uragoda, C. G., 73*n*
 Urbino, Duchy of, *protomedicato*, 135
 USA:
 animal experimentation, 3*n*, 10*n*, 25-6
 campaign for *Field* Distemper Fund, 15
 Baltimore, Johns Hopkins Medical School, 6*n*;
 Centers for Disease Control, 363, 386, 396, 397*n*;
 Civil War medicine, 234; Confederate medical service, 360; death in childbirth, 338; genetics, 231-2; hookworm disease, 81; humanitarian tradition in medicine, 349-50; medical education, 338-9; medical museums' interest in relics of great scientists, 63, 66; medical sectarianism, 19th c., 150; National Institutes for Health, 213, 363, 374, 386, 395;
 New York, Academy of Medicine, Pasteur exhibition, 1922, 63, 72; Rockefeller Institute, 6*n*, 9; farm for breeding animals, 12*n*
 New York Academy of Medicine, 149-50; Occupational Safety and Health Administration, 224; oral rehydration therapy viewed with suspicion, 389-91, 396; penitentiaries, 112-13; Philadelphia, College of Physicians, 63*n*, 66; slavery, 112; Wood Library-Museum of Anesthesiology, 357-8
 Ussing, H. H., 376
 Utrecht University, 402
- V
 Vallery-Radot, L. Pasteur, 60, 62, 63*n*, 68
 Vallery-Radot, René, 54, 56, 59*n*, 60, 66

Index

- van Heyningen, W. E., 364, 377*n*, 380*n*, 383*n*, 385*n*, 388*n*
Vella, E. E., 465
venereal diseases, 359, 462
Venezuela, treatment for diarrhoea, 374*n*
Verdugno, Narciso, 124
Vere, John, 33*n*
Vere, Thomas, 30*n*, 33*n*
Verney, E. B., 329
Vernia, Nicoletto, 229
Verrall, Sir James, 260*n*
Verteuil, F. J. de, 340
Vesalius, Andreas, 219, 226, 229, 451; on translating *De humani corporis fabrica*, 281-302
veterinary medicine *see* dog distemper
veterinary science, 233-4
Victoria Street Society, 2, 11*n*
Villa Pasteur *see* France, Pont-Gisquet
Villafranca, Marquis of, 124
Virchow, Rudolf, 478
viruses: NIMR research programme, 14; NIMR work on cancer causing, 17, *see also* Twort, Frederick William
Vitale, Sarra, 122
vitamin B 12, 219
vivisection *see* animal experimentation
Volkman, Richard, 181
voluntarism and district nursing, 303-21
Voss, Frauke, 474
- W**
Waddington, Ivan, 223, 239, 249*n*
Wagner-Jauregg, Julius, 354-5
Wahrig-Schmidt, Bettina, 356, 478
Wakefield, woman member of SWH unit in Serbia, 174
Walker, Jane, 161
Walker, Sir Norman, 278
Walker, Thomas, 410
Wallace, Alfred Russel, 200
Wallace, Craig, 371, 372, 373
Waller, Augustus, 101
Waller, Robert, 30, 32, 34, 50
Walley, William, 404, 411-12
Walton, John, 407
Ward, Gordon, 274-5
Ward, Lorraine, 'The cult of relics: Pasteur material at the Science Museum', 52-72
warm stage, 93
Warner, John Harley, (*rev.*), 471-3
Washington, George, 65
Waterhouse, Alfred, 220
Waterhouse, Paul, 220
Watkins, Sidney Herbert, 102-3
Watson, Chalmers, 171
Watson, Edmund, 400
Wagh, William, 479-80
Wear, Andrew, 212, 472
Webb, Beatrice, 258*n*
Webb, Sydney, 258*n*
Webber, Geraldine, 10, 11
Webster, Charles, 357
Webster, John (junior), 405
Webster, John (senior), 406, 409, 417-18
Weekly Dispatch, 267
Weeks, Jeffrey, 213
Weigel, Hans, the Elder, 219
Weindling, Paul, 213; and Ursula Slevogt, 359
Weisz, George, 53*n*
Wellcome Foundation *see* London
Wellcome, Henry, 52, 53, 54, 63-4, 67, 68, 264
Wellcome Historical Medical Museum *see* London
Wellcome Institute *see* London
Wellcome Trust *see* London
Wellington, 1st Duke of, 65
Wells, H. G., 143
Wells, Spencer, 150
West Indies, papers relating to hospitals, 460
West of Scotland Neuro-Psychiatric Research Institute, archives, 360
West, Thomas, 482
western medicine, as purveyor of American economic interests, 74, 81-2, 89, 90
Westminster, Duke of, 25
Whalley, Thomas, 402-3
Whitaker, Robert, 403, 414-15
White, Thomas, 411, 418
Whitrow, Magda, 354-5
Whitteridge, David, 328
Whitteridge, Gweneth, 103
whooping cough, 476
Whorton, James, (*rev.*), 212-13
Wiener, Martin J., (*rev.*), 112-13
Wild, Daniel, 408
Wilkinson, Greg, 359
Wilkinson, Lise, 234; (*rev.*), 224-5, 340-1
Willcox, William, 264
William I, king of Württemberg, 432
Williams, Carolyn D., 109-10
Williams, Dawson, 272
Williams, Lady, 308-9
Williams, Leonard, 271*n*
Williamson, Alan, 325-6
Williamson, Henry, 413, 419*n*
Williamson, Richard, 418
Willis, Elizabeth, (*rev.*), 107
Willoughby of Parham, family of Lord, 414
Willoughby, Percival, 399
Wilson, Dudley, 228-9
Wilson, Lindsay, 108-9
Wilson, Philip, 212
Wilson, Woodrow, 214-15
Winau, Rolf, 223
Winch, K, 468
Winchester, Guil, (*rev.*), 231-2
Winston, Mark, 'The Bethel at Norwich: an eighteenth-century hospital for lunatics', 27-51
Winterbotham, Robert, 412
Witherly, Sir Thomas, 401, 402
Witter, John, 404, 408, 411
Wizeard, Leonard, 47
Wöhler, F., 348
Wolf, Stewart, 216
Wolff, C.-F., 453*n*
Wolpert, Lewis, (*rev.*), 477

Index

- women: healers, Italy, 122, 138-9; medical education, 160-1, 176-7; and medicine in 18th-c. France, 108-9, *see also* 'Medical women at war, 1914-1918'; midwives, midwifery; surgeons
Women's Army Auxiliary Corps, 171
Women's Hospital Corps, 162-3
Women's Imperial Service League, 163-4
Wood, Antony, 417*n*
Woolgar, Steve, 477
Worboys, Michael, 473
World Health Organization, 383*n*, 389, 391, 392
World War, First: papers relating to, 465-7, 469; work of women doctors, 160-77
World War, Second, papers relating to, 461, 464, 469
Worthington family, 407
Worthington, Thomas, 416*n*
Wrench, Sir Benjamin, 32, 44-5
Wright, Kervin, 45, 46
Wright, Warner, 49
Wyman, Jeffries, 198
- Y
yellow fever plague, Philadelphia, 358
Yonge, James, 399, 416
- Z
Zalusky, Stanley G., 370, 376*n*
Zimara, M. A., 229
zinc chloride as treatment for cancer, 153, 155
Zululand, trypanosomiasis, 465
Zwinger, Theodor, 361