

GLACIOLOGICAL LITERATURE

THIS is a selected list of glaciological literature on the scientific study of snow and ice and of their effects on the Earth; for the literature on polar expeditions, and also on the "applied" aspects of glaciology, such as snow ploughs, readers should consult the bibliographies in each issue of *Recent Polar Literature* (supplement to the *Polar Record*). For Russian material the system of transliteration used is that agreed by the U.S. Board on Geographic Names and the Permanent Committee on Geographical Names for British Official Use in 1947. Readers can greatly assist by sending reprints of their publications to the Society, or by informing Dr J. W. Glen of publications of glaciological interest. It should be noted that the Society does not necessarily hold copies of the items in this list, and also that the Society does not possess facilities for microfilming or photocopying.

CONFERENCES

- AKADEMIYA NAUK SSSR. SEKTSIYA NAUK O ZEMLE. SIBIRSKOYE OTDELENIYE. *II Mezhdunarodnaya Konferentsiya po Merzlotovedeniyu. Doklady i soobshcheniya* [2nd International Conference on Permafrost. Papers and reports]. Yakutsk, Yakutskoye Knizhnoye Izdatel'stvo, 1973. 7 vols.: 103 p.; 154 p.; 102 p.; 246 p.; 127 p.; 111 p.; 272 p. [185 Russian contributions to conference held in Yakutsk, July 1973.]
- DYUNIN, A. K., and KRASNOSEL'SKIY, E. B., ed. *Inzhenernaya glyatsiologiya. Trudy i vsesoyuznogo koordinatsionnogo soveshchaniya po inzhenernoy glyatsiologii (6-9 aprelya 1970 g., g. Kirouk)* [Engineering glaciology. Transactions 1 of the co-ordinating conference on engineering glaciology (6-9 April 1970, Kirouk)]. Apatity, Kol'skiy Filial Akademii Nauk SSSR, 1973. 234 p. [44 papers.]
- WETTTELAND, S. S., and BRUUN, P., ed. *Proceedings, the first international conference on port and ocean engineering under Arctic conditions. The Technical University of Norway, Trondheim, Norway, Aug. 23-30, 1971*. [Trondheim, Technical University of Norway, 1972.] 2 vols.: xv, 888 p.; [i], 889-1457 p. [Includes the following papers: W. Dansgaard, S. J. Johnsen, H. B. Clausen and C. C. Langway, Jr., "Climatic oscillations depicted and predicted by isotope analyses of a Greenland ice core", p. 17-22; R. Frederking and L. W. Gold, "Ice forces on an isolated circular pile", p. 73-92; S. L. DenHartog, "SS Manhattan tests. A review of the ice program", p. 101-11; A. Assur, "Forces in moving ice fields", p. 112-18; L. R. Breslau, J. E. James, M. D. Tramell and C. E. Behlke, "The underwater shape of a grounded ice island off Prudhoe Bay, Alaska", p. 119-39; T. Carstens, "Prevention of ice formation by forced mixing", p. 140-51; W. F. Weeks, A. Kovacs and W. D. Hibler, III, "Pressure ridge characteristics in the Arctic coastal environment", p. 152-83; E. Palosuo, "Ice ridges in a coastal area of Finland", p. 184-91; R. O. Ramseier, "Mechanical properties of snow ice", p. 192-210; G. D. Sharma, J. D. Kreitner and D. W. Hood, "Sea ice characteristics in Bering Sea", p. 211-20; R. Y. Edwards, J. W. Lewis and D. L. Benze, "An Arctic ice model basin—design, construction, and operating experience", p. 541-68; C. H. Atkinson, D. L. R. Cronin and J. V. Danys, "Measurement of ice forces against a lightpier", p. 569-81; F. Gerritsen, "Ice problems in the Dutch rivers and estuaries", p. 582-608; J. V. Danys, "Effect of cone-shaped structures on impact forces of ice floes", p. 609-20; H. R. Kivisild, "Year-round oil terminal in ice covered waters", p. 621-31; K. R. Maser, "The interpretation of small scale strength data for ice", p. 632-56; E. Reinius, S. Haggård and E. Ernstsons, "Experiences of offshore lighthouses in Sweden", p. 657-73; B. Ross, S. Hanagud and G. S. Sidhu, "Ice floe-offshore platform interaction", p. 674-82; P. M. Bruun and P. Johannesson, "The interaction between ice and coastal structures", p. 683-712; A. O. Straumsnes and P. M. Bruun, "Comparison between spray and splash at some typical permeable coastal structures and the influence of ice floes deposited on these structures on spray and splash quantities", p. 713-23; H. A. R. Steltner, "Canadian Arctic sea/air base at Radstock Bay, Devon Island, N.W.T.", p. 724-77; J. W. Goode and A. E. Teller, "Ice breakage with explosives", p. 786-89; N. Reeh and F. Engelund, "Longperiod waves generated by calving glaciers", p. 1257-61; E. Hulgaard and T. Sørensen, "Ice cover prevention by means of air bubbles, Narssaq, Greenland", p. 1355-66; E. Tesaker, "The influence of an ice cover on the thickness of the surface flow in a stratified fiord", p. 1441-44.]

