

## Ancient Source Index

Bible	
Genesis	
3:1–6, 203	23:20–21, 158
3:13, 203	23:22–23, 159
3:14, 203, 204	
3:24, 115	1 Kings
Exodus	
3:2, 229	2:25, 29, 159
3:3, 229	5:4, 157
3:4, 229	6:7, 149, 151
7:22, 114	9, 157
8:2, 116	10, 157
8:3, 14, 114	11, 157
8:15, 115	18:46, 202
19:13, 112	Hosea
21:1–24:18, 113	4:11, 151
22, 112	Psalms
22:17, 112, 113	29:3–5, 7–9, 236
22:17–18, 113	104:15, 151
22:18, 113	115:17, 119
34:27, 59	Proverbs
Leviticus	
11:19, 21	3:3, 90
20:27, 113	7:3, 90
Numbers	
23:22, 153	10:1, 151
Deuteronomy	
4:35, 114	20:27, 120
20:5–10, 153	25:15, 152
20:16, 112	Song
Judges	
15:15, 234	3:7–8, 154
2 Samuel	
23:20, 159, 163	Ecclesiastes
	1:12, 154
	2:8, 150, 151
	2:10, 154
	4:2, 119
	9:4, 119, 120
	10:8, 202
	1 Chronicles
	27:34, 159
	29:23, 157

- Luke  
   10:38–42, 142  
   10:42, 141, 142
- John  
   6:27, 141, 142
- Mishnah  
   Shabbat  
     2:5, 117
- Gittin  
   7:1, 41, 97, 101
- Sanhedrin  
   7:19, 111  
   10:2, 172
- Avodah Zarah  
   11–3a, 38
- Avot, 173  
   1:1, 57
- Tosefta  
   Sotah  
     4:17–18, 203
- Palestinian Talmud  
   Shebiit  
     4:2/35a, 127
- Terumot, 101  
   4ob, 101
- Ma'aser Sheni  
   4:10/55b, 80
- Shabbat  
   2:3/5a, 118  
   14:4/14b, 184
- Pesahim, 174  
   1:4/27c, 175
- Betzah  
   1:6/69c, 127
- Ta'anit  
   4:8/79a, 151
- Megillah  
   3:1/74a, 127
- Yevamot  
   16:3/15d, 127
- Sotah  
   9:3/23c, 127  
   9:13–14, 150, 157
- Gittin, 101  
   48b, 103  
   48b–c, 101–103  
   48c, 101
- Bava Metzi'a, 174  
   3:4/9a–b, 175  
   5:6/10c, 166
- Sanhedrin  
   2:6, 157  
   3:3/21b, 127
- 7:19/25d, 112
- Avodah Zarah  
   2:2/40d, 184
- Babylonian Talmud  
   Berakhot  
     3b–4a, 159  
     14a, 57  
     18a–b, 158  
     21b, 113  
     22a, 51  
     33a, 167  
     34b, 167  
     62a, 235
- Shabbat  
   30a, 116–118, 120  
   30a–b, 119, 120, 156  
   30a–31b, 117  
   30b, 120, 170  
   33b, 141  
   66–67a, 100  
   66b, 46, 229, 232  
   67a, 229–230, 233–234  
   82a, 42–43  
   103b, 188  
   109b, 170, 190–191, 199, 231–232  
   109b–110a, 201, 202  
   110a, 204, 205, 230  
   110a–b, 179, 230–231  
   110b, 170, 199, 225–226, 233  
   111a, 45  
   128b, 204  
   133b, 187  
   134a, 201, 203  
   134b, 182  
   146a, 203  
   156a, 90  
   156b, 142
- Eruvin  
   62b, 59
- Pesahim, 174  
   13a, 175  
   76a, 196  
   110a, 159, 170  
   110a–b, 234–235  
   111b, 99, 155  
   112a, 222, 236  
   112b, 52, 167, 168, 204
- Yoma  
   84a, 184–185, 224
- Rosh Hashanah  
   31b, 81
- Ta'anit  
   21a, 142

