

The American Political Science Review

BOARD OF EDITORS

Harvey C. Mansfield, <i>Managing Editor</i>	Ohio State University	Harold Stein,	Princeton University
Otto Kirchheimer,	Columbia University	Rowland Egger,	University of Virginia
Andrew Hacker,	Cornell University	Stanley Hoffmann,	Harvard University
J. Roland Pennock,	Swarthmore College	Robert E. Lane,	Yale University

VOLUME LVIII

1964

Reprinted with the permission of The American Political Science Association

JOHNSON REPRINT CORPORATION

New York • London

1971

Copyright, 1965, by
THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

First reprinting 1971, Johnson Reprint Corporation

Johnson Reprint Corporation
111 Fifth Avenue
New York, N.Y. 10003, U.S.A.

Johnson Reprint Company Ltd.
Berkeley Square House
London, W1X6BA, England

Printed in the U.S.A.

CONTENTS

NUMBER 1—MARCH, 1964

Organization Theory and Political Theory. <i>Herbert Kaufman</i>	5
Causality and Time in Political Process: A Speculation. <i>Norman Jacobson</i>	15
The Four Paradoxes of Nuclear Strategy. <i>Hans J. Morgenthau</i>	23
Inter-Constituency Movement of British Parliamentary Candidates, 1951–1959. <i>Austin Ranney</i>	36
A Comparative Study of Canadian Parties. <i>Leon D. Epstein</i>	46
Party Responsibility in the States: Some Causal Factors. <i>Thomas A. Flinn</i>	60
The Expatriation Decisions: A Study in Constitutional Improvisation and the Uses of History. <i>John P. Roche</i>	72
The Selection of Federal Political Executives. <i>Dean E. Mann</i>	81
Communication	100
Report of the Advisory Committee on Foreign Relations, 1963	101
Book Reviews, Notes and Bibliography. <i>Austin Ranney (ed.)</i>	101
News and Notes. <i>Leo B. Lott (ed.)</i>	198

NUMBER 2—JUNE, 1964

Government and Press in France During the Algerian War. <i>Martin Harrison</i>	273
Patronage in New York State, 1955–1959. <i>Daniel P. Moynihan and James Q. Wilson</i>	286
Measuring Malapportionment. <i>Glendon Schubert and Charles Press</i>	302
Hobbes's Concept of Representation—I. <i>Hanna Pitkin</i>	328
Some Ambiguities in the Notion of Power. <i>William H. Riker</i>	341
Power and Violence. <i>E. V. Walter</i>	350
Consensus and Ideology in American Politics. <i>Herbert McClosky</i>	361
The Concept of Neutralism. <i>Francis Low-Beer</i>	383
Communications	392
Book Reviews, Notes and Bibliography. <i>Austin Ranney (ed.)</i>	402
News and Notes. <i>Leo B. Lott (ed.)</i>	493

NUMBER 3—SEPTEMBER, 1964

Kautilya: Foreign Policy and International System in the Ancient Hindu World. <i>George Modelski</i>	549
The Party Whip Organizations in the United States House of Representatives. <i>Randall B. Ripley</i>	561
The Demography of the Congressional Vote on Foreign Aid, 1939–1958. <i>Leroy N. Rieselbach</i> . . .	577
American Government, 1933–1963: Fission and Confusion in Theory and Research. <i>Theodore J. Lowi</i>	589
Pragmatism and the Group Theory of Politics. <i>David G. Smith</i>	600
Tocqueville: Neutrality and the Use of History. <i>Marvin Zetterbaum</i>	611
National Integration and Political Development. <i>Leonard Binder</i>	622
Changing Patterns of African International Relations. <i>Robert C. Good</i>	632
Dimensions of Conflict in the General Assembly. <i>Hayward R. Alker, Jr.</i>	642
Research Notes	
Montesquieu on Love: Notes on <i>The Persian Letters</i> . <i>David Kettler</i>	658
First-Time Winners in the British House of Commons Since 1918. <i>Philip W. Buck</i>	662
Communications	668
Book Reviews, Notes and Bibliography. <i>Austin Ranney (ed.)</i>	670
Doctoral Dissertations in Political Science. <i>William C. Seyler (comp.)</i>	780
News and Notes. <i>Leo B. Lott (ed.)</i>	803

