
About the Authors

Elizabeth Heger Boyle, Assistant Professor of Sociology and Law at the University of Minnesota, is interested in comparative and international law. Current projects include modeling international influence on national laws relating to human rights and considering the role of state structure on the production of claimants to the European Court of Human Rights.

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Peter Karsten is Professor of History at the University of Pittsburgh. His research fields include “high” and “low” legal cultures, political cultures, and military systems, as the titles of his seven books indicate.

Douglas S. Reed is an Assistant Professor in the Government Department at Georgetown University. His research interests include courts and education, courts and social movements, federalism, and state constitutionalism. He is currently working on a book, provisionally entitled *From Courtrooms to Classrooms: The Judicial Politics of School Finance Reform*, that explores the efficacy and politics of judicial intervention in the financing of public schools.

Carol V. Rose is a lawyer and journalist who has worked and traveled extensively in Asia, including Vietnam, Japan, Pakistan, Nepal, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, and India. Her research focus in Vietnam has been on the connection between legal reform and economic globalization, as well as on the impact of foreign legal assistance on Vietnam's legal reforms. Ms. Rose has worked as an election monitor in Sri Lanka (1993) and a consultant to the U.S. Agency for International Development in Pakistan (1992). From 1990 through 1993 she lived in South Asia as a fellow with the Institute of Current World Affairs, where she wrote on cultural, political, and legal issues. Currently, she is an associated at the law firm of Hill & Barlow in Boston, MA.

Kevin F. Ryan is Associate Professor of Justice Studies and Sociology at Norwich University. Most of his published work focuses on U.S. drug policy domestically and internationally. He is currently at work

on a book, co-authored with Robert Granfield, on the history and prospects of U.S. drug policy.

Diane Vaughan is Professor of Sociology at Boston College. Her interest is the intersection of structure, culture, and history with interpretation, meaning, and action at the local level. She has pursued this agenda in a long-term investigation that resulted in publication of *Controlling Unlawful Organizational Behavior*, *Uncoupling*, and *The Challenger Launch Decision*. She is completing the project with *Theorizing: Analogy, Cases, and Comparative Social Organization*, now in progress, which fully develops the situated action schema summarized in the article published in this issue.