GENERAL

- CHIAO, R. Y., and WICKRAMASINGHE, N. C. The expulsion of dust from galaxies. *Astrophysical Letters*, Vol. 14, No. 1, 1973, p. 19-23. [Conditions for expulsion of dust particles from several types of galaxies examined. Ice particles may be expelled from spiral or irregular galaxies, but not elliptical galaxies.]
- HAUPT, I. Untersuchungen der Eisverhältnisse im Polargebiet anhand von Satellitenbeobachtungen. *Annalen der Meteorologie*, Nr. 6, 1973, p. 352. [Abstract. Fluctuations in ice conditions between different months and years of the period 1966-70 were observed by means of satellite and conventional data, and the state of the ice, temperature and wind conditions were correlated.]
- LORIUS, C. Otchet o glyatsiologicheskikh rabotakh sovetsko-frantsuzskogo otryada devyatoy Sovetskoj Antarkticheskoy Ekspeditsii 1963/64 g. [Report on the glaciological work of the Soviet-French group of the ninth Soviet Antarctic Expedition of 1963-64]. *Trudy Sovetskoj Antarkticheskoy Ekspeditsii*, Tom 60, 1972, p. 65-99.

GLACIOLOGICAL INSTRUMENTS AND METHODS

- ECCLES, P. J., and ATLAS, D. A dual-wavelength radar hail detector. *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, Vol. 12, No. 5, 1973, p. 847-54. [Method for detecting presence of hail from a distance.]

- KOHENEN, H. Über die Beziehung zwischen seismischen Geschwindigkeiten und der Dichte in Firn und Eis. *Zeitschrift für Geophysik*, Bd. 38, Ht. 5, 1972, p. 925-35. [Theoretical deduction of non-linear relation between density and seismic velocity which is improvement over linear relation in comparison with measurements. English summary, p. 925.]
- KUDRYASHOV, B. B., and FISENKO, V. F. Analiz i puti sovershenstvovaniya protsessa bureniya-protaivaniya vo l'dakh Antarktidi [Analysis and ways of improving thermal drilling processes in Antarctic ice]. *Trudy Sovetskoy Antarkticheskoy Ekspeditsii*, Tom 60, 1972, p. 129-43.
- PARUNGO, F. P., and PUESCHEL, R. F. Ice nucleation: elemental identification of particles in snow crystals. *Science*, Vol. 180, No. 4090, 1973, p. 1057-58. [Scanning field-emission electron microscope and X-ray analyser used to locate and identify snow crystal nuclei.]
- RICHEMS, V. B., and MADDEN, C. G. An improved snow study kit. *Journal of Wildlife Management*, Vol. 37, No. 1, 1973, p. 109-13. [Describes simple economical kit which gives satisfactory performance.]