- 22a, 205  
 22b, 172  
 23a, 142  
 25a, 167  
 Megilla  
 10b–17a, 179  
 Mo'ed Qatan  
 12a–b, 115  
 Hagigah  
 15a–b, 52  
 Yevamot  
 4a, 113  
 54a, 203  
 64b, 170  
 103b, 203  
 105b, 51, 142  
 121b, 167  
 Ketubot  
 17a, 218  
 77b, 185  
 Shabbat  
 113b–114b, 179  
 Nedarim  
 8a, 218  
 22a, 90  
 41a, 183  
 49b, 108  
 Gittin  
 60b, 58  
 67b, 41, 97–100, 103, 106–108, 156,  
 161, 163–166, 179, 181, 185, 230  
 67b–68b, 106  
 67b–70b, 110, 149  
 68a–b, 15, 150–154, 161  
 68b, 21, 103, 168, 182, 221  
 68b–70a, 178–180, 192, 208, 219  
 69a, 221–224  
 69b, 221  
 69a–b, 224–225  
 69a–70a, 106  
 69b, 44, 98, 188, 198, 199, 226–228  
 69b–70a, 228–229  
 70a, 45, 108, 183, 185, 230, 233  
 70a–b, 106, 108  
 70b, 97, 103, 108  
 70b–71a, 101  
 Yoma  
 69b, 81  
 Sotah  
 48b, 150, 157, 158  
 Yoma  
 69a, 170  
 84a, 199  
 Qiddushin  
 49b, 57  
 70a, 81  
 73b, 81  
 81a, 164, 169, 170  
 Bava Qamma  
 50a, 167  
 60b, 214  
 79b, 159  
 85a, 185  
 99b, 90  
 103a, 166  
 Bava Metzi'a  
 84a, 52  
 86a, 81, 170  
 107b, 198  
 Bava Batra  
 13b–17a, 179  
 73b, 19  
 Sanhedrin  
 20b, 157  
 26a, 81  
 39a, 162  
 64a, 81, 170  
 67a, 112, 113  
 67b, 111, 113, 116, 172  
 94a, 235  
 96b, 81  
 101a, 170  
 Avodah Zarah, 183  
 8b, 99  
 10a, 99  
 12b, 183, 222  
 18a, 205  
 28a, 179, 182–185, 224, 232  
 28b, 181, 223, 227–228  
 29a, 185, 232  
 29b, 232  
 35b, 196  
 76a–b, 197  
 Horayot  
 13b, 81  
 Menahot  
 70a, 90  
 Hullin  
 7b, 114  
 31a, 203  
 50b, 46  
 51a, 228  
 63a, 158  
 112a, 196  
 Bekhorot  
 8b, 81

- Yoma  
84a, 232–233
- Temurah  
14b, 58
- Megillah  
3a, 235  
11b, 157  
28b, 218  
29b, 218
- Avot de Rabbi Natan A*, 92–93
- Seder Tannaim veAmoraim*, 123
- Sefer ha-Qabbalah*, 124
- Geonim  
Baboi, *Letter*, 128  
Sherira Gaon, *Letter*, 123
- Midrash  
Genesis Rabbah  
18:6–19:3, 203  
69:3, 80
- Exodus Rabbah  
1:15, 80
- Leviticus Rabbah  
14:2, 80  
22:4, 21
- Ecclesiastes Rabbah, 156
- Midrash Mishle, 156
- Shir Hashirim Rabbah, 156
- Papyri  
Michigan Medical Codex, 186, 187, 194  
P. Ant. 1.13 (Acts of Paul and Thecla), 140  
PGM VII (Greek Magical Papyrus), 192,  
194
- P. Mich. 758 (= P. Mich. inv. 21). *See*  
Michigan Medical Codex
- P. Mil. Vogl. I 15 (Medical text), 190
- P. Oxy. I 0006 (Acts of Paul and  
Thecla), 140
- P. Oxy. III 0404 (Shepherd of Hermes), 140
- P. Oxy. VI 0849 (Acts of Peter), 140
- P. Oxy. VI 0850 (Acts of John), 140
- P. Oxy. VII 1010 (6 Ezra), 140
- P. Oxy. VIII 1080 (Revelation I), 140
- P. Oxy. XIII 1594 (New Recension of  
Tobit), 140
- P. Ryl. III 531 (Medical texts), 192
- Greco-Roman Writings  
Aelian, *On the Nature of Animals*, 31  
praef., 31  
1.3.26, 21, 73  
6.17, 206  
6.63, 204
- Aelius Theon, *Progymnasmata*, 137, 143  
70, 145
- 72–78, 140  
74, 139  
76, 150  
78, 109  
87, 148  
97, 71  
106–107 P, 68–69  
110–111 P, 125  
116, 168  
120, 25  
121, 26  
122, 26  
124–125, 67
- Antigonus, *Historiae mirabiles* 108,  
206–207
- Aphthonius, *Progymnasmata*, 137  
1R, 139  
2R, 139  
7R, 138  
34R, 168
- Apicius*, 186  
8.3.1, 186
- Apuleius. *See* pseudo-Apuleius
- Deipnosophistai*. *See* Athenaeus, *The  
Learned Banqueters*
- Aristotle *See also* pseudo-Aristotle  
*History of Animals* 9.6, 612b10–17,  
206
- Oeconomica*, 40
- Athenaeus, *The Learned Banqueters*, 13,  
19, 34, 42, 44, 47–48, 79, 130  
1.13c, 130  
1.26ff, 32  
7.290d–291a, 35  
7.550d, 51  
13, 43, 50  
13.583, 50–51  
15.671b–d, 36
- Vitruvius, *De architectura*, 35
- Aulus Gellius, *Attic Nights*, 13, 31,  
36, 43  
praef., 33  
praef. 2, 30–31  
praef. 6–10, 76
- Babrius, *Fable* 22, 214
- Cassius Felix, *De medicina*, 194
- Celsus, *De medicina*, 30  
proem. 52–53, 199
- Cicero  
*De inventione* 1, 104, 107  
*On the Orator* 2, 50, 93  
*Partitiones Oratoriae* 5, 99
- Claudius Aelianus. *See* Aelian

