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- subject reviews (normally <10 000 words)
- research papers (up to 8 000 words)
- reports (<4000 words including references)
- comments (<1000 words)
- book reviews (<750 words).

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A recent issue of the journal from Volume 30 onwards should be consulted for style. Units, symbols and related matters are based on the CBE Manual *Scientific Style and Format* (6th Edition, 1994, ISBN 0-521-47154-0). The first page must include author names (capitals) and full addresses where the work was carried out. The corresponding author should provide an email address. Current addresses, where different, should also be given, and a word count including references and legends. The second page should contain a Summary followed by the main body of text. A research paper will normally have such sections as: Introduction; Methods; Results; Discussion; Acknowledgments; References; Tables (numbered in textual sequence and including captions); Figure legends; and Figures, which should accordingly be so ordered. A subject review should have sections appropriate to the topic addressed, but any methods and sources should preferably be detailed in a separate section. The Summary should be concise and informative. It should be <5% of the total word count and is complete in itself. It should succinctly express the context, purpose, methods, findings, approach and implications of the study. There should be no references or unexplained abbreviations. Avoid phrases such as 'are described', 'will be discussed', etc. The Methods section should include essential details of study area, analyses and sources of data. Please note that footnotes are not used in the *Environmental Conservation*.

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