PHYSICS OF ICE

- BRUNO, G. F., and PINTAR, M. M. Relaxation of the proton spin dipolar energy in hexagonal ice. *Journal of Chemical Physics*, Vol. 58, No. 12, 1973, p. 5344-53. [Mendenhall Glacier ice crystals tested at -24°C and no anisotropy observed in relaxation time of proton spin dipolar energy $T_{1\rho}$. Spin lattice relaxation time $T_{1\rho}$ is anisotropic largely because of anisotropy of proton dipolar specific heat.]
- FINK, U., and others. Infrared spectra of the Galilean satellites of Jupiter, [by] U. Fink, N. H. Dekkers and H. P. Larson. *Astrophysical Journal*, Vol. 179, No. 3, Pt. 2, 1973, p. L155-59. [Results show Europa and Ganymede have large amounts of ice on surface, Callisto has some faint ice absorptions.]
- FURUSHIMA, T. Sukēto no masatsu teikō ni kansuru kenkyū [Study on the frictional resistance of skates]. *Seppyō*, Vol. 34, No. 1, 1972, p. 9-14. [Theoretical study of friction of a skate on ice. English summary, p. 14.]
- GUIGO, E. L., and TSVETKOV, Ts. D. Analiticheskoye issledovaniye protsessa vnutrennego massoperenosa pri vakuumoy sublimatsionnoy syshke materialov [Analytical study of internal mass transfer during the vacuum sublimation drying of materials]. *Inzhenerno-Fizicheskiy Zhurnal*, Tom 23, No. 5, 1972, p. 868-70. [Theoretical study of rate of sublimation of ice during freeze-drying process. English summary, p. 870.]
- HAIDA, O., and others. Relaxational proton ordering and glassy crystalline state in hexagonal ice, by O. Haida, T. Matsuo, H. Suga and S. Seki. *Proceedings of the Japan Academy*, Vol. 48, No. 7, 1972, p. 489-94. [Anomalous specific heat attributed to proton ordering in ice in range 90 to 105 K.]
- HANLEY, T. O'D., and Vo VAN, T. Helical clouds in ice. *Journal of Crystal Growth*, Vol. 19, No. 2, 1973, p. 147-51. [Description of helical groups of bubbles which form in ice frozen from KCl solutions. Mechanism believed to be related to dislocations.]
- HIGASHI, A. Kōri no butsurei [Physics of ice]. *Seppyō*, Vol. 34, No. 1, 1972, p. 19-27. [Review of recent Japanese work.]
- HIGASHI, A. Kōri no sō-ten'i [Phase changes in ice]. *Nihon Kesshōgakkai-shi*, [Vol.] 14, 1972, p. 274-85. [Summarizes present knowledge of various phases of ice and their structures.]
- HIGASHI, A., and KAWABATA, J. Kōri tankesshō-chū no jiko kakusan ni taisuri ten'i mitsudo no eikyō [Dislocation enhanced diffusion in single crystals of ice]. *Seppyō*, Vol. 34, No. 2, 1972, p. 61-72. [Measurement of diffusion coefficient in undeformed and deformed Mendenhall Glacier ice crystals. English summary, p. 71-72.]
- HIGASHI, A., and others. Kōri no kesshō-jiku hōkō kettei-yō X-sen Raue shashinhyō no seisaku [X-ray Laue photographic table for the determination of crystal axes in ice]. [By] A. Higashi, A. Fukuda, Y. Yamana. *Teion-kagaku: Low Temperature Science*, Ser. A, [No.] 30, 1972, p. 35-46. [Presents Laue photographs of 40 known orientations to identify approximate orientation of specimen and charts to obtain exact orientation. English summary, p. 46.]
- JANZOW, E. F., and CHAO, B. T. Induced crystallization of large free ice crystals in slowly flowing brine. *Desalination*, Vol. 12, No. 2, 1973, p. 163-75. [Large platelike free ice crystals grow in brine within narrow range of supercooling temperatures.]
- JANZOW, E. F., and CHAO, B. T. Salt entrainment in ice crystallized from brine. *Desalination*, Vol. 12, No. 2, 1973, p. 141-61. [Measurements. Model in which ice growth is controlled by heat diffusion alone fails to explain growth behaviour.]
- JONES, D. R. H. The measurement of solid-liquid interfacial energies from the shapes of grain-boundary grooves. *Philosophical Magazine*, Eighth Ser., Vol. 27, No. 3, 1973, p. 569-84. [Includes measurement for ice-water-NaCl systems.]
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- KURZAYEV, A. B., and others. Izucheniye metodom Ya.M.R. zamorozhennoy predel'no-gidrofobnoy suspenzii ftoroplast-voda [NMR study of a frozen, strongly hydrophobic "ftoroplast"-water suspension]. [By] A. B. Kurzayev, V. I. Kvlividze, V. A. Pchelin. *Doklady Akademii Nauk SSSR*, Tom 208, No. 2, 1973, p. 391-93. [Difference in NMR spectra of H₂O molecules inside ice crystals and on ice surface used to determine surface area of suspension. Proton mobility in ice increases as crystal size decreases.]

