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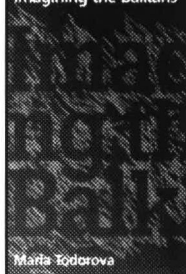
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	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ع	'	'	'	—	ز	—	zh	j	گ	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ج	l	l	l
پ	—	p	p	p	ش	sh	sh	ş	م	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	t	ص	ş	ş	ş	ن	n	n	n
ث	th	s	s	s	ض	đ	z	z	ه	h	h	h ³
ج	j	j	c	c	ط	!'	!'	!'	و	w	v or u	v
ح	—	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ی	y	y	y
خ	h	h	h	h	ع	'	'	—	؛	-a ¹		
د	kh	kh	h	h	غ	gh	gh	g or ğ	آ	-2		
ذ	d	d	d	d	ف	f	f	f	¹ (-at in construct state) ² (article) al- and 'l- ³ (when not final)			
ز	dh	z	z	z	ق	q	q	k				
ر	r	r	r	r	ك	k	k or g	k or ğ				
س	z	z	z	z					ory	ory	ory	ory
									or ğ	or ğ	or ğ	or ğ

VOWELS

	ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i>	ا or آ ā و ū ي ī	ā ū ī	{ words of Arabic and Persian origin only } ā ū ī
<i>Doubled</i>	آ iyy (final form ī) و' uww (final form ū), etc.	iy (final form i) uvv	iy (final form i) uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>	او au or aw اي ai or ay	ev ey	ev ey
<i>Short</i>	ا a و u و o or ö ي i	a or e u or ü o or ö ı or i	a or e u or ü o or ö ı or i

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³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-i Mi'māriyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (August 1989): 291–306.

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