- Columella, *De re rustica*  
   6.35, 232  
   7.7–8, 199
- Democritus, *Geoponica* 15, 207
- Elias, *Categories*  
   praef., 27  
   122–123, 28
- Galen  
   *De compositione medicamentorum secundum locus*, 187  
   *Glaucoma* 1, 199
- Gellius. *See* Aulus Gellius
- Hermogenes, *Progymnasmata*, 137, 143  
   1–4, 140  
   2, 139  
   6.3–14 R, 70–71  
   7–8, 138–139  
   25, 26
- Herodotus, *Histories* 3.68–69, 157
- Hippocratic Corpus, *Epidemics* 1.3.10,  
   199
- Libanius  
   *Letters* 911 & 1098, 89, 215  
   *Oration* 35, 89  
   *Progymnasmata*, 73, 137, 143, 167
- Lucian *See also* pseudo-Lucian  
   *Symposium*, 34  
   *True Histories*, 18
- Macrobius, *Saturnalia*, 13, 32, 34, 36,  
   42–44, 92  
   praef. 2, 32  
   praef. 5, 75  
   1.2–3, 47  
   1.4, 36  
   1.5–6, 46  
   2, 50  
   2.1–2.7, 47  
   2.1.13–14, 50
- Marcellus Empiricus, *De medicamentis*,  
   194
- Martial, *Epigrams*, 80  
   2.1, 84  
   2.6, 81  
   14.2, 33, 95  
   14.8, 81  
   14.9, 81
- Pliny the Elder, *Natural history*  
   praef. 32–33, 84
- Martianus Capella, *De nuptiis Philologiae et Mercurii*, 30
- Medicina Plinii, 30, 193, 197
- Metrodora, 197, 200
- Nicolaus, *Progymnasmata*, 137, 140
- Nicomachus, *Eileithuia*, 34
- Phaedrus, *Fable* 2, 214
- Philostratus, *Lives of the Sophists*, 48,  
   51  
   1.2.2, 51, 52  
   2.10, 9
- Plato, *Symposium*, 33
- Pliny the Elder, *Natural History*, 13–14,  
   32, 43, 54, 72, 73, 93  
   praef., 76  
   praef. 17, 77  
   praef. 33, 32  
   20–32, 194  
   28–29, 205
- Pliny the Younger, *Letter* 3, 77
- Plotinus 14.3, 171
- Plutarch  
   *De sollerita animalium* 972E, 206  
   *Quaestiones convivales*, 34
- Polyaenus, *Strategemata*, 30
- Progymnasmata. *See* Aelius Theon,  
   Aphthonius, Hermogenes, Libanius,  
   Nicolaus
- Pseudo-Apuleius, *Herbarius*, 30, 194
- Pseudo-Aristotle, *On marvellous things*  
   heard  
   12, 206  
   32, 102
- Pseudo-Galen, *Euporista II*, 200
- Pseudo-Lucian, *Lucius or the Ass*, 172
- Quintilian, *The Orator's Education*  
   2.17, 110  
   4–6, 106  
   6, 50  
   10.1.72, 171  
   10.3.17, 89  
   10.3.33, 95  
   11.2.1 and 3, 61
- Rivers and Mountains and What is  
   Found in Them, 171
- Rutilius T. A. Palladius, *De re rustica*,  
   30
- Seneca, *Naturales quaestiones*, 129
- Sextus Placitus, *Libri medicinae*, 194
- Solinus, *Collectanea rerum mirabilium*  
   (*Polyhistor*), 40
- Suetonius, *On Grammarians*  
   10, 89  
   21, 50
- Theodorus Priscianus, *Euporiston*, 194
- Varro, *Disciplinarum Libri IX*, 30
- Virgil, *Aeneid* 9, 80
- Early Jewish and Christian Writings

- Acts of Thecla*, 126  
*Apophthegmata Patrum*. *See Sayings of the Desert Fathers*  
 Clement of Alexandria, *Stromates*, 30  
*Gnomai of the Council of Nicaea*, 173  
 Jerome, *Letter* 36, 212  
 Julius Africanus, *Cesti*, 34, 43, 83, 89  
 18, 89  
 F12, 208  
 John Chrysostom, *On the Statues* 19, 140  
*Life of Helia*, 126  
 Methodius of Olympus, *Symposium on Chastity*, 46  
 Philo of Alexandria, *On Animals*, 155,  
 213
- Sayings of the Desert Fathers*, 141, 173  
 Antony 13, 48–49  
 Silvanus 5, 141  
*Tobit*, 156, 159  
 Mandaic, Persian and Syriac Writings  
 Avesta, 161, 162  
*Book of the Zodiac (Sfar Malvašia)*,  
 195  
*Dēnkard*, 62, 72, 73  
 Ferdowsi, *Šah-nāma*, 161–162  
*Syriac Book of Medicines*, 21, 192–193,  
 207, 21
- Islamic Writings  
*Sahīhal-Bukhārī* *Bukhārī*, 90  
*Tafsīr Ibn 'Atīyya*, 91