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- LAFARGUE, C., and BONED, C. Modèle pour l'étude des propriétés diélectriques des échantillons obtenus par solidification de solutions aqueuses de sulfate d'ammonium. *Comptes Rendus Hebdomadaires des Séances de l'Académie des Sciences* (Paris), Sér. B, Tom. 276, No. 8, 1973, p. 315-17. [Dielectric properties of samples frozen from $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$ solutions interpreted with model having perturbed zones with dispersed phase within normal ice lattice.]
- LAMB, D., and HOBBS, P. V. Reply. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, Vol. 30, No. 3, 1973, p. 504-06. [Reply to comments by B. J. Mason, *ibid.*, p. 501-04, criticizing authors' view of reason for snow crystal habit variations.]
- LA PLACA, S. J., and others. On a nearly proton-ordered structure for ice IX, [by] S. J. La Placa and W. C. Hamilton and [W.] B. Kamb and A. Prakash. *Journal of Chemical Physics*, Vol. 58, No. 2, 1973, p. 567-80. [Neutron diffraction experiments on D_2O specimens show ordered structure with about 4% deuterons not on ordered sites.]
- LAVIS, D. A. The steam-water-ice systems: a two-dimensional bonded lattice model. First-order approximation. *Journal of Physics, C*, Vol. 6, No. 9, 1973, p. 1530-45. [Theoretical model which indicates how solid forms and some properties including region with negative expansion coefficient as found in ice.]
- LIU, K.-N. Electromagnetic scattering by arbitrarily oriented ice cylinders. *Applied Optics*, Vol. 11, No. 3, 1972, p. 667-74. [Applicable to optical scattering by ice in clouds leading to information of cloud microstructure.]
- LUKOV, A. V., and LEBEDEV, D. P. Study of the ice sublimation process. *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 16, No. 6, 1973, p. 1087-96. [Experiments on ice sublimation under various conditions are described and discussed.]
- MCGRATH, R. A press for cell disruption by ice shear. *Analytical Biochemistry*, Vol. 54, No. 2, 1973, p. 518-21. [Describes press used to extrude ice containing cells which it is required to break. Description of change from granular to wire extrusion of ice, the latter being more efficient for cell breakage.]
- MAENO, N. Enka-kariumu-hyō no yūden bunsan. IV. Teinōdo-hyō no yūden bunsan [The dielectric dispersion of KCl ice. IV. The dielectric dispersion of low concentration ice]. *Teion-kagaku: Low Temperature Science*, Ser. A, [No.] 30, 1972, p. 1-8. [Below concentration of 10^{-2}M dielectric ion factor has very complex frequency behaviour implying multiple relaxation mechanisms. English summary, p. 8.]
- MAENO, N. Enso o fukumu tankesshō-hyō no yūdenteki seishitsu [The dielectric properties of single crystals of ice containing chlorine]. *Teion-kagaku: Low Temperature Science*, Ser. A, [No.] 30, 1972, p. 9-21. [Single crystals, unlike polycrystals, grown from KCl solution, incorporate Cl^- ions preferentially. Dielectric constant of such crystals is less than that of pure ice and conductivity is proportional to square root of chlorine concentration. English summary, p. 21.]
- MAENO, N. Single crystals of ice grown from KCl solution and their dielectric properties. *Canadian Journal of Physics*, Vol. 51, No. 10, 1973, p. 1045-52. [Small amounts of Cl, but no K, incorporated substitutionally. Dielectric permittivity and relaxation time reduced, low frequency conductivity increased. Discussion in terms of lattice defects.]
- MAENO, N. Studies of the dielectric properties of ice grown from KCl solution. *Contributions from the Institute of Low Temperature Science*, Ser. A, No. 25, 1973, p. 1-47. [Results of dielectric measurements on polycrystals and monocrystals of ice grown from KCl solutions.]
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- MILOŠEVIĆ-KVAJIĆ, M., and others. Freezing parameters for ice single crystals and the separation of basal platelets, by M. Milošević-Kvačić and G. Kvačić and V. Brajović. *Canadian Journal of Physics*, Vol. 51, No. 8, 1973, p. 837-42. [Measurement of platelet separation in ice grown from NaCl solution for different c -axis orientations and growth rates.]
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- PARUNGO, F. P. Electron-microscopic study of silver iodide as contact or sublimation nuclei. *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, Vol. 12, No. 3, 1973, p. 517-21. [Cold chamber study using electron microscope to locate position of nuclei in replicas of seeded crystals.]
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- PINCHUKOV, YU. E. Model' ionykh par dlya struktury kristallov l'da [Model of ion pairs for the structure of ice crystals]. *Zhurnal Strukturnoy Khimii*, Tom 14, Vyp. 1, 1973, p. 11-16. [Theory of formation of ionic defects in ice and deduction of number from dielectric data.]
- PRODI, F., and WIRTH, E. Ferromagnetic particles and ice nuclei. *Tellus*, Vol. 24, No. 6, 1972, p. 568-74. [Study of whether these particles, especially black meteoric spherules, nucleate ice crystals. No nucleating ability found.]