NUMBER 4—DECEMBER, 1964

Equal Protection and the Urban Majority. <i>C. Herman Pritchett</i>	869
Public-Regardingness as a Value Premise in Voting Behavior. <i>James Q. Wilson and</i> <i>Edward C. Banfield</i>	876
The "Isms" in Totalitarianism. <i>Alexander J. Groth</i>	888
Hobbes's Concept of Representation—II. <i>Hanna Pitkin</i>	902
Rousseau's Images of Authority. <i>Judith N. Shklar</i>	919
Party Government and the Settlement of 1688. <i>Harvey C. Mansfield, Jr.</i>	933
The Ethiopian No-Party State. <i>Robert L. Hess and Gerhard Loewenberg</i>	947

Work Life and Political Attitudes: A Study of Manual Workers. <i>Lewis Lipsitz</i>	951
Communications	963
Book Reviews, Notes and Bibliography. <i>Austin Ranney (ed.)</i>	971
News and Notes. <i>Leo B. Lott (ed.)</i>	1070
Support of Political Science by the National Science Foundation	1086
Index to Volume LVIII. <i>Corinne Silverman</i>	1091

OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

President

DAVID B. TRUMAN
Columbia University

President-Elect

GABRIEL A. ALMOND
Stanford University

Vice President

SAMUEL H. BEER
Harvard University

MARIAN D. IRISH
Florida State University

JAMES L. McCAMY
University of Wisconsin

Secretary

MALCOLM E. JEWEL
University of Kentucky

Treasurer

MAX M. KAMPELMAN
Washington, D.C.

Executive Director

EVRON M. KIRKPATRICK
1726 Massachusetts Ave., N.W.
Washington, D.C., 20036

Assistant Director

DON TACHERON

Managing Editor, APSR

HARVEY C. MANSFIELD
The Ohio State University

COUNCIL

Above-named Offices *ex officio*s

BYRUM CARTER
Indiana University
FREDERIC CLEAVELAND
University of North Carolina
KARL W. DEUTSCH
Yale University
LEON EPSTEIN
University of Wisconsin
LAWRENCE HERSON
Ohio State University
ROBERT McCLOSKEY
Harvard University
RICHARD NEUSTADT
Columbia University
LUCIAN PYE
Massachusetts Institute of Technology

MARVER H. BERNSTEIN
Princeton University
JAMES S. COLEMAN
University of California, Los Angeles
DAVID EASTON
University of Chicago
CHARLES D. FARRIS
University of Florida
ERNST B. HAAS
University of California, Berkeley
WARREN E. MILLER
University of Michigan
JOSEPH TANENHAUS
New York University
JOHN C. WAHLKE
State University of New York, Buffalo

FORMER PRESIDENTS

FRANK J. GOODNOW
ALBERT SHAW
FREDERIC N. JUDSON
JAMES BRYCE
A. LAWRENCE LOWELL
WOODROW WILSON
SIMON E. BALDWIN
ALBERT BUSHNELL HART
W. W. WILLOUGHBY
JOHN BASSETT MOORE
ERNST FREUND
JESSE MACY
MUNROE SMITH
HENRY JONES FORD
PAUL S. REINSCH
LEO S. ROWE
WILLIAM A. DUNNING
HARRY A. GARFIELD
JAMES W. GARNER
CHARLES E. MERRIAM

CHARLES A. BEARD
WILLIAM B. MUNRO
JESSE S. REEVES
JOHN A. FAIRLIE
BENJAMIN F. SHAMBAUGH
EDWARD S. CORWIN
WILLIAM F. WILLOUGHBY
ISIDOR LOEB
WALTER J. SHEPARD
FRANCIS W. COKER
ARTHUR N. HOLCOMBE
THOMAS REED POWELL
CLARENCE A. DYKSTRA
CHARLES GROVE HAINES
ROBERT C. BROOKS
FREDERIC A. OGG
WILLIAM ANDERSON
ROBERT E. CUSHMAN
LEONARD D. WHITE

JOHN M. GAUS
WALTER F. DODD
ARTHUR W. MACMAHON
HENRY R. SPENCER
QUINCY WRIGHT
JAMES POLLOCK
PETER H. ODEGARD
LUTHER H. GULICK
PENDLETON HERRING
RALPH J. BUNCE
CHARLES MCKINLEY
HAROLD D. LASSWELL
E. E. SCHATTSCHEIDER
V. O. KEY, JR.
R. TAYLOR COLE
CARL B. SWISHER
EMMETTE S. REDFORD
CHARLES S. HYNEMAN
CARL J. FRIEDRICH
C. HERMAN PRITCHETT