

tion. It is particularly important, for example, that the title should contain references, where relevant, to the crop, the character of the investigation, the factors under review, and the climatic or geographic area in which the work was done.

Headings. The following details should be given at the head of the first sheet: the full title of the paper; a short title for running headlines, not exceeding 48 characters, counting each letter and space as one character; the name(s) of the author(s); the address at which the work was carried out; the present address(es) of author(s), if different from the previous item; and the address (normally of the senior author or his proxy) to which proofs should be sent.

Summary. A short but accurate and informative summary must be included. The preparation of the summary, which requires much care, is not an Editorial responsibility. Papers received without adequate summaries will be returned to the author.

Experimentation. This journal specialises in the presentation of data based on up-to-date methods of experimentation. It is therefore important that, where appropriate, papers should include: an adequate account of lay-outs; description of treatments and general management; and assessments of experimental variability (e.g. coefficient of variation) and of the statistical significance of the results, specifying the methods used for the analysis (but without showing any details of the calculations). Authors are urged to give the dates when experiments were carried out.

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Dating the work. Dates should be given for the beginning event of each experiment. The editors are reluctant to accept papers submitted more than three years after the end of the relevant experimental work.

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Referees. All manuscripts are critically reviewed by expert referees, on whose advice the Editor accepts or rejects contributions, or returns them to authors for reconsideration.

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The Editor will be pleased to send on request:—
Notes on the choice of titles and preparations of summaries (based on a paper by G. V. Jacks).
Suggestions on the use of English for scientific papers (based on a paper by A. S. Kirkman).
Details on the use of metrical units in scientific journals (as agreed by the Royal Society Conference of Editors—see note on **Units** above).

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