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- RAPATZ, G., and LUYET, B. Patterns of ice formation and rates of growth in gelatin solutions. *Biodynamica*, Vol. 11, No. 234, 1972, p. 117-23. [Description of patterns for different concentrations and freezing rates.]
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- SOKOLOFF, J. B. Absence of a Hall effect in ice crystals. *Physical Review Letters*, Vol. 31, No. 2, 1973, p. 90-92. [Theoretical argument that conductivity due to Bjerrum or ionic defects which tunnel should have no Hall effect at absolute zero.]
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- TUSIMA, K. Tankesshō-hyō no masatsu no ihōsei [Anisotropy in friction of single crystals of ice]. *Teion-kagaku: Low Temperature Science*, Ser. A, [No.] 30, 1972, p. 211-14. [Short report.]
- TUSIMA, K., and SUZUKI, S. Suimen kara kūkūchū ni nobita kōri no hashira [Columnar ice protruded into the air]. *Teion-kagaku: Low Temperature Science*, Ser. A, [No.] 30, 1972, p. 23-33. [Description of this phenomenon which occurs during freezing of water, and examination of columns produced. English summary, p. 32-33.]
- UCHIDA, E. Rēzā-kō ni yoru takesshōhyō no kōgakuteki kōzō no kaiseki [Preliminary analysis on the optical structure of polycrystalline ice crystals using laser light]. *Seppō*, Vol. 34, No. 1, 1972, p. 1-8. [Correlations between optic axes of neighbouring grains in frozen water drops found to be quite small. English summary, p. 8.]
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- YERSHOV, B. G., and others. Radiotermoluminesentsiya l'da v prisutstvii dobavok [Radiothermoluminescence of ice in the presence of impurities]. [By] B. G. Yershov, S. A. Puntezhis, A. K. Pikayev, V. I. Spitsyn. *Doklady Akademii Nauk SSSR*, Tom 209, No. 4, 1973, p. 889-912. [Effect of various alkaline impurities and of HF on the radiothermoluminescence of ice γ-irradiated at 77 K.]

LAND ICE. GLACIERS. ICE SHELVES

- ANDREWS, J. T., and others. Past and present glaciological responses to climate in eastern Baffin Island, [by] J. T. Andrews, R. G. Barry, R. S. Bradley, G. H. Miller and L. D. Williams. *Quaternary Research*, Vol. 2, No. 3, 1972, p. 303-14. [Much of the island is close to the modern glaciation limit and climatic changes within the last decade are reflected in snow cover extent.]
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- BARKOV, N. I., and UVAROV, N. N. Geofizicheskiye issledovaniya skvazhiny na stantsii Vostok v 1970 [Geophysical research in the bore hole at Vostok station in 1970]. *Informatsionnyy Byulleten' Sovetskoy Antarkticheskoy Ekspeditsii*, No. 85, 1973, p. 29-34. [Studies temperature of ice in upper 500 m of ice sheet, γ activity of removed ice, and condition of bore hole.]
- BARKOV, N. I., and others. Bureniye skvazhiny v lednikovom pokrove Antarktidi na stantsii Vostok v 1970 g. [Bore-hole drilling through the Antarctic ice cover at Vostok station in 1970]. [By] N. I. Barkov, N. Ye. Bobin, G. K. Stepanov. *Informatsionnyy Byulleten' Sovetskoy Antarkticheskoy Ekspeditsii*, No. 85, 1973, p. 22-28. [Account of drilling, mentioning difficulties encountered.]

- CHEREPANOV, N. V., and KOZLOVSKIY, A. M. Osenneye obrazovaniye vnutrivodnogo l'da v rayone shel'fovogo lednika Lazareva [Autumn formation of interwater ice in the Lazarev ice shelf]. *Informatsionnyy Byulleten' Sovetskoy Antarkticheskoy Ekspeditsii*, No. 86, 1973, p. 36–38.
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- HOINKES, H. C. Gletscher und Lawinen. (In Gerlach, W., ed. *Zeichen der Natur. Das grosse Buch der Naturvorgänge*. München, Ehrenwirth, 1972, p. 165–77.) [Popular account.]
- JONSSON, S. Registration of a sudden vertical displacement of the ice surface of Isfallsglaciären, northern Sweden. *Geografiska Annaler*, Vol. 55A, No. 1, 1973, p. 64–68. [Sudden increase in ice surface height noted in July 1972.]
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ERRATA

Vol. 10, No. 59, p. 328. In the eighth entry the authors should read AUFDERHEIDE, A. C., and PITZL, G.

Vol. 10, Index, p. 438. After Pinson, W. H. add Pitzl, G., 328.